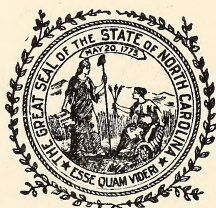


ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES
OF
NORTH CAROLINA


1913

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Board of Public Charities

OF

NORTH CAROLINA

1913

Compliments of the

Board of Public Charities

DAISY DENSON, Secretary

Office in the Capitol, Raleigh, N. C.

W. A. BLAIR, Chairman

RALEIGH

EDWARDS & BROUGHTON PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS

1914

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Raleigh

Members of the Board of Public Charities of North Carolina

WILLIAM A. BLAIR, *Chairman*.....Winston-Salem
CAREY J. HUNTER, *Vice-Chairman*.....Raleigh
A. C. McALISTER.....Asheboro
J. A. McAULAY.....Mt. Gilead
CHARLES W. HORNE.....Clayton
(MISS) DAISY DENSON, *Secretary* (office in the Capitol).....Raleigh

Letter of Transmittal

THE CAPITOL, RALEIGH, N. C.
January 6, 1914.

HON. LOCKE CRAIG,
Governor of North Carolina,
Raleigh, N. C.

DEAR SIR:—We have the honor to present herewith the annual report of the Board of Public Charities for the year ending December 31, 1913.

We ask a careful consideration of the matters contained herein and your interest and aid in the development of the charitable and penal institutions according to the highest ideals.

Very respectfully,

W. A. BLAIR, *Chairman.*
CAREY J. HUNTER,
A. C. McALISTER,
J. A. McAULAY,
CHARLES W. HORNE,
Commissioners.

REPORT
OF THE
BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES
FOR THE YEAR 1913

BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES,
THE CAPITOL, RALEIGH, N. C.,
December 31, 1913.

MR. W. A. BLAIR, *Chairman*, and MESSRS. CAREY J. HUNTER, A. C. MCALISTER, J. A. MCAULAY, and CHARLES W. HORNE, *Commissioners of Public Charities of North Carolina*:

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to present the following report of the condition and management of the charitable and penal institutions for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1913.

The report includes State and county institutions and a number of voluntary reports from private benevolent organizations.

In spite of the lingering traces of old world Force, those struggles now going on in nations unstable because the throes of new-birth, of evolution are shaking them to their centers, preparing them for development on a level with those other nations which have already found themselves; notwithstanding there are wars still and rumors of wars, the Dove of Peace broods over the Earth. The light of her silver wings shines gloriously upon our own fair land. The doors of opportunity, and that spells also responsibility, have opened wide to our citizens for service to their fellow men both within and without our borders and a fine spirit of optimism pervades the State and Nation; better still, a beautiful spirit of altruism. The growth of the consciousness of the brotherhood of man has been phenomenal in the beginning of this new century; its rapid spread due to a number of contributing circumstances but its strength, its primal cause, is the *realization* of the principles of Christianity.

The organization of two notable associations for uplift has been the expression of this newer and stronger sense of brotherhood in our own State.

THE STATE CONFERENCE FOR SOCIAL SERVICE.

The successful meeting and permanent organization of a State Conference for Social Service, which was held in Raleigh, February 11 and 12, 1913, is fraught with large possibilities. Its statement of purposes follows:

"The Conference for Social Service concerns itself with human life and the conditions that affect human life in North Carolina. To have the population of the State the best equipped of any in the Union, and to insure here and now an environment of physical, mental, and moral healthfulness that will prevent human waste and make for the fullest development of every individual within our borders—this is its aim. And in working towards this result it will seek to unite all the now scattered forces of social service upon this three-fold program: Investigating conditions, awakening the people, securing the remedies."

STATE MENTAL HYGIENE SOCIETY.

Through the initiative of the Superintendent of the State Hospital at Raleigh the exhibit of the National Mental Hygiene Society and a series of conferences were held at Raleigh during the month of November, 1913. Co-incident with and as a result of these conferences on mental hygiene a state society similar to those in several other commonwealths was formed, North Carolina being the first Southern State to organize such an association. You will find published at the end of this report "The Outline of the Mental Hygiene Movement" quoted from the National Society's Hand-book. Our State has already inaugurated or made provision for some of the newer treatment, notably the \$50,000 appropriation made by the Assembly of 1913 for the Receiving Building at Morganton, in which will be provision for the special study of new cases and treatment by hydrotherapy, etc. It is to be regretted that the appropriation could not have been double this amount, the equipment of the building should be complete and up-to-date. Glancing back through the reports it will be seen that the Board has been advising these improvements and changes in medical care since the report of 1908, and that was a few years only after this movement for special psychopathic hospitals in connection with our hospitals for the insane and such separate hospitals, had made any headway in America. In North Carolina we were struggling for *house room* for our insane, but the logical idea certainly is to study the subject in its relation to our whole population and to combine all the possibilities for mental health and conservation of a sound and happy citizenship. We must emphasize *prevention* and for those who have failed in their mental adjustment to environment, who are mentally sick, there should be every possible

means at hand for readjustment and return to normal life. It is possible in the early, the incipient stage in many cases, much of the insanity and mental defect is due to *preventable* causes.

The Board of Public Charities is primarily representative of the people. It is a non-partisan, non-paid board (the secretary alone receives any remuneration for work); it has little executive power and that is in its right to regulate private licensed hospitals for insane, inebriates, or feeble-minded, but its duties are manifold, for it has visitatorial and advisory powers unlimited for both county and State charitable and penal institutions. It feels a moral responsibility *to know what are* the ideals which should be raised as standards for these institutions, but unless it has the strength of our citizenship to hold up its hands in the struggle it can not meet opposition and overcome. With the strength of such organizations as the two recently formed, it should be possible to carry to fruition any projected reform or constructive development.

The Board realizes that its reason for existence and the motives which actuate the members are one and the same, as the aims of the conference set forth, it is a social service board representing our citizens when it goes through the long wards of a hospital or the cells of a prison. It welcomes these associations and invites their coöperation in fields where the harvest is ripe and the laborers have been few.

MEETINGS OF THE BOARD.

So deeply did the Board realize the significance to the charities and corrections of the State of the creation of these bodies that the Chairman called two of the regular sessions of the Board at the time and place of those meetings so the members could express by their presence their appreciation and that they might receive inspiration and encouragement from the discussions. All of the quarterly meetings have been held in Raleigh.

THE SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED.

A special visit was made to the School for the Feeble Minded at Kinston and the committee was much pleased with its fine progress. The general public can not appreciate the difficulties attending the establishment of a new institution. Much arduous labor of the officials in charge must precede any apparent result. It is because of the weight of responsibility successfully borne that the final triumph writes the names of such men on the pages of history. All honor to the General Assembly of 1911, who established the North Carolina School for Feeble Minded and to the Assembly of 1913, who appropriated sufficient funds for it to

go forward. The friends of this most helpless class of children looked into the future and scorned to weigh against a handful of silver the opportunity to make them happy, to soften the affliction to their parents and make it possible to prevent such human waste in another generation. The reasons for its existence are both economic and philanthropic. It is an investment from which future generations will realize most, but it will save the State money as well as prevent suffering. With the gradual elimination of the unfit by segregation during their natural lives if need be, making them happy where they can be made most happy, under the care of those who understand their limitations, our general citizenship will become a stronger people, and who would dare limit the possibilities of such a people? It is to be regretted that the age limit of admission was made "between six and twenty-one," for these unfortunates never "grow up," they are always children; time as commonly counted by men means nothing to them, or very little, and fortunately for them they do not grow old, their usual span of life is short. Here long enough to impress upon normal men by their mute suffering the necessity for guarding and preparing for the coming into this world of the new-born soul so that its wings may cleave the skies and not trail in the dust of earth weighted by physical and mental infirmities. There should be no age limit. Certainly young women grown in body and little children mentally should be received for their own protection, for the protection of the race. With unanimity of purpose and action among its governing officials the School has a bright future before it.

INSPECTIONS.

Visits of inspection to Kinston School for the Feeble Minded, Goldsboro Hospital for the Insane, State Hospital, Raleigh; School for the Blind, both departments; Soldiers' Home, State's Prison and Dangerous Insane Department, Dr. Carroll's Sanitarium, Asheville, and Wayne County jail, have been made by members of the Board. Not as many official visits have been made to the institutions, it being the Legislative year, with a general and a special session and the usual number of legislative committee visits.

NEW LEGISLATION.

In the report of 1912 there were twenty-five special recommendations. Eight of these were met by the Assembly of 1913, as follows: An appropriation of \$50,000 for a receiving or psychopathic building at Morganton Hospital; \$25,000 for enlargement of the Goldsboro Hospital; additional room at the Jackson Training School and the Tuberculosis Sanatorium; the establishment of a Home for Confederate Women; special appropriation for dental work (oral hygiene) at the School for the

Blind; vital statistics act (birth and death registration); commutation of five days per month to prisoners in all county camps when conduct has been good.

In addition it was recommended that the School for the Feeble Minded "be given sufficient appropriation to meet the great aim it has in view." The Assembly appropriated to the School for indebtedness, to complete equipment and maintenance for 1914 the sum of \$68,934.17.

SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

The Board has also a number of times called attention to the cramped condition of the School for the Blind. The Assembly of 1913 generously provided \$30,000 with which the new site has been purchased, the land being advantageously located adjacent to the State Hospital and the State's Prison. Children handicapped by blindness have unusual opportunities in the Capital City because of the educational and musical facilities open to them. They acquire a liberal knowledge of fine literature, fine ideals and standards from the frequent speeches and lectures by men of eminence whom they have a chance to hear, the city as an educational center offering much to them gratis.

Of the recommendations not yet adopted, it can be said that sentiment is growing in favor of general legislation covering penal questions and better facilities for up-to-date care and treatment of our mental cases. These two groups are by far the most important in numbers. *The prevention of crime and of mental unbalance and defect should be the point of concentration* of the thought and labor of our scientific men, our philanthropists and our statesmen. The burden of their support has been borne willingly but we can no longer hide our heads in the sands of ignorance and feel complacent over our "charity." We *know* that much of both crime and mental failure of adjustment to life are entirely preventable. We know the causes, then if we would be *socially just* we must act upon this knowledge. Because social injustice is the root of much of the suffering in the world. We should feel individual responsibility, unite our efforts for legislation and for the execution of law that will be *just to all* and that would mean going beyond the mere letter and including the spirit, it would mean a changed viewpoint for many of us but a far happier one.

INDETERMINATE SENTENCE AND PAROLE.

That would mean no longer a fixed sentence for a stated crime for the breaking of a law or a city ordinance. It would mean that the circumstances surrounding the man or the boy offender would be taken into account. It would mean that true justice would place that man or boy

on probation, he would be given a chance. Presuming that he is sent to the State's Prison, he would still be given an opportunity for under the INDETERMINATE SENTENCE AND PAROLE his whole record and life and his conduct during the time he has served would be considered by the Prison Board, or Board of Parole. That is merely just. There should be a *minimum* and a *maximum* term stated in the sentence but it should be in the power of the prisoner to be freed by his own good conduct, by showing that he is a proper and responsible person to be returned to the community a better man long before the maximum has been reached. This law is now in force in many states and those states still clinging to the old eye-for-an-eye judgments and sentences have not reached the level of true social justice. North Carolina must not remain in this category. Progressive in most things, why does she hesitate at this point?

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The recommendations made in previous reports and which have not yet been adopted are repeated with the earnest desire that they will soon become part of our law.

PROPOSED PENAL LEGISLATION.

1. That an effective probation law for juvenile and adult offenders be passed.
2. The creation of a Board of Parole (paroles to be approved by the Governor, to take the place of the present conditional pardon law).
3. That the Board of Prison Directors be appointed in like manner as the boards of ^{the} several charitable and ^{educational} ~~penal~~ institutions. That is, the terms be six years and alternating, permitting the steady development of a prison policy and protecting the institution from a possible arbitrary change.
4. The development of the State Farm as the ideal way to care for our prison population. There should be up-to-date sleeping quarters provided, electric lights and heat and additional labor-saving machinery.
5. That the county convict camps be placed under a State Board with executive power.
6. A hospital camp or shack for the tuberculous prisoners from all over the State to be erected at the farm (or elsewhere, including county camp tubercular prisoners).
7. A reasonable portion of the earnings of prisoners be paid to their dependent families, or set apart for their own use upon expiration of sentence, provided there is no one dependent upon the prisoner and conditioned upon good behavior. Earnings not to be taken away be-

cause of subsequent bad conduct (because the money is for the use of the *indigent family* of the prisoner or *to reinstate him upon release*).

8. That the County Commissioners adopt regulations in all counties requiring compulsory bath and change of clothing for prisoners before entering the main cells of jails, to prevent the introduction of vermin, filth, and disease.

9. Legislation requiring regular and similar records to be kept in all counties of the population of the jails, homes, and county camps. Form of such record books to be prepared by the Board of Public Charities and furnished to the counties upon payment of cost by the Secretary of State.

MENTAL CASES.

10. That all our institutions for mental defectives be supplied with the necessary mechanical equipment and office force to make up-to-date diagnoses of cases and give the best medical treatment known to science.

11. That women patients shall be accompanied to the hospitals by a woman designated for the purpose if the patient is unaccompanied by relative or friend.

12. That psychiatry be added to the curricula of medical schools, the students be allowed to serve as internes in our hospitals for the insane.

13. The establishment of an Epileptic Village for improvable epileptics entirely apart from any existing institution.

14. Dental work should be done in all our institutions and dentists regularly employed for part of their time on salary. Special oral hygiene in all the children's institutions.

There were also the two following recommendations:

15. The certification of all children's institutions hereafter established to care for dependent children. This certificate to be issued by the Board of Public Charities after a thorough investigation as to means of support and reliability of the person or persons desiring to establish such institution.

16. A change in the fiscal year of institutions from November 30 to September 30, to give sufficient time for the printing of all reports before the Legislature meets.

THE TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM.

The State Tuberculosis Sanatorium has undergone a complete change since the last report. Upon the recommendation of the Board of Directors it was re-organized and placed under the executive direction of the State Board of Health, that body being made the Board of Directors *ex officio*. It is contemplated by that Board to make the institution an

educative center for this class. The laws were strengthened and the outlook is good for increased usefulness. It has been suggested that a cottage there for children suffering from this disease would be a useful addition.

The Board of Public Charities believes that there should be a systematic examination of all inmates of each institution with special regard to tuberculosis, the ordinary physical examination is not sufficient to detect the disease, we would go beyond that and examine the sputum. At the institutions provision has been made for segregation and it should be strictly enforced. There should be a special camp or hospital shack for the *prisoners*, where they can easily spend their time *out of doors*. They should be cured, if possible, and if this can not be they should be kindly and well cared for, but not freed to run the risk of disseminating germs broadcast. They should not be freed merely because they are afflicted with this disease unless they can be properly *supervised by health officials after leaving prison*.

THE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

This institution needs an infirmary for contagious and infectious cases. It should have a special appropriation, similar to that of the School for the Blind, for the purpose of having the eyes, throat, and ears of the children examined and treated by specialists, and for regular dental care. A linotype machine has been installed during the year. The boys have a military feature and have been furnished arms by the national government.

JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL.

This institution should be enlarged to meet the needs of the State. At present it has a building completed which would increase its capacity to ninety, but the water supply is insufficient. Decidedly *one or two*, if necessary, first class industrial schools like the Jackson Training School would be preferable to poorly financed and worse managed local institutions for this class. It is to be hoped that no one county will have so large a quota of boys who can not be successfully managed by a juvenile court and probation officer (these there should be in every county) *that* counties or towns should be at the expense of providing institutions which would cost a great deal if sufficiently well equipped and officered. In other words, the small local so-called "reformatories" will not meet the real end, because such children should have far better opportunities than the county can afford for so limited a number of children. But what are the police justices to do with these unmanageable boys? First of all appoint your probation officer; pay him. If this is not possible prevail upon one of your very best philanthropists to

serve as a probation officer until the community can have proof of what great work can be done by this system. It is far better to save the boy from the stigma that even the best institution places upon him. Thus sifted there should be fewer and fewer boys to need such drastic treatment, for it is a serious thing to assume the responsibility of sending a boy to the Training School. (We protest against the use of the word "reformatory," we *form* boys, the word reformatory is no longer applied to schools for them, but to institutions for men from twenty-five to thirty years of age.) Would it not be possible for the counties, or the larger towns to give some financial assistance to the Jackson School so adequate room may be provided there? Can not they help through their private citizens? Financial aid must come from the State or its citizens to properly enlarge and maintain not only the Jackson Training School for the white boys, but it is the duty of North Carolina as a State to perform a like service for the colored boys. That is where crime can be decreased. Look after the boys, *white and black*. There are nearly three times as many negroes in the State's Prison as whites and nearly seven times as many blacks as whites in the county camps. *There* is the opportunity of this State! Look after the boys! The towns must give them playgrounds and proper constructive education and recreation; yes, to both races. The return will be worth the money outlay. But wherever these wayward boys are placed (and we must not forget the wayward girls for whom there should be a branch department at the Jackson School) they must have unusual care and training. Do you believe that the counties should undertake this when there is already a State institution which merely needs development?

PRIVATE LICENSED HOSPITALS.

Under the law it is the duty of the Board of Public Charities to "supervise and regulate all private hospitals, homes and schools" opened by private persons or corporations for the care of "the insane, idiots, feeble minded persons and inebriates." Such institutions must report the first days of January and July of each year. No such hospital is legally opened until license has been obtained from the Board. At present there are five hospitals under this law. Two for the care of insane and inebriates, and three for inebriates, the latter term including drug cases. Realizing the responsibility involved the Board has formulated rules and regulations and the members inspect licensed institutions. The license must be renewed annually and when they do not meet requirements the license will not be renewed, thus closing the institution.

No one except a physician in good standing, holding license from the State Medical Board, can be the active medical officer of such institutions, and the physician will be held responsible for the medical care and treatment of patients, whether he owns the property or not. (The form of application and of rules and regulations will be found at the end of this report.)

PRIVATE BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS.

The table of statistics of private orphanages shows 1,893 children present and 2,644 cared for last year. And two orphanages and three other institutions receiving a few children each, have not reported. A number of hospitals for the sick, associated charities, rescue homes, and homes for the old have sent in voluntary reports, upon request, blanks being furnished. They are interesting and show fine growth in this field. There has been much activity in hospital and sanitarium construction, and the facilities for caring for the sick and injured in our State have been much increased during the year.

EFFICIENCY SHOULD BE THE STANDARD.

We regret that partisan or factional divisions should be permitted to enter into the question of the management of any charitable or correctional institution. The retention of the present efficient warden of the State's Prison on his merit as a faithful official is a shining example of the only true way to reach the highest standard. The charitable and correctional institutions are sacred trusts and can not receive the earnest and best endeavors of men who may be divided among themselves and who are liable through political changes to be superseded whether they have been faithful and efficient servants or not. If they have been true to their trust, merit should insure their retention, however the political winds may blow. Any form of partisan politics in connection with our State charitable and correctional institutions should be frowned upon by the people.

TOTAL PRISON POPULATION PRESENT AT TIME OF REPORT.

	Women.	Men.	Total.
Under State's Prison Directors.....	51	804	855
In ninety-two jails (eight not heard from).....	56	447	503
In 35 county and 3 township camps with 5 county and 1 township camps not reporting.....	10	1,440	1,450
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	117	2,691	2,808

Of this number serving sentence 114 were women, 2,271 men; total

2,385. The total number during the year would be very much larger, but this number was actually present at the time of the report and is a fair daily average. Under the Prison Board there are about three negroes to one white man, and in the camps nearly seven negroes to one white prisoner.

LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION ON PRISON REFORM.

We have no real State Prison system. The authority is divided. Some basic things need a change; there are some most important changes needed both in our criminal procedure and in administration. So necessary is this that if we do not want to be left behind other States on this question the whole subject should be considered by a special commission appointed by the Legislature or under legislative authority and laws covering all these needs placed upon our statute books.

COUNTY JAILS.

Reports have been received from ninety-two county jails. Present at the time of the report:

White men	134
White women	13
Negro men	305
Negro women	43
Race not given	8
Total	503

Of this number 83 were serving sentences and 420 awaiting trial; 10 were insane, 4 whites and 6 blacks.

Died in jail, 10 persons, as follows, causes of death as given: Insane man, diarrhœa (on his way to the Western Hospital and was too weak to be moved), 1; insane and old, 1; epileptic fits, 1; old age, 1; pneumonia, 1; consumption, 1; gun-shot wound, 1; suicide, 1; delirium tremens, 1; heart failure, 1.

A number of jails now have compulsory bath and some a change of clothing furnished by the county upon admission. The counties which have whole time health officers will doubtless greatly improve the sanitary condition of the county charitable and penal institutions. Some of our jails need better attention to the buildings, the bedding and sanitary equipment. Frequently a fine new building is very badly kept and the closest attention of the authorities is needed for all the county institutions. Though this is the case in some counties others have made more improvements than usual and repairs, fresh paint, enlargements are reported from a number.

COUNTY HOMES FOR THE AGED AND INFIRM.

The following counties do not maintain homes: Avery, Carteret, Clay, Currituck, Graham, Hoke, Onslow. The homes in the following are unoccupied: Bladen, Dare, Mitchell, Pender, Camden, Tyrrell, and Yancey. Outdoor relief is given to a few in these counties and several of them are planning to build or rebuild.

Rockingham has erected a \$30,000 home, with every convenience; Ire-dell has put up a modern building; Davie has rebuilt; Wake County has begun the erection of a \$75,000 plant for her poor; Lee has built a fine home. A number have new sites and are preparing to build. Improvements in the plants of both jails and homes go on constantly. The chief need is better daily care of the buildings, more especially the jails.

Present in the homes reporting, 1,277 inmates, maintained at a cost of \$90,172.61 (not complete) exclusive of farms. The farms add materially to their comfort and support, though much more could be made if the available land were cultivated; much of it is not in cultivation.

Out-door relief in about three-fourths of the counties was given to 2,996, at a cost of \$72,503.20. Total aid reported in over three-fourths of the counties, to 4,273 persons at a cost of \$162,675.81, exclusive of farms. A few of the homes are self-supporting.

Mental defectives in the homes: White insane, 41; colored insane, 37; epileptics, 60; all conditions of mental weakness, including the insane and epileptics, 480.

Total number of children: White, 44; black, 16. Fourteen of these children are subnormal; most of the others under three or four years of age. A few who should be removed to other homes as soon as possible.

OFFICE WORK.

The office work has been heavy, the preparation of blanks, statistics, and reports, and constant correspondence with visitors, commissioners, interested persons and officials in this State and from other commonwealths. There has also been unusual outside work for different social service ends, and therefore thought well worth the time expended upon them. In fact, as a visitor remarked, "It seems to me that this office is a bureau of information on social service subjects." With the library of reports and publications gathered by the Board it should be a central office and much of the work has been in "connections made" which will help the forward march but are not easily reported.

PERSONNEL OF THE BOARD.

During the year Governor Locke Craig reappointed Mr. J. A. McAuley of Mt. Gilead to succeed himself, and Mr. Charles W. Horne of Clay-

ton to fill the vacancy caused by the expiration of term of Mr. Jos. G. Brown.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

Thanks are due the visitors who have so well served the cause for conscience sake. They are a source of strength and their services are appreciated. Also to the State and county officials and to the superintendents of institutions, who are and should be in accord with our work.

The Boards of other States have sent their reports and publications and for these valuable gifts we extend thanks to them.

And to the members of the Board the personal thanks of the Secretary.

DAISY DENSON,
Secretary.

Adopted by the Board January 6, 1914.

Population of State Institutions for the Year 1913

The population of the State charitable and penal institutions was distributed during the year ending November 30, 1913, as follows:

	<i>Total Number Cared for.</i>
Hospital at Morganton.....	1,518
Hospital at Raleigh.....	973
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	1,011
Dangerous Insane Department (State's Prison, Raleigh).....	79
Epileptic Colony (State Hospital, Raleigh).....	211
School for the Feeble Minded (not opened for inmates).	
School for the White Blind (Raleigh).....	233
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf (Raleigh), B., 95; D., 117....	212
School for the White Deaf (Morganton).....	295
Soldiers' Home (Raleigh).....	200
Home for Confederate Women (Fayetteville, not opened).	
N. C. Sanatorium for the Tuberculous (Montrose), re-organized.	
Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School (Concord).....	92
Oxford Orphanage for White Children (Oxford).....	389
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children (Oxford).....	260
State's Prison (Raleigh).....	995
Total	6,468
Total number of insane cared for during the year.....	3,646
Epileptics at the Colony.....	211
Total	471
Total mental defectives cared for in State institutions.....	3,857
Present in the State Hospitals November 30, 1913.....	3,113
Epileptics present in State Hospitals (Colony).....	191
Insane reported for over four-fifths of the county homes....	75
Epileptics reported for these homes.....	60
Other defective mental conditions.....	329
Insane in ninety-two jails.....	10
Total	471
Grand total mental defectives present at time of re-	
port	3,775
Prisoners under State management.....	855
Present in ninety-two jails time of report.....	503
Present in thirty-five camps time of report.....	1,450
Total	2,808
Present in the institutions November 30, 1913:	
Hospital at Morganton.....	1,365
Hospital at Raleigh.....	866
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	813

BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES

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Dangerous Insane Department.....	69
Epileptic Colony	191
School for the Feeble Minded at Kinston (not opened).....
School for the White Blind.....	176
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf (blind, 80; deaf, 96).....	176
School for the White Deaf.....	260
Soldiers' Home	130
Home for Confederate Women (not yet opened).....	.....
Tuberculosis Sanatorium (closed part of the year, re-opened Dec. 1) .....	.....
Stonewall Jackson Training School.....	60
Orphanage for Whites (Oxford).....	322
Orphanage for the Colored (Oxford).....	218
State's Prison and under Board of Directors (farm, camps).....	855
	<hr/>
	5,501
Insane present in State institutions November 30, 1913.....	3,113
Epileptics present	191
	<hr/>
Total	3,304

Per capita cost per annum for maintenance during the year 1913:

Hospital at Morganton.....	\$164.88
Hospital at Raleigh.....	173.50
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	117.77
Dangerous Insane Department (State's Prison, Raleigh).....	92.24
Epileptic Colony (State Hospital, Raleigh).....	173.50
School for the Feeble Minded (not opened).....	.....
School for the White Blind.....	190.00
(Average number, 338; total, 445; total number used for per capita.)	
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf (under management of Directors of School for White Blind).....	190.00
School for the White Deaf.....	222.67
(Average number, 260; total, 295; total number used for per capita.)	
Soldiers' Home, about.....	200.00
Home for Confederate Women (not opened).....	.....
Tuberculosis Sanatorium (was closed for part of the year).....	.....
Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School, about...	200.00
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	94.01
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	76.00

Appropriations for maintenance for the biennial period, 1913-1914:

	<i>Annual Amount.</i>	<i>Improve- ments, etc.</i>
Hospital at Morganton.....	\$195,000.00	\$50,000.00
Hospital at Raleigh (regular session of Assembly)...	160,000.00	
Hospital at Raleigh, special session added to regular support appropriation for year 1914.....	22,000.00	11,200.00

Hospital at Goldsboro.....	\$90,000.00	\$25,000.00
Hospital at Goldsboro, by special session added to regular appropriation for year 1914.....	8,000.00	
Dangerous Insane Department (maintained by State Prison, cost for 1913 was \$6,641.51).....	6,000.00	
Epileptic Colony (support included in the Raleigh Hospital appropriation)		
School for the Feeble Minded (regular session to complete buildings)		10,000.00
School for the Feeble Minded (special session for support for 1914).....	24,535.00	54,399.17
School for the White Blind and for Colored Blind and Deaf	72,000.00	
For site, \$30,000; books, \$100 per year; \$1,000 per year for care of teeth and for eye and ear specialists; by special session \$4,600.....		36,800.00
School for the White Deaf.....	62,500.00	7,750.00
Soldiers' Home, for support.....	35,000.00	
Soldiers' Home pensions were raised to one dollar per month for the men. \$250 per year to care for the Confederate Cemetery and mark the graves.....		
Home for Confederate Women (through some legal flaw the money has not been available).....	5,000.00	10,000.00
Stonewall Jackson Training School.....	18,000.00	14,000.00
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	20,000.00	
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	6,000.00	4,000.00
Tuberculosis Sanatorium	20,000.00	20,000.00
(The special session placed the institution under the Board of Health as ex officio Board of Directors and transferred all appropriations not already received. Appropriation for indigent patients, or part of it, may be used for Bureau of Tuberculosis, latter located at the office of the Board of Health, Raleigh.)		
State's Prison—This institution has been self-supporting but there is a deficit for this year.		
Grand total for the two years.....	\$1,428,535.00	\$243,149.17

Population of County Convict Camps

<i>Date report was received.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Present at time of report.</i>		
		<i>White.</i>	<i>Colored.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Oct. 6, 1913.....	Alamance	10	10	
Nov. 20, 1913.....	Anson	7	30	37
	Bertie	9	9	
Dec. 12, 1913	Beaufort	2	28	30
Aug. 12, 1913.....	Buncombe	40	40	80

<i>Date report was received.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Present at time of report.</i>		
		<i>White.</i>	<i>Colored.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Oct. 15, 1913.....	Cabarrus	7	21	28
	Catawba .....	..	..	..
	Cleveland .....	..	..	..
Dec. 13, 1913.....	Craven .....	..	23	23
Sept. 27, 1913.....	Cumberland	2	28	30
Dec. 16, 1913.....	Columbus	10	31	41
Aug. 28, 1913.....	Davidson	4	16	20
Sept. 22, 1913.....	Durham	10	74	84
Sept. 23, 1913.....	Edgecombe .....	..	34	34
Sept. 18, 1913.....	Forsyth	12	59	71
Dec. 31, 1913.....	Gaston	23	33	56
Aug. 29, 1913.....	Guilford	6	14	20
Sept. 5, 1913.....	*Greensboro (town chain-gang) .....	..	35	35
Aug. 29, 1913.....	Greene	6	14	20
Jan. 6, 1914.....	Halifax	6	37	43
	*Harnett (township chain-gang) .....	..	..	..
	Haywood .....	..	..	..
Sept. 13, 1913.....	Henderson	4	18	22
Dec. 24, 1913.....	Iredell	3	20	23
July 23, 1913.....	Johnston	3	8	11
Aug. 15, 1913.....	Lenoir .....	..	18	18
Oct. 2, 1913.....	Mecklenburg	4	98	102
Dec. 15, 1913.....	Nash .....	..	10	10
Sept. 5, 1913.....	New Hanover	3	106	109
Sept. 24, 1913.....	Pasquotank .....	..	17	17
Dec. 13, 1913.....	Pitt	5	44	49
Dec. 30, 1913.....	Robeson	2	68	70
Nov. 7, 1913.....	Richmond .....	..	31	31
Dec. 30, 1913.....	Rockingham	7	34	41
	Rowan .....	..	..	..
	Rutherford .....	..	..	..
Oct. 4, 1913.....	Sampson .....	..	26	26
Dec. 13, 1913.....	*Stanly (township gang)	2	26	28
Aug. 6, 1913.....	Transylvania	6	2	8
Jan. 15, 1914.....	*Union (Monroe gang)	6	28	34
Oct. 3, 1913.....	Wake	10	70	80
Jan. 27, 1914.....	Warren	1	11	12
Dec. 13, 1913.....	Wayne	6	22	28
Dec. 21, 1913.....	Wilson	2	48	50
		199	1,241	1,440

The counties of Catawba, Cleveland, Haywood, Rowan, Rutherford and a township camp of Harnett County have failed to report the number of prisoners present.

State Institution Reports

STATE HOSPITAL AT MORGANTON.

JOHN McCAMPBELL, M.D., Superintendent.

Assistant Physicians: F. B. Watkins, E. M. Gayle, Wm. Ray Griffin, Albert Houck.

Normal capacity, 1,200.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients November 30, 1912.....	567	763	1,330
Number received during the year to Nov. 30, 1913	91	97	188
Discharged cured	27	25	52
Discharged improved	17	16	33
Discharged unimproved	1	...	1
Died	31	33	64
Total number removed during the year.....	79	74	153
Total number in charge during the year.....	658	860	1,518
Number remaining November 30, 1913.....	579	786	1,365
Daily average number of patients.....	485	680	1,165
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	212

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$66,912.09
2. Clothing	11,913.75
3. Subsistence	65,821.16
4. Ordinary repairs	9,008.28
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	36,971.29

Total\$190,626.57

Extraordinary expenses:

1. New building, etc.....	600.00
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	870.00

Total\$1,470.00

Grand total\$192,096.57

Appropriation for support, \$195,000. Special appropriation for receiving building, \$50,000.

Estimated value of farm and dairy products, \$27,729.99. Per capita cost per annum, \$164.88. No outstanding indebtedness. Percentage of mortality upon whole number treated was 4.2 per cent. Percentage of cures upon admissions, 27.

The general health of the patients has been good. There are six cases of tuberculosis now present, and eleven died during the year. There have been three cases of pellagra admitted this year. Six cases present and the disease arrested. We do not claim any cures nor have we any definite theory as to the cause. Cases are not segregated. We have never observed any evi-

dence of contagiousness. There has been one case of suicide. The coroner was notified and did not deem an inquest necessary.

Ninety per cent of the cases are chronic. We have twenty-seven epileptics. Refused 162, practically all for lack of room. We have on file the applications of all of those who have been refused or rejected during the existence of the institution.

Escapes during the year, 31. Seven returned by attendants the same day. We have 19 patients from the Eastern District.

There is no woman physician. Women patients are brought to the hospital by relatives, friends or officers of the law. They should be properly attended to the hospital, but not by employees of the hospital. Delusions and prejudices would be engendered.

Complete physical and mental examination with urinalysis on admission. Such subsequent examinations as are necessary.

There is an infirmary for patients of each sex. An operating room. There is very little restraint used, and this only to prevent self-injury.

There are forty-one women attendants on day duty and twelve on night duty; thirty-three men on day duty and four at night. One attendant to thirteen patients, including night attendants. The conduct of attendants towards patients is controlled by observation on the part of the assistant physicians and by due regard to the reports of patients. Four have been discharged this year, though in no instance was the mistreatment of a gross character. The salaries paid attendants are not adequate, though in the main we can get the right class for the work. We have tried women nurses in the men's wards, but not with very satisfactory results.

There is no dentist employed for patients. There is a training school for nurses and six graduates last term. Some remain and others leave after graduation.

Religious services are held in the chapel every Sunday, and Bibles furnished on the wards.

Forms of recreation are reading, checkers, cards, bowling, carriage riding, walking, baseball, tennis, music, dancing, and moving pictures. Lines of employment are farming, gardening, ordinary work about the place, carpenter shop, dining room, wards, laundry, sewing room, mattress factory, storeroom, kitchen, etc. No arts and crafts to any extent. About 60 per cent of the patients are employed.

We have about six or seven hundred volumes, a nucleus for a library, and these books are looked after by a patient and distributed weekly to the wards.

We have very imperfect means for the newer treatment by baths, etc., but we are now arranging to install. We are preparing to lay the foundation of the receiving building.

SPECIAL NEEDS.

An appropriation for increased capacity and a better water supply.

JOHN McCAMPBELL, M.D.,
Superintendent.

STATE HOSPITAL AT GOLDSBORO.

W. W. FAISON, M.D., Superintendent.

Jas. E. Brothers, M.D., First Assistant; Mrs. Clara E. Jones, M.D., Second Assistant Physician.

Normal capacity March 1, 1914, will be 888.

POPULATION.			
	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining November 30, 1912.....	306	470	776
Number received to November 30, 1913.....	107	128	235
Discharged as cured	41	37	78
Discharged improved	15	16	31
Discharged unimproved	2	1	3
Whole number in charge during the year.....	413	598	1,011
Whole number removed during the year.....	95	103	198
Number remaining November 30, 1913.....	317	496	813
Daily average attendance.....	...	...	808.83
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	100

EXPENDITURES.	
Current expenses:	
1. Salaries and wages.....	\$25,407.86
2. Clothing	4,995.46
3. Subsistence	25,727.55
4. Ordinary repairs	2,043.91
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	31,448.88
Total	\$89,623.16
Extraordinary expenses:	
1. New buildings	1,292.69
Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	15,665.16
Total	\$106,581.01

Appropriation for support, \$90,000 for the year 1913 and \$98,000 for the year 1914. Special appropriation for permanent improvements, \$25,000. Estimated value of farm and dairy products, \$11,152.91. Per capita cost per annum, \$117.77. No outstanding indebtedness.

Percentage of mortality upon the whole number treated, 8.40. Percentage of cures upon admissions, 33.19. General health good except for pellagra. There have been 50 cases of pellagra, 26 now present; 25 arrested cases; 4 cures. We have no theory of the cause of the disease. These cases are segregated; we think it safer. Fifty-four cases of tuberculosis, all segregated; 99 per cent chronic cases. Fifty epileptics, twenty-five of each sex. Forty-three refused admission, 41 for lack of room. We have 63 applications on file; 22 accepted failed to come. Female patients are brought to the hospital by the sheriff or deputy. Yes, it would be best to have a woman attendant bring them to the hospital, but it has been impractical here. We have a woman physician in charge of the female wards. Six escapes with two returned. Physical and mental examination. Hospital ward for the sick. Operating

room with fair equipment. Clinical laboratory. No forms of restraint used. Twenty-three men and 34 women attendants. About one to 13 patients. Three have been discharged during the year for rough treatment of patients. They are instructed and supervised. Salaries in most cases adequate but difficult to get a good class. We have not tried women nurses for the men's wards; we have found it very hard to get enough for the women's wards. We should have more complete histories of the cases. No dentist is employed for the patients. The training school did not prove satisfactory.

Practically two-thirds of the improvements authorized by the Legislature have been completed.

Occupations are farming and housework. No arts and crafts. Walks and games. Few care for books. Regular religious services and Sunday school.

SPECIAL NEEDS.

We need a receiving ward thoroughly equipped; apparatus for hydrotherapy; equipment for more extensive pathological and psychiatric work. Cost of building would be \$25,000.

W. W. FAISON, M.D.,
Superintendent.

STATE HOSPITAL AT RALEIGH.

ALBERT ANDERSON, M.D., Superintendent.

CHAS. L. JENKINS, W. W. STANCELL, T. O. COPPEDGE, A. S. PENDLETON,
Assistant Physicians.

Normal capacity, 1,050.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients November 30, 1912.....	295	407	702
Received during the year.....	149	122	271
Whole number in charge during the year.....	444	529	973
Died	30	24	54
Discharged cured	20	21	41
Discharged unimproved	3	3	6
Number remaining November 30, 1913.....	391	475	866
Daily average attendance.....	357	449	806
Average number of officers and employees.....	25	35	60

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$50,741.30
2. Clothing, furniture, furnishing, etc.....	10,184.79
3. Subsistence	56,268.56
4. Ordinary repairs	10,743.23
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	39,058.94

Total\$166,996.82

Extraordinary expenses:

1. Permanent improvements	1,993.42
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Grand total\$168,990.24

The expenses of the Epileptic Colony are included in these figures. No separate account is kept for the colony.

Appropriation made by the regular session, \$160,000. Increase by the special session, \$22,000 for support of additional patients; \$3,800 for heating plant for ward seven; \$3,700 per annum for the years 1913 and 1914 for repairing and painting the hospital roofs.

Percentage of mortality upon the whole number treated, 5. Percentage of cures upon admissions, 15. The general health of the patients has been good. Two cases of suicide. Coroner saw the bodies but did not deem an inquest necessary. Thirty cases of tuberculosis; all are segregated. Eight cases of pellagra; four now present. We have had cures: three men and six women. No, do not think segregation advisable. Ninety per cent of the cases are chronic. There are four epileptics in the hospital proper.

There is no infirmary or operating room. No provision for hydrotherapy. There is a physical and mental examination, and in the laboratory sputum and blood examinations. There is no dentist employed for regular work. There are 23 patients from the Western District. At present we are taking all eligible cases. None refused for lack of room. No applications on file. The women are brought by the sheriff. Yes, the patients should be brought by attendants unless there are relatives or friends with them. We have no woman physician. There is a training school for nurses. There are twenty-five men and thirty-five women attendants. About one to fourteen patients. Difficult to get the right class; salaries are not adequate. The conduct of attendants is controlled by fine and discharge.

About one-half of the patients are occupied. They are employed in farming, carpentry, laundry work, basket-making, embroidery, sewing, house-keeping. Recreations are dancing, singing, outdoor exercise. There is chapel each Sunday morning and song service Sunday evening. Work is now in progress on the new heating plant. No, we have not sufficient room for the district.

THE NEED.

\$50,000 for a receiving building for new cases.

ALBERT ANDERSON, M.D.,

Superintendent.

EPILEPTIC COLONY.

(Located at the State Hospital, Raleigh.)

ALBERT ANDERSON, M.D., Superintendent.

CHARLES L. JENKINS, M.D., Physician in Charge.

Normal capacity, 212.

	POPULATION.		
	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients November 30, 1912.....	90	58	148
Received during the year.....	33	30	63
Died	9	6	15
Discharged improved	2	...	2
Discharged unimproved	3	...	3
Whole number in charge during the year.....	123	88	211
Whole number removed.....	14	6	20
Remaining November 30, 1913.....	109	82	191
Daily average attendance during the year.....	94	74	168
Average number of officers and employees.....	10	8	18

The expenditures are included in the hospital report. Percentage of mortality upon whole number treated was seven. General health has been good. No suicide or homicide. Three cases of tuberculosis, which have been segregated. Five cases of pellagra not included in the hospital report. The general mental condition of those in charge is fairly good in about one-fifth of the number. We have sufficient room for those applying. No urgent cases have been refused. About one-third are employed. They have indoor games and outdoor exercise. No religious services. Three night attendants. No, we have no books or magazines.

Yes, I think that the State should open a separate institution for all epileptics.

DANGEROUS INSANE DEPARTMENT.

JAS. R. ROGERS, M.D., Medical Director.

Normal capacity, 75.

POPULATION.

Remaining November 30, 1912.....	56
Number admitted during the year.....	23
Whole number in charge.....	79
Discharged cured	8
Escaped	4
Re-captured	2
Remaining November 30, 1913.....	65
Average number of officers and employees.....	4

Monthly salaries, including all officers, \$160. Appropriation, \$6,000; paid out of the earnings of the State Prison. Sixteen are employed. Cooking and mending and general cleaning. Some books taken them. General health good. No pellagra or tuberculosis. It is possible that a few might learn basketry, embroidery. The institution has been visited by the superintendents of the other hospitals as required by the law.

JAS. R. ROGERS, M.D.,
Superintendent.

STATE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

(Including separate department for colored blind and deaf.)

JOHN E. RAY, Principal.

Normal capacity, 400.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of children on the roll November 30, 1912	194	170	364
Admitted during the year	36	45	81
Died .....	...	...	0
Completing the course.....	2	3	5
Honorably discharged, not completing the course	42	46	88
Whole number in charge during the year.....	230	215	445
Number remaining November 30, 1913.....	186	166	352
Average number of officers and employees.....	34	63	97

EXPENDITURES.	
Current expenses:	
1. Salaries and wages.....	\$31,730.19
2. Clothing	4,309.39
3. Subsistence	34,654.56
4. Ordinary repairs	3,022.27
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	3,092.98
Total	\$76,809.39
Extraordinary expenses:	
1. New buildings, land, etc., special appropriation for new site	30,000
Grand total	\$106,809.39

Clothing is paid for by the counties. Special annual appropriation of \$500 for care of the teeth of the children and a special appropriation of \$500 for examination and care of eyes, throat, ears, etc. Appropriation for support, \$72,500. One hundred annually to buy books for the blind. No outstanding indebtedness. Per capita cost per annum, \$190. No applications refused. Quite a number on file. There would not be sufficient room if all who should be received would come.

Two cases of typhoid fever occurred at the colored department. More than a hundred cases of mumps at the white department. Physical examination upon admission. Examination by specialist of eyes, etc. Teeth examined and receive attention. Examined for hookworm. Vaccination required. Physical culture taught. Vocational training as follows: The boys are taught broom-making, mattress-making, cane-seating, piano tuning and repairing; and the colored deaf boys are taught woodwork, carpentry, painting, shoemaking and mending, gardening and dairying. Our girls are taught sewing, dressmaking, fancy work, knitting, weaving, basketry, bead-work, crotchet; the colored deaf girls, and particularly the blind colored girls, are taught housekeeping and domestic science in addition to the above.

Of the colored deaf about 64 are taught the oral method and 34 the sign method. Children are required to attend church and Sunday school of their respective parents. Recreation: outdoor gymnasium and walking. No pupils now in higher colleges. A number have become self-supporting.

Yes, family histories are studied and special thought and research given to causes, heredity, etc.

The principal attends the National Association and other State and national organizations.

POPULATION WHITE DEPARTMENT.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Children on the roll November 30, 1912.....	101	85	186
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	20	27	47
Whole number in charge during the year.....	121	112	233
Discharged	22	30	52
Completed the course.....	2	3	5
Number on the roll November 30, 1913.....	43	37	80

DEPARTMENT FOR THE COLORED BLIND AND DEAF.

Normal capacity, 200.

	COLORED BLIND.		
	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of children on the roll November 30, 1912	40	33	73
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	10	12	22
Whole number in charge during the year.....	50	45	95
Discharged	7	8	15
Number on the roll November 30, 1913.....	43	37	80

COLORED DEAF.

Number of children on the roll November 30, 1912	53	52	105
Whole number in charge during the year.....	59	58	117
Discharged	13	8	21
Number on the roll November 30, 1913.....	46	50	96

Health has been good except two cases of typhoid fever. No improvements made during the past year.

JOHN E. RAY,
Principal.

NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

E. McK. Goodwin, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 350.

	POPULATION.		
	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1912.....	250
Discharged as completing the course.....	8
Honorably discharged but not completing course	2
Died	1
Whole number in charge during the year.....	295
Average number of officers and employees.....	70

Current expenses:

EXPENDITURES.

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$33,715.68
2. Clothing	1,029.92
3. Subsistence	14,905.40
4. Ordinary repairs	741.74
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	15,295.28

Total \$65,688.02

Extraordinary expenses:

1. Bathroom and re-setting.....	5,000.00
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Grand total \$70,688.02

No outstanding indebtedness. Per capita cost per annum, \$222.67. No applications for admission of children who were eligible have been refused. There would not be sufficient room if all who should be here were in school. The compulsory attendance law is not enforced. There are two feeble minded and three others on the border line. The health of the children has been good.

One serious accident: a young man fell and broke his hip. There is a physical examination upon admission. Also for ear, throat, nose and eye trouble. No special appropriation for the latter, though it has been repeatedly asked for. Only the most urgent cases have dental work. No funds to have this work done. The children have been examined and treated for hookworm. Vaccination required. Physical culture to a limited extent. There is linotype instruction now given. Vocational training in printing and typesetting, shoemaking, carpentry and woodwork, farming and gardening. Dressmaking, cooking, domestic housework for girls. Primary handicraft for boys. Taught the manual method, 53; oral, 210.

Special appropriation was \$7,750 for linotype machine and repairs to the boiler house. The improvements have been made, though the appropriation has not been paid as yet.

Boys play baseball, basketball and various games. Girls have basketball. Sunday school and chapel services every Sunday. Occasionally visiting ministers preach. Six students are now in higher colleges. Almost without exception the boys and girls become self-supporting. No study of family histories or research work done.

Representatives of the board attend the National Association meetings, and superintendent and teachers attend professional meetings.

Causes of Deafness.

Congenital	15	Fall from buggy.....	1
Meningitis	5	Fall from cart.....	1
Scarlet fever	2	Fever and indigestion.....	1
Whooping cough	2	Rising in the head.....	1
Bronchial trouble	1	Slightly deaf, ineligible.....	1
Catarrh	1	Unknown	4

NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED.

IRA M. HARDY, M.D., Superintendent.

KINSTON.

Normal capacity, 130.

The institution is to be opened for children about April. Four buildings have been completed for the school and three for employees' homes. Good water supply, sewerage, and fire protection. Insured. Applications on file, 140 complete, and several hundred pending.

Appropriation made by the regular session, \$10,000. Special session, \$68,934.17. The \$10,000 was expended on the buildings. Of the second amount, \$19,891.17 for the payment of present indebtedness, \$24,508 for finishing and equipping the plant and \$24,535 for maintenance for the year 1914.

The number of trustees was increased from nine to twelve. The inmates to be received must be confined to feeble minded children between the ages of six and twenty-one.

In addition to what has been used a profit of \$700 has been made from the farm during the two years. This does not include work done by the farm team for the buildings, which would amount to probably several hundred dollars.

IRA M. HARDY, M.D.,
Superintendent.

STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL.

CHARLES E. BOGER, Superintendent.

CONCORD.

Normal capacity, 90, as soon as sufficient water is obtained.

POPULATION.

Number of boys on the roll November 30, 1912.....	60
Admitted during the year to December 1, 1913.....	32
Whole number in charge during the year.....	92
Number paroled	16
Discharged	4
Temporarily absent	12
Total now in charge, November 30, 1913.....	60

Appropriations from the State, \$18,000 annually for 1913 and 1914; and \$7,000 annually for two years for buildings or other necessary improvements.

The third cottage is practically completed and opened for a small percentage of its capacity. Water supply is very inadequate. Fire protection is not good. Insurance. A chapel is now being erected by the King's Daughters. So far expended on it, \$450. We have borrowed on next year's appropriation about \$4,500. Approximately, the per capita cost per annum is \$200.

The general health of the boys has been good. No serious illness or accident. No, we have not sufficient room for applications. Not much oversight of the boys after leaving the school. No parole officer.

The school course covers eight grades. Boys are taught printing, farming, woodwork. Physical training and recreation, baseball, football, military drill. No regular physician. No physical or mental examination. No regular dental work or examination for adenoids, ears, eyes, etc. Not required to be vaccinated. They have lectures, Sunday school and church.

CHARLES E. BOGER,
Superintendent.

OXFORD ORPHANAGE FOR WHITE CHILDREN.

R. L. BROWN, Superintendent.

OXFORD.

Normal capacity, 330.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 1, 1912.....	148	164	312
Admitted during the year to November 1, 1913...	46	31	77
Whole number in charge during the year.....	194	195	389
Become self-supporting	31	29	60
Ran away	6	...	6
Died	1	...	1
Number remaining November 1, 1913.....	156	166	322
Placed in families.....	6	7	13
Sent to colleges.....	...	7	7
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	36

Children admitted at any age up to 12 years old. Boys discharged at sixteen and girls at eighteen. Half-orphans and illegitimate children are received.

The institution has good water supply, sewerage, fire protection and insurance.

General health of the children has been good. No serious accident. Vaccination required. Special care of eyes, throat, ears and teeth. Discipline is humane. Children are taught the regular school grades up to and including the ninth. Typewriting and telegraphy taught. Printing, woodworking, farming, sewing, laundry, domestic science, dairying.

EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages (printing office and wood shop not included)	\$16,035.74
2. Clothing	3,078.59
3. Subsistence (school, doctor, dentist, etc)	20,427.43
4. Ordinary repairs	1,452.64
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses	1,788.95
Total	<u>\$42,843.35</u>
Extraordinary expenses	2,648.72
Grand total	<u>\$45,492.07</u>

Receipts were \$49,480.99, including appropriation from the State of \$20,000.

Yes, we keep in touch with the children after they leave the institution. The board of directors has authorized the erection of an additional cottage to enable us to take in more children. This will be done as soon as possible.

The children attend on an average three services every Sunday. A brief prayer service is held each morning. The Christian teachers in the cottages do much to instill into their young hearts and minds the principles of Christianity. The orphanage has provided a home for twenty-nine hundred children since it was opened in 1872. There are always a number of applications on file—the children to be admitted as soon as requirements are complied with and vacancies occur.

R. L. BROWN,
Superintendent.

OXFORD ORPHANAGE FOR THE COLORED.

HENRY P. CHEATHAM, Superintendent.

OXFORD.

Normal capacity, 250.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1912.....	103	121	224
Received during the year.....	15	21	36
Whole number in charge during the year.....	118	142	260
Died .....	...	...	0
Ran away	2	1	3
Become self-supporting	16	22	38
Attending school outside of the institution.....	1	1	2
Number on the roll November 30, 1913.....	99	119	218
Placed in families.....	2	2	4
Average number of officers and employees.....	8	5	13

Receipts have been \$10,044.60 and disbursements \$10,482.47. The annual appropriation is \$6,000, and \$4,000 was given for our brick building, for which we have just burned a kiln of 180,000 brick. The per capita cost is \$76. The water supply and sewerage are poor. General health of the children has been good. No epidemic or serious accident. Vaccination required. Children are carried through the eighth grade. They are taught blacksmith and woodwork, brickmaking and laying, shoe work, farming, and domestic science for the girls. Special attention to eyes, ears, nose and teeth. Discipline is light whipping in extreme cases and extra work. We try to keep in touch with the children after they leave. They appear to take their places in the world easily.

NEEDS.

It is very important that two more brick buildings should be erected for the children—a boys' building and a main building with chapel, class-room, dining room and kitchen.

HENRY P. CHEATHAM,
Superintendent.

NORTH CAROLINA SOLDIERS' HOME.

CAPT. W. S. LINEBERRY, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 180.

POPULATION.

Number of veterans on the roll November 30, 1912.....	132
Admitted during the year.....	68
Died	34
Discharged	26
Whole number cared for during the year.....	200
Number on the roll, including those on furlough, Nov. 30, 1913	140
Actually present Nov. 30, 1913.....	130
Present in the hospital on Nov. 30, 1913.....	35

The general health has been better than usual. Four nurses and four male orderlies. There are twenty-eight officers and employees (including the washerwomen). Average age, 80. No cases of tuberculosis. All applying can be received. Ten applications on file. Some of these had the papers sent them but failed to come. None refused admission. Religious services twice a week.

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages (pay roll).....	\$8,252.41
Clothing	4,467.40
Subsistence	9,683.47
Fuel, lights and water.....	3,003.58
Hospital	1,775.46
Burial expenses of veterans.....	428.00
Miscellaneous expenses	2,866.95

Total \$30,477.27

Annual appropriation, \$35,000. Per capita cost per annum, about \$200.

W. S. LINEBERRY,
Superintendent.

THE CONFEDERATE WOMAN'S HOME.

The Legislature of 1913 incorporated the Confederate Woman's Home Association and established a Confederate Woman's Home for North Carolina.

It is for "deserving, needy and dependent wives and widows of North Carolina soldiers and other worthy dependent women of the Confederacy who are bona fide residents of this State."

The home is under a board of seven directors appointed by the Governor and holding office for a "term of two years." There is also an advisory board of lady managers. The successors in office of the lady managers must be selected one from each congressional district.

The law creating the institution carried with it an appropriation of ten thousand dollars to build the home and five thousand annually for support. It was to be "located in or near that town or city offering the largest inducement, having due regard to the desirability and suitability of the location of said home."

Governor Craig duly appointed the board of directors with the Hon. Ashley Horne chairman. The board of directors, after examination of the sites offered by several towns and after consideration of cash inducements, decided to locate the home at Fayetteville. To fill the position of chairman, made vacant by the death of the lamented Mr. Horne, Hon. T. T. Thorne, of Rocky Mount, was appointed. Upon request he makes the following report:

The plans for the building were submitted and approved by the board of directors, such building to cost approximately \$11,000. A number of applications have been filed with members of the directorate. When the time came to have the money placed at the disposal of the board of directors with which to build the home, Hon. B. R. Lacy, State Treasurer, acting under advice of the Attorney-General, advised us that the appropriation of \$10,000 made by the Legislature of 1913 was not at this time available, because the appropriation was not included in the bond bill; that is, the Treasurer to meet the State deficit and to provide for the legislative appropriation of 1913, was authorized to issue bonds of the State to an amount fixed in the bill, the proceeds to be expended for the specific objects mentioned in the bill. This Woman's Home appropriation was not included in the bond bill.

T. T. THORNE, *Chairman.*

STATE'S PRISON.

J. S. MANN, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

Normal capacity, 1,000.

POPULATION.

Number of prisoners November 30, 1912.....	795
Received from November 30, 1912, to November 30, 1913....	200
Whole number in charge during the year.....	995
Died	13
Discharged at expiration of term.....	89
Pardoned	33
Escaped	21
Recaptured	16
Whole number removed during the year.....	140
Total number in charge November 30, 1913.....	855
Daily average number of officers and employees.....	153

DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS.

	<i>White Men.</i>	<i>White Women.</i>	<i>Black Men.</i>	<i>Black Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
State's Prison.....	33	8	41	12	94
State farm	129	...	296	31	456
Railroad camps	27	...	187	...	214
Highway or road camps	19	...	72	...	91

AGES OF PRISONERS AT THE TIME RECEIVED.

From 16 to 19.....	15
From 20 to 29.....	80
From 29 to 39.....	60
From 40 to 49.....	25
From 50 to 59.....	10
From 60 to 70.....	5
From 70 to 80.....	...
Under 16	5
Total	200

<i>Location of Camps.</i>	<i>Supervisor.</i>	<i>Number of Men.</i>	<i>Payment Received.</i>
Bat Cave.....	J. E. Hoskins.....	50	...Nothing received.
Statesville	J. O. Gaither.....	51	...Railroad stock.
Elkin	N. C. Lewis.....	76	...Railroad stock.
Walnut	H. T. Peoples.....	41	...Nothing received.
Elkville	E. L. Hight.....	28	...Railroad stock.
Big Lick	K. B. Ewing.....	59	...Cash, \$1.50 each per day.
Halifax	C. J. Rhem.....	220	...Farm products.
Halifax	C. N. Christian....	236	...Farm products.

The prisoners receive only their maintenance; no part of their earnings is reserved for them.

Commutation for good behavior. Punishments are the dark cell, corporal punishment and deprivation of good time allowance.

Prisoners are distributed without regard to the crime for which sentenced. Sunday school and preaching each Sunday at the prison. Sunday school and occasional church service at the farm. No religious training provided at the camps. No provision for teaching the illiterate to read and write. The prison has a library and both the men and the women can get books, and they use the privilege. When at leisure the prisoners seem to enjoy themselves. We provide no games for them. The women at the farm work out of doors. Those at the prison make and mend the clothes and work in the laundry. They are given walks out of doors. The general health has been good. Discipline good. A record is kept of punishments.

One new barn has been built at the farm. Water system. Electric lights at the prison but not at the farm. Sewerage. Health of the men on the farm has been fairly good.

Receipts for the year.....	\$114,086.24
Disbursements	167,021.95

J. S. MANN,
Superintendent.

Private Licensed Hospitals

HIGHLAND HOSPITAL.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

Report for January 1, 1913.

DR. ROBERT S. CARROLL, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

MISS S. AUSTIN WILSON, Superintendent of Nurses.

Normal capacity, 50.

POPULATION.

(For six months ending December 31, 1912.)

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining July, 1912.....	18	21	39
Admitted during 6 months ending Dec. 31, 1912..	32	33	65
Discharged as cured.....	13	15	28
Discharged as improved.....	13	7	20
Discharged as unimproved.....	1	3	4
Died	1	1	2
Daily average number of patients.....	16	21	37
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	39

There is a training school for nurses in connection with the hospital. The residence states were as follows: Alabama, 3; District of Columbia, 1; Florida, 5; Georgia, 9; Kentucky, 1; Michigan, 1; Mississippi, 2; Louisiana, 4; Missouri, 4; North Carolina, 11; New York, 1; Tennessee, 2; Virginia, 9; South Carolina, 12. One serious accident—a leg broken in an attempt to escape. Insane, 14; drug and alcohol cases, 12; other nervous conditions, 37. No change in rates of charges.

On account of lack of accommodations, we have been forced to decline fifty to sixty applications for admission. To meet this need, plans have been made and contract just let for a forty-five-room addition to the present Oak Lodge. This will increase the capacity to seventy-five. The new building will be of the best possible construction. All walls and floors will be filled with solid concrete, all wires will pass through conduits, and this new four-story addition will be handsome, convenient and practically fireproof. There will be protected porches and additional recreation and sitting rooms for patients. It will cost \$30,000.

Report for July, 1913.

DR. ROBERT S. CARROLL, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

B. R. SMITH, M.D., Assistant Physician.

S. AUSTIN WILSON, R.N., Superintendent of Nurses.

Present normal capacity, 50.

POPULATION.

(January to July 1, 1913.)

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining January 1, 1913.....	18	21	39
Admitted during the last six months to July 1, '13	24	20	44
Discharged as cured.....	12	16	28
Discharged as improved	11	5	16
Discharged unimproved	1	1	2

Died . . . . .	..	..	0
Total removed during six months.....	24	22	46
Remaining June 30, 1913.....	17	20	37
Average number of daily patients.....	19	20	39
Average number of officers and employees.....	17	27	44

There is a training school for nurses with eighteen students and four graduates, seven male attendants and one graduate who has completed our two-year course and whose time will be up in August.

General health conditions have been excellent. No epidemic or serious accident. Two cases of pellagrous dementia which were isolated and under treatment, the pellagrous symptoms have rapidly disappeared. No tuberculosis. Thorough blood, sputum, gastric analyses and laboratory work on the excretions are regularly carried out.

The residence States were as follows: Florida, 6; Georgia, 6; Illinois, 2; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 1; Michigan, 1; Missouri, 1; North Carolina, 5; New Jersey, 1; New York, 2; Ohio, 2; South Carolina, 10; Tennessee, 3; Virginia, 3. Rates of charges, \$25 to \$75 per week. Insane, 10; drug and alcohol, 15; other conditions, 29. Fifty to sixty declined for want of room.

Good fire protection. The institution is inspected by the representatives of the fire insurance companies, city fire department and plumbing inspector. Recreations are indoor and outdoor games, picnics, parties, etc. All manner of productive work; rather extensive landscape gardening in the twenty-five-acre Highland Park. The male patients have excavated over 500 yards of stone for the new addition to the lodge. Road building, tree transplanting, floral culture, wood sawing, gardening, and some indoor work for the women.

The forty-six room addition is rapidly nearing completion. This will give accommodations for forty male patients, and the seventy-five-room building will be complete in itself for the care of this number, including its own bath department, recreation rooms, with very careful provision for the separation of the different classes of patients. This building is slow burning and supposedly sound proof, all the walls being concrete filled. The plumbing is of the best, and no expense has been spared to make it an ideal building for the class of patients we are to take. Located in a grove, every privacy can be afforded. We expect to occupy it about the 20th of August.

ROBERT S. CARROLL, M.D.,
Superintendent.

BROADOAKS SANATORIUM.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. ISAAC M. TAYLOR, Superintendent.

MORGANTON.

This is a private institution owned by Dr. Taylor. Officers in charge are Dr. Isaac M. Taylor, Superintendent; Dr. J. W. Vernon, assistant physician; Miss Maggie Bernard.

Normal capacity, 50.

POPULATION.

(For six months ending January 1, 1913.)

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining July 1, 1912.....	11	21	32
Admitted during the six months to December 31.	49	28	77
Discharged as cured.....	17	9	26
Discharged as improved.....	15	10	25
Discharged unimproved	9	8	17
Died	1	1	2
Daily average number of patients.....	...	...	40
Daily average number of officers and employees..	...	...	22

No epidemic or serious accident. The residence States were as follows: North Carolina, 57; Virginia, 7; District of Columbia, 1; West Virginia, 1; Florida, 1; South Carolina, 33; Illinois, 1; Tennessee, 2; Alabama, 2; Georgia, 4. Insane, 65; drug and alcohol cases, 26. Other nervous conditions, 18. No change in rates of charges—\$20 and upward per week. The full equipment for fire protection has been completed.

The general improvement of the property has continued. We find that our work has increased over 11 per cent during the year.

July Report, 1913.

Superintendent, DR. ISAAC M. TAYLOR; assistant physician, James W. Vernon, M.D.; head nurse, Miss Sarah S. Riddle.

Normal capacity, 54.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining January 1, 1913.....	18	21	39
Admitted during the last six months.....	42	31	73
Discharged as cured.....	14	4	18
Discharged improved	21	10	31
Discharged unimproved	7	4	11
Died .....	...	1	1
Total removed during six months.....	42	19	61
Remaining June 30, 1913.....	18	33	51
Average daily number of patients.....	...	...	42.8
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	28

The residence States were as follows: North Carolina, 71; South Carolina, 22; Virginia, 5; Georgia, 4; Florida, 3; Tennessee, 2; Alabama, 2; Illinois, 1; District of Columbia, 1; West Virginia, 1. Rates of charges, \$20 per week and upward. Health conditions excellent. No epidemic or serious accident. No tuberculosis. No case of active pellagra. No application declined for lack of room. Insane, 87; inebriates, 19; epileptic, 2; other nervous conditions, 4.

We maintain a clinical laboratory for our own diagnostic purposes. Our head attendant is a training school graduate and a registered nurse. Most of our nurses have had long experience. Fire inspection by the proper insurance officer. No change in work or recreation. Repairs and general repainting.

ISAAC M. TAYLOR, M.D.,

Superintendent.

WILLIAMS' PRIVATE SANATORIUM.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. B. B. WILLIAMS, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

This institution is owned by Dr. B. B. Williams.

Normal capacity, 16.

	POPULATION.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
Number remaining July 1, 1912.....	6	2	8
Admitted during 6 months ending Jan. 1, 1913..	45	6	51
Discharged as cured.....	40	4	44
Discharged as improved.....	5	2	7
Died .....	...	...	0
Daily average number of patients.....	...	...	5
Daily average number of officers and employees..	...	...	3

No epidemic or serious accident. The residence States were as follows: North Carolina, Virginia, South Carolina, Florida, Georgia, Tennessee. No insane. Alcohol, 36; drug cases, 15.

July Report, 1913.

Superintendent, DR. B. B. WILLIAMS. Two attendants.

Normal capacity, 16.

	POPULATION.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.
Number remaining, January 1, 1913.....	9	1	10
Admitted during the six months to July 1, 1913..	39	5	44
Discharged as cured.....	34	3	37
Discharged as improved.....	5	2	7
Died .....	...	...	0
Total removed in six months.....	...	...	44
Remaining June 30, 1913.....	8	...	8
Average daily number of patients.....	...	...	6
Number of officers and employees.....	...	...	3

Residence States as follows: Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, Tennessee. Rates of charges: Alcoholism, \$100 flat; drugs, \$125 flat. Includes board, lodging, and all medical attention.

General health good. No epidemic or serious accident. No tuberculosis or pellagra. Good fire protection. Pool and cards as recreation. No insane received. Drug and alcohol cases, 44.

B. B. WILLIAMS, M.D.,
Superintendent.

TELFAIR SANITARIUM.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. W. C. ASHWORTH, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

This institution is located in Glenwood, a suburb of Greensboro.

Normal capacity, 25.

POPULATION.			
	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining December 31, 1912.....	11	3	14
Admitted during 6 months ending June 30, 1913	70	8	78
Discharged as cured.....	...	...	67
Discharged improved .....	...	...	13
Discharged unimproved .....	...	...	3
Died .....	...	...	1
Daily average number of patients.....	...	...	15
Daily number of officers and employees.....	...	...	9

No epidemic or serious accident. The residence States were as follows: Tennessee, 1; New York, 2; Florida, 3; Georgia, 3; Virginia, 11; South Carolina, 15; North Carolina, 57. Total, 92. Drug cases, 29; alcohol, 53; insane (from alcohol and whiskey), 5; neurasthenia, 5. Rates of charges, \$140 per month or \$5 per day. Improvements in the grounds. Turkish bath added.

July Report, 1913.

W. C. Ashworth, M.D., Superintendent; Dr. Thomas H. Ellis, Interne; Mrs. W. C. Ashworth, Secretary and Treasurer; Miss V. L. Gray, Matron; Miss Bertha Heritage, in charge of electricity and massage.

Normal capacity, 25.

POPULATION.

(Six months ending June 30, 1913.)

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining December 31, 1912.....	9	4	13
Admitted during the six months to June 30, 1913	49	11	60
Discharged as cured.....	38	4	42
Discharged improved	4	1	5
Discharged unimproved	3	1	4
Died .....	...	...	0
Remaining June 30, 1913.....	13	9	22

Daily average number of patients, 17. Daily average number of officers and employees, 10. Residence States: Tennessee, 1; Illinois, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; West Virginia, 2; Georgia, 7; Virginia, 8; South Carolina, 11; North Carolina, 42. Rates of charges, \$15 to \$45 per week. General health has been good; no serious accident. Patients assist in nursing. Alcohol and drug cases, 63; other nervous conditions, 5. Insane from whiskey, 5. An annex of twenty rooms is contemplated.

W. C. ASHWORTH, M.D.,

Superintendent.

McKANNA THREE-DAY LIQUOR CURE HOSPITAL.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. J. J. McKANNA, Proprietor.

REIDSVILLE.

Report for January 1, 1913, was sent in, giving thirty-two patients treated during the preceding six months. The hospital has since been given up and the business discontinued. Renewal of license was not applied for.

YOPP-WHITSETT SANITARIUM.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. M. P. CUMMINGS, Physician in Charge.

REIDSVILLE.

A. J. Yopp, Manager; H. A. Whitsett, Assistant Manager; one attendant.

Normal capacity, 12.

POPULATION.			
	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number remaining December 31, 1912.....	1	...	1
Admitted during the six months.....	9	...	9
Discharged as cured.....	...	...	9
Died .....	...	...	0
Average number of officers and employees.....	...	...	3

Residence States: North Carolina, Virginia and Pennsylvania. Drugs, 2; alcohol cases, 7.

THE WHITSETT SANITARIUM.

July Report, 1913.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. M. P. CUMMINGS, Physician in Charge.

There is a manager and two assistants.

POPULATION.			
	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining December 31, 1912.....	1
Admitted during 6 months ending June 30, 1913	22	1	23
Discharged as cured.....	23
Remaining June 30, 1913.....	0
Average number of patients per month.....	4
Average number of employees.....	3

Residence States as follows: Virginia, 2; Tennessee, 1; New York, 1; North Carolina, 19. Rates of charges: Alcohol cases, \$100; drug cases, \$150. General health good. No serious accident. Recreation provided, pool, cards, swings, magazines and papers. Good fire protection. Alcoholics, 21; drug cases, 2. Screens have been added.

Remarks.—Mr. Yopp severed connection with the institution and moved to another State. The institution is now known by the name of the "Whitsett Sanitarium." It is directly in charge of Dr. M. P. Cummings. Patients remain from three to ten days. We claim that 65 per cent of the patients treated are cured permanently.

H. A. WHITSETT,

Manager.

Orphanages and Child-caring Institutions

Name	Location	Normal Capacity	Number Present November 30, 1913.	Whole Number Cared for During the Year 1913.
Alexander Home.....	Charlotte.....			
Baptist Orphanage.....	Thomasville.....	400	413	462
Buncombe County Children's Home.....	Asheville.....	20	19	22
Christian Orphanage.....	Elon College.....			
Elhanan Orphanage (individual).....	Marion.....			
Eliada (individual).....	Asheville.....	35	31	33
Falcon (Holiness).....	Falcon.....			
Faith Cottage (rescue home).....	Asheville.....	10	4	8
Lindley Training School (rescue home).....	Asheville.....			
Methodist Orphanage.....	Raleigh.....	185	183	185
Methodist, Western Conference.....	Winston-Salem.....	110	110	124
Nazareth Orphan Home (Reformed Church).....	Crescent.....	50	35	35
N. C. Children's Home Society.....	Greensboro.....			488
Odd Fellows' Orphan Home.....	Goldsboro.....	200	186	195
Presbyterian Orphans' Home.....	Barium Springs.....	191	191	217
Rest Cottage (rescue home).....	Greensboro.....	25	5	15
Roman Catholic Orphanage.....	Raleigh.....	60	58	58
Sacred Heart Orphanage.....	Belmont.....	30	19	27
Thompson Orphanage and Training School.....	Charlotte.....	70	63	81
Pythian Orphanage.....	Jayton.....	45	25	25
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	Oxford.....	330	322	389
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	Oxford.....	250	218	260
Florence Crittenton Home.....	Charlotte.....	12	11	20
Total.....	.....	2023	1893	2644

BAPTIST ORPHANAGE.

REV. M. L. KESLER, Superintendent.

THOMASVILLE.

This institution is supported and controlled by the Baptist denomination. It is under a board of trustees and visited by them.

Normal capacity, 400.

POPULATION.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number of children at the beginning of the year	180	231	411
Whole number in charge.....	462
Ran away	1
Died	0
Become self-supporting	5
Attending school outside of the institution.....	9
Number in charge November 1, 1913.....	413

Admitted at five and dismissed when prepared to leave. Half-orphans are received. Rules forbid admission of illegitimate children. Some rare cases received. Good sewerage; fire protection and water. General health has been good. No epidemic or serious accident. There has been an examination for hookworm. Vaccination required. We enforce discipline by relating the punishment to the offense, by withholding privileges, and, for extreme stubbornness, corporal punishment. Literary course taught. Vocational training in shoemaking, printing, farming, trucking, dairying, sewing and general housekeeping. Special care of eyes, ears, throat and teeth. There is the orphanage church, Sunday school and missionary societies. Receipts, \$74,042.99; disbursements, \$74,042.99. Per capita cost per month of gross maintenance, \$8.53. Adding to the plant.

REV. M. L. KESLER,
Superintendent.

METHODIST ORPHANAGE.

REV. JOHN N. COLE, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

It is supported and controlled by the Methodist church. Visited by the board of trustees.

Normal capacity, 185.

POPULATION.

Number of children at the beginning of the year.....	145
Admitted during the year.....	51
Ran away	1
Become self-supporting	4
Sent to colleges.....	6
Number remaining November 1, 1913.....	183

Admitted, from six to twelve years of age. Discharged when eighteen. Yes, half-orphans and illegitimate children are received. Good water and sewerage. Night watchman. General health has been good. No epidemic or serious accident. Examination for hookworm. Vaccination required. Discipline by counsel and punishments. Farming for boys; domestic duties for girls. Literary but no business course. Special care of eyes, ears, throat, and teeth. Two new buildings have been erected during the year; one completed and the other half done. Receipts and disbursements were \$40,562.21. Per capita cost per annum, \$93.66. Daily worship. Religious instruction and church attendance every week.

REV. JOHN N. COLE,
Superintendent.

THE CHILDREN'S HOME.

WALTER THOMPSON, Superintendent.

WINSTON-SALEM.

It is controlled and supported by the Western Conference of the Methodist church. Visited by the board of trustees.

Normal capacity, 110.

	POPULATION.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Admitted during the year.....	12
Whole number in charge.....	124
Died	0
Ran away	4
Become self-supporting	1
Attending school outside of the orphanage.....	1
Number in charge November 1, 1913.....	48	62	110

Received not under four years old; discharged at twenty-one. Half orphans received. Illegitimate children not received as a rule. Good water, sewerage, and fire protection. General health has been good. No epidemic or serious accident. Examination for hookworm. Vaccination. Special care of eyes, ears, throat, and teeth. Farming, dairying, cooking, sewing, and general housework. Literary course. Discipline enforced through superintendent, matron, teachers, and manager. Two new dormitory buildings are now in course of construction. Receipts for the year, \$40,000; disbursements, \$30,000. Per capita cost per annum on gross maintenance, \$141. Sunday School, prayer meeting, Epworth League.

H. K. BOYER.

PRESBYTERIAN ORPHANS' HOME.

REV. W. T. WALKER, Superintendent.

BARIUM SPRINGS.

It is controlled and supported by the Presbyterian Church, South. Visited by the Board of Regents. Children admitted at six and discharged about eighteen to nineteen. Half orphans are received. Illegitimate children not admitted.

Normal capacity, 191.

	POPULATION.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number at the beginning of the year.....	80	105	185
Admitted during the year.....	22	10	32
Whole number in charge during the year.....	102	115	217
Become self-supporting . . . . .	...	...	8
Attending school outside of the institution.....	...	...	2
Sent to colleges . . . . .	...	...	2
Number remaining November 1, 1913.....	...	...	191

Good water supply, sewerage and fire protection. General health of the children has been splendid. No epidemic or serious accident. Vaccination required. Special attention to eyes, ears, throat, and teeth. Literary but no business course. Trained in farming, printing, dairying, housekeeping, sewing, and laundry work. Received on support, \$21,158.50; disbursed for support, \$21,026.75. Received for improvements, \$15,043.09; disbursements for improvements, \$10,066.39. Per capita cost per annum, \$110.

The children are disciplined by deprivation of privileges, and rewards. Corporal punishment if necessary. Earnest effort is made to train them in the fear of God. Sunday School and preaching. Chapel services and prayer services daily. They are drilled in the Scriptures and the catechism of the church.

W. T. WALKER,

Superintendent.

THOMPSON ORPHANAGE AND TRAINING INSTITUTION.

REV. WALTER J. SMITH, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

The orphanage is controlled and supported by the Protestant Episcopal Church. It is visited by the Bishop and Board of Managers.

Normal capacity, 70.

POPULATION.

Number of children at the beginning of the orphanage year.....	67
Admitted during the year.....	14
Ran away and did not return.....	1
At the North Carolina Sanatorium (tuberculosis).....	1
At a business college.....	1
Now in charge, November 1, 1913.....	63

Children are received at three years of age and boys are discharged at fifteen and girls at sixteen. Half orphans and illegitimate children are received. Good sewerage, water supply and fire protection. General health of the children has been good. No epidemic or serious accident. Examination for hookworm. Vaccination required. Literary course; no business course. Care and examination of ears, eyes, throat, and teeth not as thorough as it should be. Additions have been a superintendent's residence, cost \$6,000, built mainly by legacy; cottage, cost over \$8,000, by the Federation of Orphanage Guilds. Receipts have been \$8,050.43 and disbursements \$7,393.29. Per capita cost per annum, \$108.

Discipline is enforced by counsel, confinement and corporal punishment; the latter is not encouraged. Children are taught farming, sewing, music, etc. Daily church service and Sunday School.

REV. WALTER J. SMITH,
Superintendent.

NAZARETH ORPHANS' HOME.

REV. J. W. BELL, Superintendent.

CRESCENT.

The orphanage is supported and controlled by the Reformed Church in the United States. It is visited by the Board of Managers.

Capacity, 50.

POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number at the beginning of the fiscal year.....	13	16	29
Admitted during the year.....	4	2	6
Whole number in charge during the year.....	17	18	35

Admitted at five and discharged at eighteen. Half orphans are received. No illegitimate children have been received, though they are not debarred. No sewerage. General health has been very good. There have been cases of measles, whooping cough and chicken pox. Examination for hookworm. Vaccination is not required. Farming and general housekeeping. Literary course. Special care of eyes, ears, throat, and teeth. Disciplined by moral suasion and occasional use of the rod. There has been an addition built to the girls' hall. Amount of receipts and disbursements was \$3,529.64. Cost per capita per annum, \$80. Sunday School, church, and catechetical instruction.

REV. J. W. BELL,
Superintendent.

ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHANAGE.

REV. GEO. A. WOODS, Superintendent.

NAZARETH, WAKE COUNTY.

This orphanage is supported and controlled by the Catholic Church. Visited by the Bishop. It receives boys only. Admitted from infancy, discharged at eighteen. Half orphans and illegitimate children are received.

Normal capacity, 60.

POPULATION.

Admitted during the year.....	8
Become self-supporting	4
Now in charge, November 1, 1913.....	58

Good water supply, sewerage, and fire protection. General health has been very good. No epidemic or serious accident. Examination for hookworm; six per cent found affected and treated therefor. Vaccination required. Farming, dairying, carpentry, etc. Special care of eyes, ears, throat, and teeth. Business course. Discipline by moral suasion; corporal punishment used very rarely. There have been general improvements to farm buildings, etc. Daily religious services, attending priest in charge.

REV. GEO. A. WOODS,

Superintendent.

SACRED HEART ORPHANAGE.

SISTER MARY CLARE, Superintendent.

BELMONT.

Controlled by the Catholic Church. Children are received from infancy. Leave at eighteen. Half orphans received. Illegitimate children sometimes admitted.

Normal capacity, 40.

POPULATION.

In charge November 1, 1913.....	19
Whole number during the year.....	27

Good water, sewerage, and fire protection. General health has been excellent. No epidemic or serious accident. No examination for hookworm. Vaccination not required. No special care of eyes, ears, throat, or teeth. Discipline enforced by kindness. Fairly well supported.

SISTER MARY CLARE,

Superintendent.

ODD FELLOWS' ORPHAN HOME.

E. LEFF WAGONER, Superintendent.

GOLDSBORO.

Supported and controlled by the Odd Fellows of the State. Visited by trustees and committee from State Rebekah Assembly. Admitted at five years of age; no stated age for discharge. Half orphans received. No illegitimate children admitted.

Normal capacity, 200.

	POPULATION.		
	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number in charge beginning of the year.....	95	96	191
Admitted during the year.....	...	...	4
Total cared for.....	...	...	191
Remaining November 30, 1913.....	91	95	186

Water supply, sewerage and fire protection good. No epidemic or serious accident. Examination for hookworm. Vaccination required. Farming, dairying, housekeeping. Literary course. Business course. Four are attending school outside of the institution. Three sent to colleges. Special care of eyes, ears, throat, and teeth. Improvements made. Receipts and disbursements were \$35,671.73. Per capita cost per annum, \$125. Discipline enforced by kindness. Daily Bible reading. Attend church every Sunday.

E. LEFF WAGONER,
Superintendent.

NORTH CAROLINA CHILDREN'S HOME SOCIETY.

W. B. STREETER, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

The association is under the control of a board of thirty-five directors. It is entirely supported by private benevolence. Non-sectarian. Children are received from infancy to fifteen years of age and are placed in private families and are visited by agents of the Society several times per year. Children are looked after until they become self-supporting, are married or adopted. Half orphans and illegitimate children are received. Present capacity is unlimited. Number of children under supervision of the Society, June 1st, was 412. Placed in families during the year, 111. Applications for children, 200; of these 75 were refused. General health has been good. Children of suitable age attend school. Children receive special care of eyes, ears, throat, and teeth before placement. Church and Sunday School attendance are required. Receipts and disbursements, \$8,417.89; of this amount \$7,393.17 on expenses and \$1,024.72 on the debt.

W. B. STREETER,
Superintendent.

ELIADA ORPHANAGE.

REV. LUCIUS B. COMPTON, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

Controlled by private board. No boys received over nine, or girls over twelve. Half orphans and illegitimate children are received.

Present normal capacity, 35.

	POPULATION.		
	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Whole number in charge during the year.....	14	19	33
Attending school outside of the orphanage.....	...	...	2
Sent to a university.....	...	...	1
Number in charge November 1, 1913.....	14	17	31

Good water and sewerage. Fire protection fairly good. The health of the children has been excellent. No examination for hookworm. No vaccination required. Discipline is enforced by prayer and family training. Common school course. Farming, gardening, domestic work. Special examination of eyes, ears, throat, and teeth when necessary. A gardener's cottage built; some improvements on the land. Receipts were \$4,887; disbursements, \$4,850. Per capita cost per annum, \$60. Bible teaching in the home and school; regular family training.

HATTIE M. BYERS,

Secretary.

NORTH CAROLINA STATE LIBRARY.

BUNCOMBE COUNTY CHILDREN'S HOME.

Normal capacity, 20.

ASHEVILLE.

POPULATION.

Number in the home January, 1913.....	17
Number admitted during the year.....	22
Returned during the year.....	8
Number remaining December 31, 1913.....	19

MRS. CHARLES E. WADDELL,

Member of Committee on Children's Home.

THE N. C. FLORENCE CRITTENTON INDUSTRIAL HOME.

Miss H. L. CADET, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

This home is for one class only, viz., those who have made their first mistake, and who desire to forsake forever "the path which leadeth to destruction." It is under the control of a board of managers of women and an advisory board of men from the churches of Charlotte. It is supported by contributions and earnings in the home.

Normal capacity, 50.

POPULATION.

	<i>Women. Children. Total.</i>		
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	11	8	17
Births . . . . .	...	...	7
Died	1	1	2
Remaining November 1, 1913.....	11	11	22

The average length of stay is one year. Licensed physician attends births, and special care is taken of infants' eyes. Diseased women are not admitted. Most frequent cause of downfall of the girls is seduction under promise of marriage. The best preventive means of the social evil is educating the young along lines of sex hygiene and parents watching over their children more carefully. Ninety-five per cent reform. We keep in touch with the girls by correspondence, with people in their neighborhood, and by visiting. Mothers must keep their children and can remain here for a year. We keep mother and child until a good home is found for them. One father has helped the mother during the past year. Those who come to us are generally densely

ignorant of everything—cooking, sewing, cleaning. Many of those who have attended school during periods ranging from two to six years can not read a sentence or spell correctly. This must be corrected, as our home is a school, a training ground, with refined ideals and Christian influences. All who were willing to abide by the rules and who came under them have been received.

Receipts and expenditures for the fiscal year of the home were \$2,693.98. Besides the contributions included in this sum, the ladies of the various Charlotte churches give an average donation of \$50 monthly directly to the home.

MISS H. L. CADET,
Superintendent.

FAITH COTTAGE.

REV. LUCIUS B. COMPTON, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

MISS HATTIE M. BYERS, Secretary.

This is a rescue home for young women. Interdenominational. Private board controls it. Supported by freewill offerings.

Normal capacity, 10.

POPULATION.			
	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Children.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining at beginning of the fiscal year.....	6	2	8
Admitted during the year.....	10	2	12
Births . . . . .	...	...	4
Placed in positions.....	2	1	3
Returned to relatives or friends.....	6	3	9
Ran away (partially insane girl).....	1	...	1
Remaining November 1, 1913.....	7	4	11

Good water, sewerage and fire protection. Girls are required to stay six months, sometimes remain two years. Licensed physicians. Special care of the eyes of infants. There has been lack of home training in most cases. The best preventive means are proper training in childhood and the grace of God in their hearts when grown. Eighty per cent are reformed. We keep up with them by correspondence and visits of the workers. In most cases the infants go with their mothers. Receipts have been \$1,122.48, and disbursements were \$1,118.69. No, we have refused as many as we have received.

HATTIE M. BYERS,
Secretary.

REST COTTAGE.

REV. WINFRED R. COX, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

Freewill offerings. Normal capacity, 25.

	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Children.</i>
Admitted during the fiscal year.....	28	..
Births . . . . .	..	15
Died	1	3
Present November 1, 1913.....	9	4

Licensed physician. Special care of eyes of infants. Seventy-five per cent fall through promise of marriage. Preventative means: proper parental care of the child and associations which are safe. Fifty per cent are reformed. We keep in touch with them through the matrons' visits and by correspondence. The mother takes the child with her and raises it. We have not been able to receive all applicants.

W. R. Cox,
Superintendent.

HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM ODD FELLOWS AND THEIR WIDOWS.

E. LEFF. WAGONER, Superintendent.

GOLDSBORO.

The home is under the same management as the Orphans' Home. It is supported by a per capita tax of the Odd Fellows of the State. Admitted when without means of support.

Normal capacity, 25.

POPULATION.		<i>Men.</i>
Cared for during the year.....	5	
Died	1	
Left voluntarily	2	
Remaining	2	

Good water, sewerage and fire protection. Expenses included in those of the orphanage. They are allowed to be as free as possible.

E. LEFF. WAGONER,
Superintendent.

MASONIC AND EASTERN STAR HOME.

M. W. WHITE, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

This home is for aged and indigent Masons, their wives and widows. Supported by the Masonic bodies of North Carolina. Rules of admission: Masonic credentials, Eastern Star credentials. Normal capacity, 65. The site comprises twenty-five acres of land. There is good sewerage, water supply and fire protection. Six applications on file. The institution was opened November 1 for its guests.

JOHN J. PHOENIX,
Secretary.

CATHERINE KENNEDY HOME.

WILMINGTON.

This is a home for women who have seen better days. Admission fee is \$100 for life membership.

The home is under the management of the Ladies' Benevolent Society. Normal capacity, 12; applications on file, 6; receipts have been \$2,115.05 and disbursements, \$1,595.57. Good water supply, sewerage and fire protection. Religious services by different denominations. They have piano and music box, trips to the beach and down the river, concerts and dinners. New fences, and parlors papered and painted during the year.

MRS. ROGER MOORE,
President.

ST. LUKE'S HOME.

MRS. J. E. RAY, President.

RALEIGH.

MRS. M. J. BROWN, Matron.

This home is for old ladies and is supported and controlled by St. Luke's Circle of King's Daughters. A small charge for board. Application blank must be signed by physician and pastor.

Normal capacity, 18. Three died during the year; left voluntarily, 1. Remaining November 1, 1913, 13. Several have been refused. Employ nurse and services of the city physician when sick. Two are the widows of Confederate veterans. They are usually too feeble for any employment, follow their own inclination.

MRS. JOHN E. RAY,
President.

OLD LADIES' HOME.

MRS. L. C. EDWARDS, Matron.

DURHAM.

It is under the control of the Sheltering Home Circle of King's Daughters. It is supported by a nominal charge for board and by the Circle and voluntary contributions. Rules of admission, over fifty-five years of age and good health and character. Endowment, \$1,500.

Normal capacity, 20 to 25. Whole number cared for, 16. One died and fifteen now remaining. Two applications on file and three refused. Receipts and disbursements, \$1,161. Good water supply, sewerage, and fire protection. The Circle holds a social once a month at the Home to which the ladies are invited. Two visit the home each week. Preferred physician is called and nurse provided. None too feeble to find pleasant, light employment.

MRS. J. R. PATTON.
President.

SALEM HOME.

MRS. VICTORIA PETREE, Superintendent.

WINSTON-SALEM.

This is a home for the aged and infirm. \$1,500 endowment. Members of the Dorcas Circle contribute each \$2 per month from the fifteen members. Voluntary contributions, legacies.

Normal capacity, 20. One died, one discharged; ten now cared for. Receipts and disbursements about \$800. None refused admission. They are shown much kindness. Reception, Christmas treats, etc. Necessary repairs and screens. Two widows of Confederate veterans.

MRS. VICTORIA PETREE,
Superintendent.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES AND FLOWER MISSION.

MISS JESSIE R. WILLIAMS, Secretary.

ASHEVILLE.

JUDGE ADAMS, President Board of Managers.

It is supported by the county, city and individuals. The city gives \$100 per month and the county \$50. All persons living in the city who receive aid

from the county get it through our office. The district nurse gives two hours three afternoons in the week to the Free Dispensary. The rest of her time is spent visiting the sick. A complete record is kept of each case and we publish a monthly report in the daily papers giving the number helped and asking for anything we need. We do not hold a public annual meeting. We did not send delegates to the Conferences. We help both races out of the same fund. About 25 per cent is spent for work among the negroes. Yes, we coöperate with the schools in getting the children to attend. We have a special fund which we use in looking after tubercular patients. Two physicians give two afternoons a week in the Free Dispensary. The Dental Association gives one hour a day in which we can send our patients to some one dentist.

JESSIE R. WILLIAMS,
Secretary.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

L. B. MYERS, General Secretary.

CHARLOTTE.

HOLMES BLAIR, President of the Board of Managers.

Supported by contributions and \$800 from the city. No county relief fund disbursed through the office. Office hours, 8:30 to 5:30. Record of cases kept. About 600 helped and about the same number refused aid. 414 distinct families. Amount of receipts and disbursements, \$5,500. We have a district nurse for tuberculosis only. 200 cases under instruction and observation. The results have been better protective measures against the spread of the disease and increased public interest. Our constructive work is the rehabilitation of families; finding employment; furnishing school books; enforcing attendance laws; preventing begging, etc. We keep in touch with the public through newspapers and frequent reports. Annual sermons in the churches. Hold a public annual meeting but few attend. Newspapers furnish the best means of reaching the public. We send delegates to the State and National Conferences. Help both races. Complete rehabilitation of the old chronic pauper families. Prevention of new families from becoming pauperized, marked reduction of the amount of destitution in the city, street begging almost eliminated.

L. B. MYERS,
General Secretary.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MRS. RACHAEL RUMLEY, Secretary.

WASHINGTON.

E. R. MIXON, President Board of Managers.

Supported by voluntary contributions only. Record of cases kept. Fifty-two families aided. One refused. No public meeting. Do not send delegates to Conferences. Coöperate with teachers in trying to get children to school. My work is gratuitous. The organization is unable to pay a salary. I have done this work in my church and I am in touch with the people. The office work is done in my home.

RACHAEL RUMLEY,
Secretary.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MISS ANNIE GROGAN, Secretary.

WINSTON-SALEM.

MRS. W. B. TAYLOR, President Board of Managers.

The association is supported by voluntary contributions. The city supplies wood. No regular office hours. The secretary receives calls at her home. Record of cases kept. Number of individuals helped during the year, 740; refused aid, 120. Receipts, \$2,095.85 disbursements, \$1,987.63. There is an annual meeting open to the public and we publish reports. No, we have not sent delegates to the conferences. Both races aided. Best results can be seen in prohibiting street begging and reaching deserving persons who are too proud to ask for aid.

MISS ANNIE GROGAN,
Secretary.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

REV. R. S. STEPHENSON, Secretary.

RALEIGH.

A. A. THOMPSON, President of the Board of Managers.

Supported by voluntary contributions and \$600 per year from the city. Outdoor relief for the county disbursed through the office for poor in the city. Number of individuals aided during the year, 3,193; refused aid, 60. Receipts were \$3,996.81; disbursements, \$3,993.52. We keep in touch with the public through the newspapers, personal letters and visits and public annual meetings. Delegates sent to the Conferences. Office hours from 9 a. m., to 1:30 p. m. The district nurse is doing intelligent, diligent and efficient work. We coöperate with the schools to aid attendance. More investigation than before and improvements all along the line. Both races aided.

REV. R. S. STEPHENSON,
Secretary.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MISS CARRIE L. PRICE, Secretary.

WILMINGTON.

REV. A. D. McCLURE, President Board of Managers.

The county gives \$200 per month for use of poor of the city and outside the limits county gives aid through clerk of commissioners. Contributions from churches and individuals. None from the city. Office hours, 9:30 to 1:30. 150 cases, heads of families, assisted during the year ending December, 1912. No record kept of the number refused. Receipts were \$2,760; disbursements were \$2,714.75. There is a separate organization for the negroes. We keep in touch with the public through the press and churches. Annual public meeting. We have sent delegates to the Conferences from time to time. We are doing in a general way all we can for the betterment of the people. We urge that children be placed in school and where necessary try to get proper clothing for them. Street begging has been abolished. The district nurse is supported by the Ministering Circle of King's Daughters. She does a fine work and it is far reaching.

MISS CARRIE L. PRICE,
Secretary.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MRS. HARRY ABRAM, Secretary.

ROCKY MOUNT.

L. F. TILLERY, President Board of Managers.

It is supported by voluntary subscriptions. We keep in touch with the public through newspapers, constant work and a public annual meeting. Send a delegate to the State Conference. We try to get the children in school. Work for prevention of tuberculosis, better sanitation and better living. We have a yearly Thanksgiving offering assisted by the school children and an annual Empty Stocking collection. The Needle Work Guild through which each woman gives two new garments a year, sheets, etc., these make a linen or sick closet and the garments are used in cases of distress or illness. 250 garments contributed last year. We hope for a Social Service Worker in the future.

MRS. HARRY ABRAM,
Secretary.

BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

MRS. M. E. ROBINSON, Secretary.

GOLDSBORO.

MRS. SOL WEIL, President of the Board of Managers.

Supported by membership fees and contributions. There is a district nurse who works among the factory settlements. There has been improvement of conditions in certain localities.

MRS. M. E. ROBINSON,
Secretary.

THE UNITED CHARITIES.

MRS. HARRY MILLNER, Secretary.

MORGANTON.

MRS. A. C. AVERY, JR., President of the Society.

This society was organized about ten years ago. Thirty-three women. Supported by dues and work of the members. Meet every two weeks. We have aided about thirty persons. We try to get children in school and buy books for those unable to pay for them. Encourage and aid improvement in health conditions. We send magazines and some books to the State Hospital. Thanksgiving dinner at the County Home; and at Christmas provide dinner for twenty or thirty families.

MRS. A. C. AVERY, JR.,
President.

Municipal and Private Hospitals for the Sick and Injured

(We publish reports from fifteen hospitals. There are at least from fifty to sixty such institutions. Reports are entirely voluntary. We feel that knowledge of the facilities for relief which these hospitals offer should be disseminated among our people and regret that more have not responded to request for reports.)

MISSION HOSPITAL.

ASHEVILLE.

Supported by private subscriptions and pay patients. Also \$1,000 per year from the county and \$1,800 from the city. Twenty nurses and pupil nurses. Training school for nurses. Six graduates last term. No dispensary or outpatient department. No facilities for treating children suffering from deformities, tuberculosis of the bones, etc. Schedule of charges for pay patients, \$7.50 to \$30 per week.

Number remaining beginning of the fiscal year.....	25
Admitted during the year	909
Discharged cured	749
Discharged improved	85
Died	45
Number of charity patients.....	325
Number remaining November 1, 1913.....	33

RUTHERFORD HOSPITAL.

RUTHERFORDTON.

This is a private hospital maintained by Drs. Henry Norris and M. H. Biggs. There is an annex for colored people; most of this work is charitable. Available beds, 70. Nurses and pupil nurses, 12. Training school; four graduates last year. Charges, \$2 per day in the wards and \$3 per day and up for the rooms.

PITTMAN HOSPITAL.

MISS MATTIE T. SHACKLEFORD, Superintendent.

TARBORO.

The hospital is medical and surgical. Water and lights given by the city. Three nurses. Training school. Schedule of charges, \$7 to \$25 per week.

REX HOSPITAL.

MRS. R. V. BLANKENSHIP, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

It is maintained by receipts from pay patients and by contributions; the city gives \$3,000 per annum. By special arrangement half of this amount goes

to maintain the colored charity city patients at St. Agnes' Hospital. Sixteen to twenty pupil nurses. Nine graduates from the Training School. No dispensary or outpatient department. Beds in the wards are \$1 per day; private rooms, \$15 to \$25. Yes, we have facilities for treating orthopedic cases. We have added an electric elevator, pavilion on the lawn and the Battle Memorial Room has been painted and furnished.

Remaining beginning of the fiscal year.....	27
Admitted during the year.....	684
Whole number treated	721
Discharged	698
Died	29
Number of white charity patients.....	42
Number of patients remaining November 1, 1913.....	37

JAMES WALKER MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

Jos. W. Hooper, Superintendent.

WILMINGTON.

It is supported by county and city and by funds for care of private patients. County gives \$9,000 and city, \$6,000 per annum. Two graduates and thirty pupil nurses. Training School; eight graduates last year. Charges for pay patients, \$7 and \$9 in the wards; \$17.50 and \$22.50 in private rooms.

Admitted during the year.....	1295
Number of charity patients.....	659
Died	90
Treated by the outpatient department.....	630

Receipts and expenditures were \$36,075.04. No special facilities for treating orthopedic cases.

S. R. FOWLE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

Dr. J. L. Nicholson, Superintendent.

WASHINGTON.

Medical and surgical for both races. Supported by its earnings. Eight nurses; two graduates.

Admitted during the year.....	140
Discharged	136
Died	4
Remaining November 1, 1913.....	10

Schedule of charges, \$12.50, \$15, \$20 and \$25 per week. No special facilities for treating orthopedic cases. The hospital has been thoroughly renovated and repainted. Some new equipment.

CLARENCE BARKER MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

MISS MARY P. LAXTON, Superintendent.

BILTMORE.

It is maintained by All Souls' Protestant Episcopal Church, Biltmore. Medical and surgical. For white people only. Supported by receipts from pay patients, interest on endowment and gifts of friends. Two graduate nurses and six pupil nurses. Schedule of charges, \$10 to \$35 per week.

Admitted during the year.....	235
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Discharged cured or improved	230
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Died	5
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Charity patients	62
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Remaining Nov. 1, 1913	14
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Receipts were \$18,546.24; disbursements, \$16,242.81. No special facilities for treating orthopedic cases.

MISS MARY P. LAXTON,
Superintendent.

ROCKY MOUNT SANATORIUM.

MISS J. E. STIFF, Superintendent.

ROCKY MOUNT.

This Sanatorium is a private corporation which has only been in operation one month. Eight nurses and pupil nurses. Charges, \$10 to \$25 per week.

MISS J. E. STIFF,
Superintendent.

PATTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

MISS P. A. VEAL, Superintendent.

HENDERSONVILLE.

Supported by receipts and contributions. Two wards for the colored. Three nurses, class just beginning. Charges, \$7 to \$25 per week. Recently opened and 41 patients received since July 22nd. No special facilities for orthopedic cases.

MISS P. A. VEAL,
Superintendent.

CRAGMONT SANATORIUM.

DR. I. J. ARCHER.

BLACK MOUNTAIN.

This is a private institution. It is for tubercular cases. Whites only. Up to \$30 per week. Three cottages recently built and equipped with electric light.

DR. I. J. ARCHER,
Superintendent.

Hospitals Exclusively For The Colored

ST. AGNES HOSPITAL.

MRS. A. B. HUNTER, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

It is in the grounds of St. Augustine's School at Raleigh. Medical and surgical. Supported by patients' fees, gifts, and an appropriation from the city through Rex Hospital. One graduate nurse and twenty pupil nurses. Four graduates in last year's class. \$5 in wards and from \$7 to \$10 in private rooms. Receipts were \$7,838.79 and disbursements were \$7,746.88.

Remaining at end of our fiscal year	31
Admitted during the year.....	479
Discharged cured or improved	454
Died	28
Number remaining at end of fiscal year.....	28
Treated by out-patient department	471

MRS. A. B. HUNTER,
Superintendent.

LEONARD MEDICAL HOSPITAL.

ALICE M. EMERSON, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

This hospital is in connection with Shaw University for the colored race. Supported by gifts from friends and pay patients. From Oct. 12th to May 13th, it received \$83 per month from the city. Six trained nurses, one orderly.

Admitted during the year	198
Discharged cured or improved.....	171
Number of free patients.....	76
Cared for by the city.....	18

Small out-patient department, eleven treated. Ward beds, \$1 a day or \$5 a week. Private rooms, \$2 a day or \$10 a week. No special facilities for orthopedic cases. Receipts were \$10,164.90. Receipts including donations, \$2,819.59.

MISS ALICE M. EMERSON,
Superintendent.

QUALITY HILL SANATORIUM.

J. S. MASSEY, M.D., Superintendent.

MONROE.

This is a private hospital of a colored physician. Surgical and medical cases. Fees of patients and also receives contributions. Three nurses. Charges, \$1 to \$1.50 per day.

Admitted during the year	100
Discharged cured or improved.....	98
Died	2
Number of charity patients.....	26

Three orthopedic cases treated.

J. S. MASSEY,
Superintendent.

THE WILSON HOSPITAL AND TUBERCULAR HOME.

F. S. HARGRAVE, Secretary and Treasurer.

WILSON.

This institution has recently been organized and the administration building is nearing completion. It will cost about \$15,000. There is a farm of forty acres. Colored consumptives will be treated in this hospital.

F. S. HARGRAVE,
Secretary and Treasurer.

County Boards of Visitors, 1913

Alamance.....	Rev. J. W. Holt.....	Burlington
	Hon. J. A. Turrentine.....	Burlington
	W. A. Hall.....	Burlington
Alleghany.....	W. F. Jones.....	Stratford
Alexander.....		
Anson.....	Mrs. W. J. Huntley.....	Wadesboro
Ashe.....	W. H. Worth.....	Jefferson
Avery.....	D. Buchanan.....	Spears
	T. M. Avery.....	Newland
Beaufort.....	C. F. Bland.....	Washington
	Collin H. Harding.....	Washington
Bertie.....	J. H. Matthews.....	Windsor
	Mrs. Francis D. Winston.....	Windsor
Bladen.....		
Brunswick.....	Dr. Arthur Doshier.....	Southport
	George F. Drew.....	Southport
Buncombe.....	Dr. L. M. Stevens.....	Asheville
	Mrs. William G. Turner.....	Asheville
Burke.....	Robert T. Caywell.....	Morganton
	Mrs. Gaither.....	Morganton
	Miss Wilhelmina Tate.....	Morganton
Cabarrus.....	M. B. Stickley.....	Concord
	B. L. Umberger.....	Concord
	G. E. Kestler.....	Concord
Caldwell.....	Dr. C. L. Wilson.....	Lenoir
	J. L. Nelson.....	Lenoir
Camden.....	Geo. H. Riggs.....	South Mills
Carteret.....	Mrs. W. H. Hendricks.....	Beaufort
Caswell.....	Dr. S. A. Malloy.....	Yanceyville
Catawba.....	Rev. M. A. Abernethy.....	Newton
Chatham.....	Mrs. H. A. London.....	Pittsboro
	Mrs. L. R. Exline.....	Pittsboro
	George Pilkington.....	Pittsboro
	James L. Griffin.....	Pittsboro
Cherokee.....	Mrs. R. H. Hyatt.....	Murphy
	Dr. N. B. Adams.....	Murphy
	W. G. Sparks.....	Murphy
Chowan.....	Rev. R. B. Drane.....	Edenton
	W. B. Shepard.....	Edenton
	Mrs. W. D. Pruden.....	Edenton
Clay.....	L. F. Shuford.....	Hayesville
Cleveland.....	J. A. Anthony.....	Shelby
	Geo. A. Hoyle.....	Shelby
	E. M. Beam.....	Shelby
	Mrs. Clyde Hoey.....	Shelby
Columbus.....	Jackson Greer.....	Whiteville
	Rev. Jas. C. Smith.....	Whiteville
	I. B. Tucker.....	Whiteville
Craven.....	S. M. Brinson.....	New Bern
	Rev. B. N. Huske.....	New Bern
	Harold Whitthurst.....	New Bern
	M. Disoway.....	New Bern
Cumberland.....	Rev. W. M. Fairley.....	Fayetteville
Currituck.....	J. L. DeCormis.....	Shawboro
Dare.....	Charles L. Mann.....	East Lake
Davidson.....	Mrs. Geo. W. Montcastle.....	Lexington
	Mrs. W. H. Mendenhall.....	Lexington
Davie.....	Mrs. A. M. Nail.....	Mocksville

Duplin.....	A. P. Farrior.....	Kenansville
	Mrs. A. P. Farrior.....	Kenansville
Durham.....	Rev. S. S. Bost.....	Durham
	Claiborne M. Carr.....	Durham
	T. B. Fuller.....	Durham
Edgecombe.....	Jas. R. Gaskill.....	Tarboro
	F. H. Pender.....	Tarboro
	W. L. Speight.....	Tarboro
Forsyth.....	Edward S. Crosland.....	Winston-Salem
	W. P. Hill.....	Winston-Salem
	Mrs. H. W. Foltz.....	Winston-Salem
	Mrs. Henry E. Fries.....	Winston-Salem
Franklin.....		
Gaston.....	J. P. Reid.....	Gastonia
Gates.....	R. R. Taylor.....	Gatesville
	S. P. Cross.....	Gatesville
Graham.....	W. H. Garrison.....	Yellowcreek
	W. M. Taylor.....	Robbinsville
	G. B. Walker.....	Robbinsville
Granville.....	D. N. Hunt.....	Oxford
	Rev. W. S. Hester.....	Oxford
	J. Robert Wood.....	Oxford
Greene.....	L. V. Morrill.....	Snow Hill
	James T. Sugg.....	Snow Hill
Guilford.....	A. M. Scales.....	Greensboro
	Rev. Melton Clark.....	Greensboro
	R. C. Hood.....	Greensboro
	Mrs. W. H. Osborn.....	Greensboro
Halifax.....	D. R. Anderson.....	Weldon
	W. F. Coppedge.....	Halifax
Harnett.....	Dr. J. A. Withers.....	Lillington
	C. McArtan.....	Lillington
	H. T. Faucett.....	Lillington
Haywood.....	Mrs. M. J. Branner.....	Waynesville
	Mrs. Sarah K. Haynes.....	Waynesville
Henderson.....	Mrs. Lila R. Barnwell.....	Hendersonville
	Dr. J. G. Waldrop.....	Hendersonville
	Thos. J. Rickman.....	Hendersonville
Hertford.....	W. P. Shaw.....	Winton
	John A. Northcott.....	Winton
	John E. Vann.....	Winton
Hoke.....		
Hyde.....	E. B. Bell.....	Swan Quarter
	Dr. R. E. Windley.....	Swan Quarter
	Geo. Makely.....	Swan Quarter
Iredell.....	Dr. L. Harrill.....	Statesville
	Mrs. A. L. Coble.....	Statesville
	Mrs. D. A. Miller.....	Statesville
	J. F. Anderson.....	Statesville
Jackson.....	Rev. A. W. Davis.....	Webster
	W. D. Frizell.....	Webster
	Lee T. Wild.....	Webster
Johnston.....	L. T. Royall.....	Smithfield
	B. A. Hocutt.....	Clayton
Jones.....	Julian K. Warren.....	Trenton
	F. W. Foscue.....	Trenton
	C. C. May.....	Trenton
Lenoir.....	Geo. V. Cowper.....	Kinston
	Mrs. C. B. Woodley.....	Kinston
	Miss May Oettinger.....	Kinston
Lee.....	Dr. Lynn McIver.....	Sanford
	A. W. Huntley.....	Jonesboro

Lincoln	Rev. W. R. Minter	Lincolnton
	Dr. I. R. Self	Lincolnton
	Mrs. R. S. Reinhardt	Lincolnton
	Mrs. J. W. Saine	Lincolnton
McDowell	Dr. B. L. Ashworth	Marion
	Mrs. E. A. Thomas	Marion
	Mrs. E. H. Dysart	Marion
Macon	Dr. Higgins	Franklin
	W. J. Jenkins	Franklin
	Mrs. Ethel Deal Johnston	Franklin
Madison	Rev. W. E. Finley	Marshall
	J. H. White	Marshall
Martin	Wilson G. Lamb	Williamston
	Dr. William E. Warren	Williamston
	Miss Hattie K. Thrower	Williamston
Mecklenburg	Rev. Francis M. Osborne	Charlotte
	Mrs. E. T. Garsed	Charlotte
	L. B. Myers	Charlotte
	Mrs. E. C. Register	Charlotte
Mitchell		
Montgomery	R. T. Poole	Troy
	Dr. Charles Daligny	Troy
	O. B. Deaton	Troy
Moore	John Campbell	Carthage
	Geo. Humber	Carthage
Nash	J. B. Boddie	Nashville
New Hanover		
Northampton	J. S. Grant	Jackson
	Paul J. Long	Jackson
Onslow	G. H. Simmons	Jacksonville
Orange	N. W. Brown	Hillsboro
	Miss Mary Tinnin	Hillsboro
Pamlico		
Pasquotank	Rev. L. T. Reed	Elizabeth City
	Rev. E. W. Stone	Elizabeth City
Pender	Rev. P. L. Clark	Burgaw
Perquimans	Dr. T. O. McMullen	Hertford
	B. S. Lassiter	Hertford
Person	Rev. E. W. Snipes	Roxboro
	J. A. Long, Jr.	Roxboro
Pitt	J. W. Smith	Greenville
	E. W. Braxton, R. F. D. No. 2	Greenville
	R. N. Nichols, R. F. D. No. 6	Greenville
Polk	John R. Foster	Tryon
Randolph	Mrs. R. R. Ross	Asheboro
	Mrs. Jean Rush	Asheboro
Richmond	J. S. Ledbetter	Rockingham
Robeson	J. P. McNeill	Lumberton
Rockingham	Ira R. Humphreys	Reidsville
	William Cummings	Wentworth
	Mrs. N. R. Reid	Wentworth
Rowan	James D. Heilig	Salisbury
	W. W. Taylor	Salisbury
Rutherford	Dr. E. B. Harris	Rutherfordton
	W. A. Thompson	Rutherfordton
Sampson	F. B. Johnston	Clinton
	Mrs. T. L. Hubbard	Clinton
Scotland	Mrs. D. D. Wilkinson	Laurinburg
Stanly	S. H. Milton	Albemarle
Stokes	Rev. Thos. J. Folger	Danbury
	G. C. Davis	Danbury
Surry		
Swain		

Transylvania.....	Rev. Chalmers D. Chapman.....	Brevard
	Rev. J. R. Owens.....	Brevard
	Rev. L. D. Thompson.....	Brevard
Tyrrell.....	J. C. Meekins, Sr.....	Columbia
	T. L. Jones.....	Columbia
Union.....	Mrs. F. B. Ashcraft.....	Monroe
	Mrs. D. B. Snyder.....	Monroe
	T. C. Lee.....	Monroe
Vance.....	Dr. F. R. Harris.....	Henderson
Wake.....	I. C. Blair.....	Raleigh
Warren.....	P. H. Allen.....	Warrenton
	H. J. White.....	Warrenton
	H. B. Hunter.....	Warrenton
	R. B. Boyd.....	Warrenton
Washington.....	Col. W. F. Beasley.....	Plymouth
	W. Fletcher Ausbon.....	Plymouth
Watauga.....	J. F. Church.....	Foscue
Wayne.....	Rev. J. H. Dickinson.....	Goldsboro
	Mrs. John L. Borden.....	Goldsboro
	Mrs. M. L. Lee.....	Goldsboro
	Miss Mary Borden.....	Goldsboro
Wilkes.....	Mrs. W. F. Trogden.....	N. Wilkesboro
Wilson.....	E. B. Mayo.....	Wilson
	Mrs. Geo. Hackney.....	Wilson
	Miss Cleo Winstead.....	Wilson
Yadkin.....	Dr. J. M. Phillips.....	Yadkinville
	R. C. Puryear.....	Yadkinville
	Miss Julia Holt.....	Yadkinville
Yancey.....	Dr. H. B. Robertson.....	Burnsville

REPORTS OF COUNTY VISITORS

County Homes

ALAMANCE.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Twenty-one inmates; four white men, ten white women; six colored men, one colored woman. Of these two white women are insane. One white woman confined to the bed. One caged at night and occasionally in the day time. All are feeble in mind except two. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. One white infant, three months old, a boy. Will leave the Home soon. Admitted in six months, five; discharged, one; died, two. One of the deaths was from tuberculosis. Sick well cared for, no special attendant. Christian burial. Occasional religious services by the different ministers. A sufficient quantity of food. Eat in a dining hall. Monthly cost per inmate, \$6.50. Per annum, exclusive of the farm, \$1,320.19. No punishment. We think the superintendent is satisfactory. He is A. B. McKeel, R. F. D. No 9, Burlington. Salary, \$30 per month. A record is kept. Regular visits by county physician. Premises in fairly good shape. General impression is favorable.

REV. J. W. HOLT, *Chairman*.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

W. A. HALL.

Received April 11, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

The Home building is as previously reported. Some repairs needed and will be made at once. Now cared for, eight white and seven colored. One colored male is insane, occasionally confined in a cage in a comfortable room. All the other inmates are feeble-minded except two. No epileptics. No children. Three deaths and two discharged; no admissions in the six months. Plenty of wholesome food. The superintendent is a satisfactory officer. Fifty-four acres and about thirty cultivated. General impression is favorable.

J. W. HOLT.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

W. A. HALL.

Received October 6, 1913.

ALLEGHANY.

The Home is a frame building. No insurance, no fire protection. Stoves and open fires. Spring. Some of the poor at the Home and some in private houses. All white. Two insane women. All children are in private families. Of the inmates, one has died in the six months. No tuberculosis. Sick seem to be well cared for. Christian burial. No provision made for religious services. Per capita monthly from \$6 to \$10. Dr. Edwards, Sparta, is the superintendent. He is paid by the number cared for. Several acres of common land, most of it cultivated. In very good condition. General impression of the Home is common.

W. F. JONES.

Received Oct. 3, 1913.

AVERY.

This is a new county and there is no County Home as yet.

CAMDEN.

There has been no change in County Home management. No inmates and no out-door relief at present. Premises in good repair. The keeper is Malachi Sawyer, Camden. He occupies the buildings in order to take care of them.

Received April 26, 1913.

GEO. H. RIGGS.

SECOND REPORT.

Nothing new in regard to the Home. The keeper has nothing to do but care for the buildings. Two persons are helped along when in need. Our Commissioners would help any worthy applicant where it is economy to give something in the home.

GEO. H. RIGGS.

Received Nov. 13, 1913.

CARTERET.

No Home in this county.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

Received April 5, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

Our County has not yet built a Home but will do so soon, as I understand bonds have been sold for this purpose.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

Received Oct. 21, 1913.

CASWELL.

The Home is built of brick. No special means for extinguishing fire. Insurance. Open fires. Well. Can accommodate from twenty to thirty. Now cared for eleven white and three colored. No insane; four feeble-minded. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. One white boy, two years old, normal. During six months, two admitted and two discharged. The sick well cared for. No special nurse or attendant. No religious services provided for. No Christian burial. Sufficient quantity of food at cost of \$6 per month. E. B. Barker, Yanceyville, is the superintendent. He is satisfactory. \$15 per month and board. Premises in good condition. 400 acres, about one-fourth cultivated. Record kept. Physician makes regular inspections. General impression is favorable.

Received April 11, 1913.

DR. S. A. MALLOY.

CATAWBA.

The Home is a frame building. Insured. Windows, doors and open fires. Well and pump. Can accommodate twenty-five or thirty. Now cared for, 16 white and 5 colored. One aged white woman insane. About one-half are feeble in mind. None confined. Yes, I think the State should provide for

all the insane. One deformed negro boy, about twelve years old. Sick fairly well cared for. Sometimes Christian burial. I have service once a month. I think that they have all they need to eat. The superintendent is giving satisfaction. Buildings in very good repair. Two hundred acres, fairly good. A lot of wood land. Between fifty and a hundred cultivated. Yes, I think the management is all right.

REV. M. A. ABERNETHY.

Received Sept. 18, 1913.

CHATHAM.

No change in the building. A new superintendent is in charge, West Harmon, Pittsboro. He seems to be satisfactory. Twenty-one inmates; eleven white and ten colored. There are five or six partially insane, including the feeble-minded. Several incurable. Two white epileptics. Six helpless, three white and three colored. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. One white infant and one colored child, both apparently normal. Two deaths. One old colored woman may have tuberculosis. The sick are cared for as well as possible under the circumstances. The well nurse the sick. Christian burial. Services Sunday afternoon. Plain food but plenty of it and three meals a day. About five hundred acres of good land. General impression of the management is very good.

MRS. H. A. LONDON.

Received Sept. 22, 1913.

CHEROKEE.

The Home is a frame building. Insured. Open fires, wood grates. Ventilated by windows and doors. Spring. Now cared for, six whites. No insane. One feeble-minded. No children. Two admitted in six months. None suffering from tuberculosis. The sick are well cared for. Christian burial. Occasional religious services. Plenty of food and this of good quality. Cost per month per capita, \$8. The superintendent is G. D. Ricks, Murphy, R. F. D. No. 2. Three hundred acres of poor land, thirty cultivated. Premises in good condition. General impression is favorable.

Received Oct. 20, 1913.

DR. N. B. ADAMS.

CHOWAN.

The Home is unchanged. Now in charge, two white women, one colored man and four colored women, total seven. Two feeble-minded, one epileptic. Two occasionally confined in a strong room. No children. One admitted, two died, one discharged during the six months. Sick well cared for. No special attendant, the keeper's family call in help if needed. There is private visitation and occasional religious services. Dead do not receive Christian burial. The keeper is M. N. Harrell, Tyner, R. F. D. Record kept. County physician makes monthly inspections. General impression is favorable.

REV. R. B. DRANE.

Received Jan. 11, 1913.

CLAY.

No Home at present.
Received April 18, 1913.

L. F. SHUFORD.

SECOND REPORT.

No change.
Received Sept. 22, 1913.

L. F. SHUFORD.

CLEVELAND.

The Home is built of brick. Insured. Ventilated by two windows to each room. Open fires. Wells. Now cared for, twenty whites and seven colored. No insane. Fifteen are weak-minded. Yes, by all means, the State should provide for all the insane. Admitted in six months, eight; died, four; discharged, six. No tuberculosis. Sick are well cared for. An attendant is kept for general service. Christian burial; occasional religious services. They are given vegetables in season. Meat twice a day. Milk and bread for supper. The superintendent is very satisfactory. A very correct record is being kept. Superintendent is J. C. Mull, R. F. D. No. 7, Shelby. He is paid \$40 per month. The arrangements are fair, in repair and as neat as possible. Two hundred and fifty acres of good land, one hundred and twenty-five cultivated. Yes, the impression is favorable. It seems a small salary for so much work.

MRS. CLYDE HOEY.

Received October 9, 1913.

COLUMBUS.

The Home is a one-story frame house. No special fire protection. Insurance. Windows and doors. Wood burning heaters in each room. Well and pump. Now in charge, seven whites and two colored. No insane, feeble-minded or epileptic. No children. Yes, unquestionably the State should provide for all the insane. Admitted in six months, two; died, one. Sick well cared for. No Christian burial. Visitors visit once a month or so and hold services. All they want of ordinary food. Cost \$8.50 per month. Superintendent, Jeff L. Powell, Whiteville. He is satisfactory. He is paid \$50 per month. Premises in good condition. Two hundred and forty acres of fair land; twenty-five cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—Our County Home is good of its kind. We need a heating plant and a place to care for the insane who are now confined in jail. The jail has no facilities for caring for the insane.

IRVIN B. TUCKER.

Received July 5, 1913.

CURRITUCK.

There is no County Home but I think the Commissioners will buy a site soon.

J. L. DECORMIS.

Received Oct. 15, 1913.

DARE.

The Home is a frame building. No inmates at present. Out-door relief to five persons at \$5 per month. The land, sixteen sandy acres, is rented out, eight in cultivation.

CHARLES L. MANN.

Received Oct. 15, 1913.

DAVIE.

There is just a little larger pile of rocks and a few bricks towards the new Home. There are five colored and four white inmates. One epileptic; one idiotic. No children. Yes, I do think that the State should provide for all the insane. Three admissions and three deaths during the six months. The sick are well cared for as far as the keeper is able. No special attendant. No Christian burial or religious services. As much as they wish of good food. The superintendent is Jas. M. Seamon, Mocksville. He receives \$250 per annum. Premises very dilapidated. One hundred and thirty acres, some good land. The superintendent gets two-thirds of the crops. A record is kept. Physician makes monthly inspections.

Remarks.—There is a new keeper since I was there last Fall. The poor seem very well satisfied. They begin to "God bless" me the moment they lay eyes upon me. I never go without a treat for them. I took the Methodist minister with me this morning and he prayed with the inmates. He promised to preach for them soon.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received May 21, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

The new Home is in process of building. The contractor thinks that it will be completed by Christmas. It is a two-story building, 106 x 48 ft. There will be twenty-eight rooms for inmates. Now cared for, two white and three colored. None confined. No children. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. Admitted three; died, three; discharged four during the six months. No tuberculosis. Sick well cared for. No Christian burial. No religious services. As much as they want of plain food. About eighty persons are cared for outside. The superintendent's post office is Mocksville, R. F. D. No. 1. He receives \$250 and two-thirds of the proceeds of the farm. One hundred and five acres, twenty-five to fifty cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—Mr. Seamon and his wife seem very kind to the poor and they look contented. When the Home is finished I shall plead for decent furniture, new blankets, etc. I found the rooms tidy but bare.

Received Oct. 14, 1913.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

DUPLIN.

Buildings all right. Seven white inmates. One insane and one blind. One has epileptic fits and one is a paralytic. None confined. The insane woman is very old and in this case I do not think it necessary that the State should care for her in the Hospital. One white illegitimate infant with its

mother, a young woman. During the six months, 3 admitted and 2 died. No special attendant, the sick are not cared for as they should be. No Christian burial. Occasional religious services by volunteers.

Remarks.—There have been complaints. It is not kept as clean as it should be.

A. P. FARRIOR.

Received April 10, 1913.

DURHAM.

No change in the building. Can accommodate 36. Now in the Home, 25; 15 white and 10 colored. Six colored—1 white insane. Two idiotic. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. No children. No death. Two discharged. The sick well cared for. No special attendant. Religious services and Christian burial. The superintendent is satisfactory. Premises well arranged and in good repair. A record is kept. Physician makes monthly inspection. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—Since the last report a large concrete fire-proof building has been erected at the Home for the county prisoners who may be on the county farm and road prisoners who may be brought here for winter quarters. It contains twelve rooms and will accommodate about 200 prisoners.

REV. S. S. BOST, *Chairman.*

CLAIBORNE CARR.

T. B. FULLER.

Received June 10, 1913.

EDGECOMBE.

The Home is frame. Fire extinguishers, wells and buckets. Insurance. Ventilated by windows and doors. Stoves and open fires. Wells and pumps. Now cared for, 11 whites and 17 colored. One white and one colored insane. Three feeble-minded and one epileptic. None of these confined. Yes, I think the State should care for all the insane. One white infant six months old. During six months, 3 admitted; one death; no tuberculosis. Sick well cared for. Christian burial and religious services. Sufficient food. The superintendent is satisfactory. He is J. W. Martin, Tarboro. Very well arranged premises; 455 acres good land; 150 cultivated. General impression is very favorable.

F. H. PENDER.

Received September 23, 1913.

GATES.

The building is unchanged. Cared for, 10 colored and two whites. Three colored are insane. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. 1 colored girl, normal. Sick well cared for. Occasional religious services and Christian burial sometimes. The superintendent is Mrs. Mollie Riddick, Gatesville. She makes a satisfactory superintendent. Premises in good condition. Management favorable.

S. P. CROSS.

Received July 23, 1913.

GASTON.

The home is unchanged since the last report. Now cared for, 24 white and 6 colored. Feeble-minded, 15. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. Five white children all too young to leave. Oldest is three and a half years. Admitted in six months, 9; died, 4. None suffering from tuberculosis. Sick well cared for. Christian burial. No provision for religious services. Cost per month, \$8. Total about \$2,000. Record kept. Superintendent is a satisfactory officer. General impression of the management is favorable.

J. P. REID.

Received December 31, 1913.

GRANVILLE.

The home has brick and frame buildings. It has beautiful oak trees and is a comfortable home. It has recently been sold by the Commissioners for an Experiment Farm and a new home will have to be bought. Now in charge, 10 white and 17 colored. Four of the colored are insane, none confined. Eight inmates feeble-minded. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. Seven children, two colored boys and one white girl not normal. Steps have been taken to place some of them in other homes. In six months 3 admissions, 3 discharged and 1 died. The sick are well cared for. The superintendent and his wife look after the sick. Christian burial is not provided. Religious services. Plain food well prepared at a cost of five dollars per capita monthly. Record kept. County physician makes inspections. W. S. Daniel, R. F. D. No. 6, is the superintendent. He and his wife receive \$87.50 per month in money. Premises neat and well arranged. 380 acres fine sandy land, some red; 100 cultivated. Corn, wheat, tobacco, vegetables raised and most of it consumed on the place. General impression is favorable. One feeble-minded child about eight years old now under treatment of the county physician.

Remarks.—I took part in the religious service this afternoon. The service was by Rev. E. G. Usry who preaches there once a month for us.

Received February 6, 1913.

D. N. HUNT.

SECOND REPORT.

The site of the home has been sold and a new one purchased.

Received September 6, 1913.

D. N. HUNT.

HALIFAX.

The Home is about as previously reported as to buildings. Now cared for, 20, 11 whites and 9 colored. One harmless insane colored woman. 18 are more or less weak minded. Of these four are epileptic. None are confined. No children. In six months five admitted; 6 died; one ran away. No tuberculosis. Sick as well cared for as can be without a hospital. Christian burial when convenient. Religious services. Money expenditures per capita per month, \$5 to \$6. Superintendent is W. B. Drewry, Halifax. He is satisfactory. Physician visits the Home every week or oftener if needed. The Home is out of repair and a new building has been recommended. 30 acres in cultivation. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received September 13, 1913.

REV. D. R. ANDERSON.

HAYWOOD.

Brick and concrete. A nice up-to-date new building. Fire-proof; insured. Ventilated by transoms, open fires as well as windows and doors. Heated by stoves and open fires. Water carried from well and spring. Can accommodate fifty. In charge, 16 whites. One white woman insane; not confined. Three feeble-minded. Yes, I think the State should care for all the insane. Two boys, seven and nine, not normal. In six months, five admissions, 1 death. Sick well cared for. Religious services. Christian burial. All they want to eat; farm products. Cost per month, \$8. Two inmates locked up by superintendent for discipline. Albert Howell, Canton, R. F. D. No. 2. He received \$50 per month. He is satisfactory. Inspection by physician. Record kept. 140 acres, mostly level; 60 cultivated. Crops are corn, wheat hay, oats, etc. General impression favorable. One feeble-minded boy who can be aided.

Received May 24, 1913.

MRS. SARAH K. HAYNES.

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

HENDERSON.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Open fires. Well. In charge, 6 whites and 3 colored. One white man insane and confined. One white epileptic. Yes, I think all the insane should be provided for by the State. No children. One admitted in six months; no death. Sick well cared for. Those who wish attend the church near. Christian burial. Good and abundant food at a cost of \$10 to \$12 per month. Record kept. Physician makes inspections. Superintendent is satisfactory. Premises neat and in good repair.

Remarks.—The condition of the Home is excellent, clean, sanitary and comfortable. The county has a right to be satisfied and proud of its county Home.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

Received April 14, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the buildings. Now cared for, 2 colored and 6 whites. One insane white man; confined in strong room. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. No children. Admitted in six months, 1; 1 discharged. Sick well cared for. Christian burial. Home near a church. The Home is in good repair and very neat. It is well conducted and comfortable. The superintendent is kind and careful.

Received October 15, 1913.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

HERTFORD.

There are several frame buildings. Pump and buckets for fire protection. Insured. Three windows and a door to each room. Open fires and wood heaters. Pump. Can accommodate thirty-five. In charge, two white and seven colored. One negro man insane; seven feeble-minded; one epileptic. Two are confined in one of the regular rooms with the same comforts as the rest. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. No children. Admitted in six months, 2; no death. Sick well cared for. Looked after by the superintendent and wife. The dead have decent but not Christian

burial. No religious services. Good food, all they want. Cost, \$8 or \$10 per month. The superintendent is a satisfactory officer. Sanitary inspection by the physician. Record kept. Superintendent is M. M. Brown, Aho-skie, R. F. D. No. 2. He received \$250 in cash for last year. Premises very neat. Sixty or seventy-five acres medium soil. Twenty-five cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Received December 28, 1913.

J. A. NORTHCOTT.

W. P. SHAW.

IREDELL.

The County Home is in good condition. Twenty-two inmates, 11 of each race. Two feeble-minded, two blind and one insane woman. The new buildings are under construction. One is ready for the roof, and the foundation of two others laid. We hope to have the handsome new Home finished before cold weather.

Received August 3, 1913.

MRS. A. L. COBLE.

JOHNSTON.

The Home is frame. Insured. Buckets for fire protection. Windows and doors. Open fires. Wells. In charge thirteen whites and one colored. None insane. Four idiotics and two epileptics. Two children, one boy twelve years old and feeble-minded, one infant. Four admissions and six deaths in six months. Sick well cared for. Religious services and Christian burial. Good food at \$7.50 per month. Superintendent is Israel Stephenson, R. F. D. No. 1, Smithfield. He is satisfactory. The building is dilapidated. Two hundred and forty acres sandy land, fifty cultivated. General impression of the management is favorable.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received July 23, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

The Home is about as heretofore reported.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received September 15, 1913.

JONES.

We have not used the County Home in two or three years. No inmates at all. I have asked the Board of Commissioners to consider the question of re-establishing it for humanity's sake.

Received May 10, 1913.

J. K. WARREN.

LENOIR.

The building is frame. Buckets for fire protection. Windows and doors. Heaters. Pumps. Now in charge, six whites and five colored. No insane. No feeble-minded or epileptic. Yes, I certainly do think that the State should provide for all the insane. No children. Admitted, two; died, three. The superintendent takes care of the sick as well as he can. No special attendant. There will be Christian burial hereafter. No religious services

just now but will take it up with the ministers of the town. All the food they want. The superintendent is the best the Commissioners can get. No record kept. Mrs. Agnes Davies is in charge. She receives \$30 per month. Forty acres, nearly all in cultivation. The walls are badly in need of attention and it could be a little more cleanly.

Received April 11, 1913.

REV. J. H. GRIFFITH.
MRS. C. B. WOODLEY.

LINCOLN.

The Home is a nice brick building. Tank and hose. Insured. Hot water and heat. Ventilated by windows and doors. Can accommodate fifty. Now in charge, eight negroes and ten whites. None insane. Six are feeble-minded and two epileptic. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. Two children, one a white boy fifteen years old, helpless from the hips down, uses a rolling chair; colored girl ten years old. Admitted four, three died in six months. Sick well cared for. No special attendant. Christian burial. Ministers of Lincolnton in turn hold one service a month. Good wholesome food at a cost of \$6 per month. The superintendent is satisfactory. Inspections made by county physicians. Record kept. Post office is Royster. Sixty acres of good land with about one-third in cultivation. General impression of management is not favorable.

Remarks.—The boy about fifteen who is paralyzed from the hips down is very anxious to go to school. His mind is good and he has learned to read and to write his name. His mind is good and he is hungry to learn. We have been trying to get a place for him but have failed so far. The Ministers' Association is making the endeavor.

Received January 19, 1913.

REV. W. R. MINTER.

MARTIN.

The building is frame. Insured. Buckets and pump. Ventilated by windows and doors and open fires. Now cared for, six negroes and five whites. No insane. All more or less weak-minded. No children. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. Two deaths and one discharged in six months. Sick well cared for. No special trained attendant. Christian burial and religious services. Same variety as the general class eat, cost \$5 per month. Superintendent is one of the best in the State. Sanitary inspection made. Record kept. Superintendent is J. D. Bowen, Williamston. Salary, \$25 per month. Premises neat and well arranged. One hundred and ninety acres, thirty in cultivation. General impression is favorable.

DR. WILLIAM E. WARREN.

Received May 7, 1913.

MECKLENBURG.

The Home is built of brick. No special fire protection. Ventilated by windows, doors, transoms and ventilators. Steam heat and stoves. Well. Tank and water pressure for the white department. There are about

twenty-five of each race. Insane, three white and five colored. One epileptic. Four colored insane are confined in a poorly lighted brick building with cement floor. No children. All the colored women sleep in the same room. One lady gives special attention to the white sick. The Yokefellows' Band of the Y. M. C. A. holds services on Sundays and Wednesdays. Occasional Christian burial. Building in very good repair. Forty acres. General impression is favorable.

REV. FRANCIS M. OSBORNE.

Received June 7, 1913.

MONTGOMERY.

The Home is new and well taken care of. Now in charge, 10 whites and three colored. No insane but six women and two men who are feeble-minded. One is epileptic. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. No children. One death. Sick well cared for. Christian burial. Religious services by County Chaplain. An entirely sufficient amount of well prepared food. Cost \$8 per month. Satisfactory superintendent. Record kept. Sanitary inspections made monthly. Charles Bell, Troy, is the superintendent. Management very good.

Received April 19, 1913.

DR. CHARLES DALIGNY.

NORTHAMPTON.

The Home is frame. Insurance. Pump and hose for fire protection. Windows and doors. Stoves and open fires. Wells. Now in charge, 8 whites; 20 colored. Two epileptic. Nearly all weak minded. Four admitted in six months; 2 died; eight or ten discharged. Sick well cared for. Christian burial and religious services. All the food they want. Superintendent is J. M. Flythe, Jackson. He is satisfactory. He receives \$50 per month for himself and wife. Premises in good condition. 300 acres; 65 cultivated.

Received April 4, 1913.

J. L. GRANT.

PERQUIMANS.

The building is frame. No fire protection. Insured. Ventilated by windows and doors. Stove. Water from driven pump and well. Now cared for, 8 colored and four whites. One white idiot and one colored dement. Two are feeble-minded. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. No children. Sick well cared for. Christian burial; no religious services. Quantity and quality of food good. Monthly inspection by health officer. Record kept. Superintendent is Simon Stallings, Winfall. He receives \$350 per year and proceeds of the farm. One hundred acres, one half in cultivation. Premises in good condition. General impression is favorable.

Received September 15, 1913.

T. O. McMULLAN, M.D.

MADISON.

The building is frame. Extinguishers and water tank and hose in case of fire. Insured. Reservoir. Heated. Fifty can be accommodated. Now in charge, 13 whites; one insane; one feeble-minded. One is confined. Yes, I

think the State should provide for all the insane. One child fourteen years old not normal; could not be received in orphanage. Admitted in six months, 7; died, 2; discharged, 5. Sick well cared for. Occasional religious service. Christian burial nearly always. Sufficient amount of food. A monthly per capita of \$6. The superintendent is satisfactory. Monthly inspection by county physician. Record kept. Superintendent is James Haynie, Marshall. He receives so much per inmate. Premises fairly well arranged and in fair repair. Forty acres of fair land; six cultivated. General impression is favorable. One feeble-minded child helped recently by the county.

Remarks.—We found the Home in very good condition.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

Received April 18, 1913.

J. H. WHITE.

SECOND REPORT.

Home unchanged as to buildings. One insane white woman. This woman is in a room that has nothing in it. It is ceiled. There is a cot on the floor. The patient sits on this cot. She tears other things up. When I have seen her she was quiet. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. One white boy, 14 years old, feeble-minded, he has been here a long time. Cannot get him in an orphan asylum or private home. Admitted during six months, seven; died, 1; discharged, 4. No tuberculosis. Sick well cared for. Christian burial. Occasional religious services. Good food and all they can eat. About \$6 per month. Forty acres and 6 cultivated. General impression is very favorable.

Remarks.—Everything in county institutions is in very good condition although it is not perfect. But only comparative perfection is possible, I suppose, so we have to strive to bring it up to the absolute by degrees.

Received October 20, 1913.

REV. W. E. FINLEY, *Chairman.*

ORANGE.

The Home is as heretofore reported. Now cared for, nine white and three colored. Insane, two white women and one colored woman. Admitted in six months, one; died, one; discharged, two. Sick well cared for. Occasional religious services and Christian burial sometimes. All they want of wholesome food at a cost of \$10.50 per month. Superintendent is H. D. Smith, Efland, R. F. D. No. 1. He receives \$300 a year and board. Premises in good condition. Three hundred and forty-five acres of average land, sixty cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Received August 9, 1913.

MARY L. TINNIN.

PASQUOTANK.

The building is unchanged. Now in charge, eight whites and seven colored. Insane, four whites. Three feeble-minded, two colored and one white. One is a colored boy, twelve years old. Admitted in six months, fifteen; died, eleven; discharged, two. The sick are well cared for. No Christian burial, occasional religious services. Good food at a cost of \$8 per month. The superintendent is Samuel Jarvis, Elizabeth City. Salary,

\$200. Premises well arranged and in good repair. Four acres, three cultivated. Vegetables for the Home. General impression is favorable.

Received March 3, 1913.

REV. W. R. HAIGHT.

PENDER.

The County Home is rented out at present. About forty-five persons are supported, either entirely or in part, in the County at an average cost of \$2 per month.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received March 3, 1913.

PERSON.

No change since the last report.

REV. E. W. SNIPES.

Received April 5, 1913.

RICHMOND.

Frame building. No fire protection except buckets. Heaters. Wells. Ventilated by windows and doors. Now in charge, fourteen whites and thirteen colored. No insane. Nine feeble-minded and two epileptic. No children. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. Admitted in six months, five; died, three; discharged, two. Sick well cared for. Occasional preaching by white and colored. No Christian burial. All the food that they want. Cost \$8 per month. The superintendent is W. T. Baldwin, Rockingham. He receives \$25 per month and board for self and family. He is satisfactory. The buildings are well arranged but need some repairs. One hundred and twenty-eight acres, forty-five cultivated and sixty cleared. Raise vegetables of every variety. General impression is favorable.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received May 8, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

The buildings have just been repaired and painted and are in very good condition. All the inmates are well cared for, have good comfortable clothing and plenty of substantial food. In charge, 16 white and 10 colored. About 7 feeble-minded and two epileptic. One is occasionally confined in a room in one of the buildings. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. No children. During six months, admitted, 4; died, 2; discharged, 1. Sick well cared for. Christian burial and occasional services. We have asked all our ministers to have services for these people. About 130 acres, 40 cultivated. General impression is favorable.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received November 7, 1913.

ROBESON.

The Home is frame. Open fires; pump; ventilated by windows and doors. Now in charge, 10 whites and 3 colored. Three feeble-minded; two epileptic. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. No children.

Admitted in six months, 6; died, 5; some receive Christian burial. No provision for religious services. Three regular meals. The superintendent is F. J. Meares, Lumberton. He is paid \$8 per month for each inmate and use of the farm. 13 acres of cleared land, average quality. All cultivated. Premises in ordinary condition. General impression is not favorable.

Received August 14, 1913.

J. W. McNEILL.

ROCKINGHAM.

We are building a new \$20,000 Home which we think will be modern in every respect. We have thirty inmates and forty is the largest number we ever have. Twenty are white and ten colored. Two insane. Two idiotic and one epileptic. One is confined in a hospital building fairly well suited for the purpose. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. One white boy twelve years old. He is with his mother and attends school. We have no record. Sick not attended to as well as they should be. No Christian burial or religious services. Plenty of good food at a cost of about \$7.50. A number receive outdoor aid at an average of \$2 per month. Superintendent is W. T. Williams, Wentworth. Salary, \$25 and expenses of family.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

Received April 14, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

We are in the throes of building a \$30,000 County Home with sewerage, lights and all conveniences. We hope to complete it by December 1st. When it is finished we want you to visit us and look over the new Home, jail and convict camps.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

Received October 3, 1913.

ROWAN.

The Home is built of brick. Insured. Well ventilated. Open fires and stoves. Eleven white and 5 colored inmates. Four insane; none confined. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. No children. Four discharged during six months. Sick well cared for. Christian burial and religious services. All the food they want. Record kept and county physician makes inspection. In charge of Mrs. J. E. Patterson, Salisbury. Premises in good condition. 124 acres; 34 cultivated.

Remarks.—Mrs. Patterson is a very desirable person for the position and is a credit to any institution where such services are required.

Received May 7, 1913.

JAS. D. HEILIG.

W. W. TAYLOR.

RUTHERFORD.

The Home is built of wood. No insurance. No special fire protection. Open fires, wells. Now in charge, 21 whites; 3 colored. About three-fourths are feeble-minded. Three epileptic. None confined. One white boy three months old. Admitted in six months, 8; died, 2; discharged, 6. Sick well cared for. Occasional religious services; no Christian burial. Good food.

Annual expenditure exclusive of farm, \$554. H. A. Harton, Rutherfordton, is the superintendent. He is satisfactory. Premises neat and in good condition. 400 acres; 70 cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Received May 5, 1913.

DR. E. B. HARRIS.

SAMPSON.

The Home is a frame building. Insured; open fires and plenty of wood. Pump and wells. *Now cared for, 5 whites and 11 colored. Three feeble-minded; no insane. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane. One child, two years old, weak mentally. One death, a prisoner sent there from the camp. The sick are well cared for. Christian burial and religious services. Three good meals per day. Superintendent is E. H. Lewis, Clinton, R. F. D. No. 2. He is satisfactory. He is paid \$30 per month and board for himself and wife. Premises in very good condition. Newly painted. 132 acres mixed soil, 75 cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Received October 3, 1913.

MRS. T. L. HUBBARD.

SCOTLAND.

No change in the building. Now cared for, 3 whites and 1 colored. One feeble-minded man. No insane, no children. Yes, I think all the insane should be cared for by the State. Admitted in six months, 3; no death; discharged 1. The sick are apparently well cared for. Christian burial, no religious services. The amount of food they desire. Nothing looks very palatable but they do not complain. Average monthly cost, \$10. County superintendent of health makes inspections. T. J. Fee, Laurinburg, is in charge. He receives \$40 per month and two acres of land. Premises in very good repair, need repainting. About 100 acres in cultivation for the county.

Received June 4, 1913.

MRS. WALTER MCEACHIN.

TRANSYLVANIA.

The Home is a frame building. It is located on a very poor piece of land and is too far out from the county seat to admit of social visits and inspection by the people of the town. Now cared for, five whites; two feeble-minded. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. No children. Admitted to the Home in six months, 1; no deaths; none discharged. Sick well cared for. Christian burial; occasional religious services. As much as the inmates require of country fare. Fourteen helped outside of the Home at a cost of \$426. Superintendent is W. P. McGaha, Brevard. He is satisfactory. Sanitary inspection by county physician. Record kept. Premises simple but neat and in good repair.

Remarks.—We would suggest the selling of this property and buying a smaller place, nearer town, and putting up neat brick buildings with water and sewerage.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN, *Chairman*.

L. D. THOMPSON.

Received May 5, 1913.

ERNEST H. NORWOOD.

SECOND REPORT.

No change since the last report. Four are feeble-minded. Premises very good.

Remarks.—They have no cooking stove in the houses, all cooking is done in the superintendent's kitchen.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN.

REV. ERNEST H. NORWOOD.

Received October 3, 1913.

REV. L. D. THOMPSON.

UNION.

The Home is located three miles from Monroe. Four brick buildings. One for whites, one for colored, one for the insane and an infirmary. Built as nearly fireproof as possible. Steam heated; well ventilated. It is in a beautiful oak grove, the grounds are laid off in walks and driveways with some flowers started. It is really a beautiful place. Kitchen very good except it should be screened and we have seen the commissioners about this. The building will accommodate seventy-five. Now cared for, 35; 8 helpless; 2 epileptic. Two children, one partially blind. Steps have been taken to get the other in an orphanage. The superintendent is W. T. Stewart, Monroe. He is paid \$400 and board of self and family. Physician is Dr. S. A. Stevens. Three deaths this year, one from pellagra and two old age. One transferred to the State Hospital. None very sick. 214 acres; crops are corn, oats, potatoes for support of the Home. Three horses and nine cows. Religious services only occasionally. General impression favorable.

MRS. F. B. ASHCRAFT.

MRS. D. B. SNYDER.

Received August 14, 1913.

MR. T. C. LEE.

VANCE

The building is as heretofore reported. It is insured; open fires; wells; Ventilated by windows and doors. Now cared for, 3 whites and 7 colored. Five are insane (four of these colored). None confined. Practically all are feeble-minded. Admitted, 2; died 2; discharged, 3. No children. Sick well cared for. Chapel built but no services. No Christian burial. Good food; paid per capita cost of \$10 per month. Superintendent is John W. Oakley, R. F. D. No. 4, Henderson. He receives \$30 per month and board of self and family. Premises in fair condition. 250 acres, 75 cultivated. General impression is favorable.

DR. F. R. HARRIS.

Received April 10, 1913.

WARREN.

The building is as heretofore reported. Now cared for, 4 white and 18 colored. 1 colored man and 3 colored women insane. Two of these have been to the Hospital. They are confined in a double log building, it is comfortable. Four feeble-minded. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. No children. Admitted in six months, 15; died 5; discharged, 6. Sick well cared for; Christian burial. Religious services. Sufficient amount of food at a cost of \$7.50 per month. Sanitary inspection by health physician. Record kept. Superintendent is Henry T. Egerton, Alston.

He is satisfactory. Paid \$7.50 for each inmate except the insane, \$10 for those. Premises and buildings neat and in good repair. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—The material for a chapel is at the Home and it will be built as soon as a carpenter can be employed.

Received April 14, 1913.

P. H. ALLEN.

J. A. HUDGINS.

WASHINGTON.

The Home is frame; insurance; ventilated by windows and doors; stoves. Now in charge, two colored imbeciles. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. One admitted in six months; no death; Christian burial; no need for religious services. Cost, \$6 per month. Superintendent is H. Gurkin, Plymouth. Premises in good condition. About eight acres, most of it cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Received April 25, 1913.

COL. W. F. BEASLEY.

WILKES.

There is no change practically at the Home since the last report. The new keeper is Jos. Elledge. The commissioners have been trying to buy a better site for a new Home, but have not yet found one.

Received June 4, 1913.

MRS. W. F. TROGDEN.

WILSON.

The Home is frame. Insured; wells; open fires; windows and doors. Now cared for, eight white women, four white men, 5 colored women and 3 colored men, total, 20. Insane, three whites; one has been to the Hospital. One is confined in a small room with one door and one window. Feeble-minded, 15. Yes, I think that the State should provide for all the insane. Admitted in six months, 4; died, 1; discharged, 1. No children. Sick are well cared for. Not always Christian burial; no religious services. They are given all the wholesome food necessary at a cost of \$12 per month each. Sanitary inspection by county physician. Record kept. Superintendent is W. A. Scott, R. F. D. No. 2, Wilson. He receives \$600 and board. The building is dilapidated and out of repair. 187 acres of good land, 129 cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Received June 6, 1913.

MRS. GEO. HACKNEY,
MISS CLEE WINSTEAD.
E. B. MAYO.

YADKIN.

Buildings unchanged at the Home. Well; open fires. Cared for, 21 whites and 2 colored. All are weak in mind. Four epileptic; none confined; there is a little house for this purpose. No, I do not think the State should provide for all the insane. Three children normal. One death and no admissions in six months. Sick well cared for. No religious services; no Christian burial. They are well fed. Cost about \$3.50 per month and the farm.

No regular monthly inspections. Poor medical attention. Superintendent is Charles Shore, R. F. D. No. 2, Yadkinville. He only boards them. Building dilapidated and out of repair. 150 acres, 40 acres cultivated, poor land.

Received April 8, 1913.

J. M. PHILLIPS.

YANCEY.

All the poor are now in private homes. Yes, I think the State should provide for all the insane.

Received April 11, 1913.

DR. H. B. ROBERTSON.

SECOND REPORT.

A new farm has been purchased for site of the Home but the building has not yet been erected. The poor are in private families.

Received September 25, 1913.

H. B. ROBERTSON, M.D.

County Jails

ALAMANCE.

Building unchanged. Sexes separated. Occasional religious services. Confined—Four white men, twelve colored men, one colored woman; total, sixteen. One of the colored is insane. No deaths. Reading matter. Not overcrowded. Record kept. Favorable impression.

Received April 11, 1913.

REV. J. W. HOLT, *Chairman*.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

W. A. HALL.

SECOND REPORT.

The building is unchanged. Now confined, three colored men. No death. No employment for jail prisoners. No compulsory bath.

Remarks.—Our county prison is becoming somewhat dilapidated and a new one has been recommended. A better building on a new site will probably be built. Our impression was not as favorable as on former visits.

Received October 6, 1913.

J. W. HOLT, *Chairman*.

ALLEGHANY.

The prison is built of brick, 20 x 30 feet. Two stories, six rooms and four cages. Windows barred. Ventilated by windows and doors. Stoves. A reasonable amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Water when wanted. Coffee; sufficient amount of food. Cleaned and disinfected. Tubs. Free of vermin. Religious services. Never crowded. No employment for prisoners. Impression is favorable.

W. F. JONES.

Received October 3, 1913.

AVERY.

The jail is a new brick building, 40 x 50 feet; two stories; four rooms for prisoners. Four cells. Windows barred. Stoves. Goods beds. Sexes separated. Drinking water as wanted. Jailer's family live downstairs and he feeds prisoners. Cleaned by scouring, etc. No provision for bathing. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. No death. No reading matter. Now confined, four white and one colored awaiting trial.

Remarks.—Waterworks now being installed.

Received November 13, 1913.

T. M. VANCE.

D. BUCHANAN.

CAMDEN.

At the present time no prisoners. One prisoner tried and acquitted at the March term of court. Building as heretofore reported.

Received April 26, 1913.

GEO. H. RIGGS.

SECOND REPORT.

I am glad to say that there has been only one prisoner in the interim of Spring and Fall term of Court. He was brought back for a homicide committed six or seven years ago. He was sent to the State's Prison and the door of the jail is again ajar.

GEO. H. RIGGS.

Received November 13, 1913.

CARTERET.

No change in the building. Sexes separated. Sufficient bedding. All the food wanted. Water as needed. Religious services and reading matter. Free of vermin. Record kept. No deaths. No prisoners at present. A new jailer. The impression of the management is splendid.

Received April 5, 1913.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

SECOND REPORT.

No change. All the food needed. Occasional religious services and reading matter. Only one prisoner now confined; fifteen since the last report.

Remarks.—Our jailer is kind to the prisoners and keeps the jail clean and in good condition.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

Received October 21, 1913.

CASWELL.

No change in the buildings since the last report. Five colored men awaiting trial. No deaths.

DR. S. A. MALLOY.

Received April 11, 1913.

CHATHAM.

No change in the jail building. Buckets and ladders for fire protection. No suffering from cold. Now confined, six colored males awaiting trial. No death. Religious reading matter. None employed. General impression is good.

MRS. H. A. LONDON.

Received September 22, 1913.

CHEROKEE.

The jail is built of brick. Fire department. Two stories, six rooms; three for prisoners. Windows. Stove. No suffering; sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Water in the cells. Sufficient amount of food and coffee. Mopped and disinfected. Bathtubs in the cells and rooms. Sewerage, free of vermin. No deaths. Bibles, Compulsory bath. No employment. Now confined, three white men.

Received October 20, 1913.

DR. N. B. ADAMS.

CHOWAN

No change in the building. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Water-works. Not entirely free of vermin; there is a fight against the pest all the

time. No deaths. One insane; twenty colored and one white. Awaiting trial. Religious reading matter. Seldom overcrowded.

Received January 11, 1913

REV. R. B. DRANE.

CLAY.

Our new jail is one of the very best in the State, I suppose. Everything is modern and nothing has been left undone that could add to its comfort and convenience. There is a large tank in the attic and water from a good well. .Swinging beds in the cells. Also good spring beds in large hall way. A very large heater that will keep the whole room comfortable. Windows large and only obstructed by iron bars and glass sash. The jail has been well arranged for the convenience as well as comfort of inmates. No prisoner since it was completed. The jail building is now occupied by our sheriff who is a man of more sympathy than rigor. It is constructed of brick and concrete and nicely plastered and sides and floor painted. It is a credit to any county.

L. F. SHUFORD.

Received April 18, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

As previously reported. No prisoner has been confined. An insane patient for a short time on the way to the Hospital.

Received September 22, 1913.

L. F. SHUFORD.

CATAWBA.

The prison is 40 x 60. Five rooms and three cells. Windows barred. Stoves. Sufficient supply of bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh water as needed. Sufficient amount of food. Bath tubs. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Religious services. No deaths. Compulsory bath upon admission. Not over-crowded. Two white prisoners. One colored insane man.

Received August 5, 1913.

REV. M. A. ABERNETHY.

CLEVELAND.

The jail is built of brick. Hydrant near for fire protection. The building is two stories high with six rooms, three cells. Windows barred. Hot air. No suffering from cold. Straw ticks and blankets. Sexes separated by solid partition. Water in each cell. Two meals daily. It is scrubbed and whitewashed. Bath tub for each race. Free of vermin. No special services but ministers visit prisoners. No deaths. Reading matter. Seldom overcrowded. The jail is used as a city lockup and it seems impractical to enforce compulsory bath upon admission. No employment. Now confined, three awaiting trial.

MRS. CLYDE R. HOEY.

Received October 6, 1913.

COLUMBUS.

The prison is built of brick and cement, 32 x 54 feet. Two stories and eight cells for prisoners. Windows barred. Ventilated otherwise. Steam heat. Sexes separated. Sufficient bedding. Good food, corn and

wheat bread, vegetables and meat. No coffee. Water all the time. Bath tubs. Floor wiped daily. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No punishment. Now and then local ministers have services for them. Now confined, four whites and nine colored. Of these, one is a colored woman. All except the woman awaiting trial. No deaths. Not overcrowded. Bibles and religious books and newspapers.

Remarks.—Impression is favorable, first class.

IRVIN B. TUCKER.

Received July 5, 1913.

CURRITUCK.

The jail is built of brick, 20 x 30 feet. Two stories high, five cells. Water carried by hand in case of fire. Windows are closed with sash shutters from the inside. Coal stove. Hammocks below, folding cots upstairs with sufficient cover. I do not think there is any suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Fresh water when called for. Sufficient quantity of food, two meals a day. Cesspool. No provision for bathing. Excreta removed by pipes. No vermin. No religious services. No death. No reading matter. No compulsory bath. No employment. Now confined, two colored men. General impression is favorable.

J. L. DECORMIS.

Received October 15, 1913.

DARE.

Brick jail, 60 x 30 feet. Stoves. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh water as wanted. Good food and coffee. No religious services. Now confined, two colored men. No employment for prisoners. Impression is favorable.

Received October 15, 1913.

CHARLES L. MANN.

DAVIE.

The jail building is unchanged. All windows are screened. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Bath tub and sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services lately. Confined, four white and one colored prisoners, all for selling liquor. No deaths. No reading matter. Very favorable impression.

Remarks.—Mr. and Miss Harbin are ideal jailers. The prisoners fare as well as the family.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received May 21, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the jail. Confined, one serving term and four for trial, three are white and two colored. No religious services since last year. No death. Bible and reading matter. If a prisoner comes from another jail, he is compelled to bathe. Other items unchanged. Very favorable impression.

Remarks.—The jailer and his sister are as kind-hearted people as you would wish to see. Some of the prisoners say they live better than when at home!

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received October 14, 1913.

DURHAM.

No change in the prison. Ten negroes awaiting trial. No deaths. Religious services and reading matter. Not overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—We hope before long to have a new building for prisoners.

REV. S. S. BOST, *Chairman.*

CLAIBORNE CARR.

T. B. FULLER.

Received June 10, 1913.

DUPLIN.

No change in the building. None confined at present. No deaths. Never overcrowded. Only such reading matter as we take. Should be kept much cleaner.

MRS. A. P. FARRIOR.

Received April 10, 1913.

EDGECOMBE.

Prison is brick and steel. Hose and hydrant for fire protection. Building, 30 x 60; one story. Six rooms, four cages. Sufficient bedding. No suffering from cold. Windows have screens and bars. Ventilated from windows and roof. Steam heat. Sufficient bedding. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Fresh water all the time. Sufficient food. No warm drink. Cleaned and fumigated two or three times a week. Bath tubs. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. No deaths. Reading matter. Now confined, six colored and two whites. Of these, six are serving term.

Remarks.—The jail is in a first-class condition. Special mention made of the fact by the Grand Jury at the last term of Court.

Received September 23, 1913.

F. H. PENDER.

GATES.

Jail as heretofore reported. No one confined.

Remarks.—We have very little use for a jail.

S. P. CROSS.

Received July 23, 1913.

GASTON.

No suffering from cold. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Drinking water all the time. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee. Shower bath. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Religious services. Now confined, four white and eight colored. No death. Compulsory bath.

Received December 31, 1913.

J. P. REID.

GRANVILLE.

The jail is unchanged since last report. I recently visited the jail and there was only one prisoner.

D. N. HUNT.

Received October 6, 1913.

HALIFAX.

The jail is built of brick. Hose. Two stories and twelve rooms, eight cells. Windows barred. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Solid partitions between sexes. Fresh water three times a day. Two meals per day; meat, fish, vegetables and bread. Coffee and biscuits once a week. Disinfectant powders used freely. Cold water in summer and warm water in winter for bathing. Sewerage. Free of vermin at present. No religious services. Reading matter. One death from pneumonia. No compulsory bath. No employment for prisoners. Now confined, eleven colored males awaiting trial, two colored males serving sentence, two colored women insane; total, fifteen. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received September 13, 1913.

REV. D. R. ANDERSON.

HAYWOOD.

The jail is built of brick and cement, 30 x 50 feet. Eight cells and one large room. No ventilation except by windows. Stoves. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. There is good cool drinking water all the time. Good food. Three meals a day and coffee. Bath room. Disinfectants. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Religious literature. Ten now awaiting trial, six white men, one Indian, one negro and two women. No death. Not overcrowded.

Remarks.—I have been confined to my room for over fifteen months but have had a friend visit the jail and get report. There has been no religious service lately. I still send religious literature and will continue to do so. I will also try to get our ministers interested. Is it not strange that they should have to be reminded of these unfortunate people who so much need help and instruction?

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

Received May 24, 1913.

MRS. SARAH K. HAYNES.

HENDERSON.

The jail as heretofore reported. Six rooms and two cells. Steam heated. No suffering from cold; ample bedding. Sexes separated. Drinking water. Abundant amount of food with coffee. Occasional religious services. Reading matter. No death. Not overcrowded. Now confined, four colored and one white male.

Remarks.—The jail is scrupulously clean. Whitewash, disinfectants, soap and water freely used. The prisoners are comfortable and the jailer and sheriff perfectly kind.

Received April 14, 1913.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the jail. Now confined, two women, eight men, awaiting trial. No employment.

Remarks.—The jail is as clean as possible. Every precaution used to keep it so. Prisoners are comfortable and well treated.

Received October 15, 1913.

MRS. LILA RIPLEY BARNWELL.

HERTFORD.

No change in the building. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Coffee not furnished regularly. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. Some reading matter. No death. Occasionally overcrowded. Confined, two white and six colored. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—We have recently placed a new steel cell in the jail which will give plenty of room.

Received December 28, 1912.

W. P. SHAW.

J. A. NORTHCOTT.

IREDELL.

Building unchanged and recently erected. Confined, fifteen colored men, one colored girl, one white boy and one insane white woman. The insane woman will be sent to Morganton as soon as possible. She is in a comfortable room. I have had complaint from a prisoner in regard to the food and have taken the matter up. In the Court, now going, on a colored boy, fifteen years old, was sent to the roads for eight months. It shows the need of a Reform School for the colored.

Remarks.—The jail is kept in better condition than when you were here.

Received August 3, 1913.

MRS. A. L. COBLE.

JOHNSTON.

The prison is built of bricks. Two stories, six cells. Ventilated by windows and otherwise. Heated by stoves. All the food necessary. Water as wanted. No coffee or other warm drink. Buckets and tubs. Excreta carried away. Not always free of vermin. Occasional religious service and religious reading matter. No deaths. Never overcrowded. Now confined, one white and one colored. General impression of the management is favorable.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received July 23, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

The jail is about as last reported.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received September 15, 1913.

JONES.

No one in jail at present. We have no one in jail except just before Court. We have not had a capital case since the prohibition law has been in force. Temperance has been working finely in this community.

Received May 12, 1913.

J. K. WARREN.

LENOIR.

The prison is a fireproof brick building. Ventilated by windows. Furnace. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Running water. Two meals a day. No coffee. Bath on each floor. Sewerage, so far as possible, it

is free of vermin. There has been one religious service since Christmas. Fourteen colored and one white awaiting trial. No death. Bibles. Not overcrowded. General impression is very favorable.

Remarks.—We were much pleased with everything. Sheriff and family live in the jail, building is adapted for that purpose.

Received April 11, 1913.

REV. J. H. GRIFFITH.
MRS. C. B. WOODLEY.

LINCOLN.

The prison is as previously reported. Sufficient amount of bedding. All the food they want. Fresh drinking water. Coffee. Scoured and disinfectants used. No provision for bathing. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Religious services and reading matter. No deaths. Never overcrowded. None now confined. Impression of the management is favorable.

Received January 19, 1913.

REV. W. R. MINTER.

MARTIN.

The jail is built of brick and steel. Force pump, plenty of water and fire company. Eight cells. Good ventilation by windows and doors. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All they wish of bedding. Sexes separated. Drinking water three times a day. Coffee and good food. Bathe in vessels. Sewerage free of vermin. Occasional religious services. No deaths. None now confined. Reading matter. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Dr. W. E. WARREN.

MECKLENBURG.

The jail building is unchanged. Steam heat. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water all the time. All they want to eat. No coffee except to Federal prisoners. Scrubbed and disinfected frequently. Bath and running water. Modern sanitary plumbing, comparatively free of vermin. Religious services once a week. No deaths. Reading matter. Rarely overcrowded. Now confined, nine colored men and one colored woman. Two serving sentence.

Remarks.—The care, management and general condition are as favorable as any in this section of the country of which the writer knows. I have visited the jail many times in recent years and know its general condition. The jail building is anything but modern and the accommodations are not at all what they should be for as wealthy and populous a county as this. Orders have been given for an entirely new jail, to cost about \$75,000.

Received May 7, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

The condition of the old jail has been very greatly improved. The entire interior has been cleaned up and whitewashed. The white department was empty for six weeks. Only six men in the colored department. These were provided with blankets. The Commissioners have decided to put

in hammocks. On the whole, conditions have been very much improved. A new jail is to be built on the same site.

L. B. MYERS.

Received August 10, 1913.

MONTGOMERY.

Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. No suffering from cold. Drinking water as needed. Good food; coffee. No provision for bathing. Sewerage free of vermin. Swept and disinfected. No death. No reading matter. Religious services by the chaplain. Not overcrowded.

Remarks.—Since the last report another cage containing two cells has been erected which will allow the separation of sexes and colors. We have two special cells for women but there being no facility for heating them they cannot be used in winter. We are getting better equipped every day; our Commissioners are seeing the need of sanitation and comfort due the inmates and are gradually adding to the building.

Received April 19, 1913.

CHARLES DALIGNY, M. D.

NORTHAMPTON.

The prison is built of brick. Pump and hose. Stoves. No suffering in cold weather. All the bedding required. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water at all times. Sufficient amount of food. Coffee. Tub for bathing. Sewerage free of vermin. Religious services and reading matter. No deaths. Now confined, five; two just sentenced. Never overcrowded.

Remarks.—Our jail is empty. Fills up just before Court with those who cannot give bond for their appearance.

J. S. GRANT.

Received April 4, 1913.

PERQUIMANS.

The jail is brick, 30 x 20 feet. Three rooms besides the four cells. Windows barred. Ventilated by windows and doors. No suffering from cold. Ample supply of bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water several times a day. Good food and coffee. The jail is often inspected under direction of Superintendent of Health. Bathroom. Sewerage and flush tank free of vermin. No religious services. No death. No reading matter. No compulsory bath. No employment. Confined, eight men. General impression of the management is favorable.

Received September 15, 1913.

T. O. McMULLAN, M. D.

MADISON.

The jail is built of brick. Town fire department. Hose and reservoir. Two stories. Ventilated by windows. Stoves. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Water in cells. Sufficient food and coffee. Swept and scrubbed very clean. Tubs. Sewerage free of vermin. Prisoners only confined for trial. Ministers visit them once in a while. No deaths. Religious reading

matter. Ten white prisoners, three women. General impression is very good.

Remarks.—There has been quite an improvement in the condition of the jail and this semester, it is to be complimented.

Received April 18, 1913.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

J. H. WHITE.

SECOND REPORT.

The prison is as previously reported as to building, etc. Now confined, four whites, two serving term and two awaiting trial. Bibles given. Reading matter. No compulsory bath before admission to rooms or cells. No employment. One death, that of an insane white man on his way to the State Hospital. Death caused by chronic diarrhoea. Too weak to go on to the Hospital and died in jail.

Remarks.—At the present time the management is very good.

Received October 20, 1913.

REV. W. E. FINLEY, *Chairman*.

ORANGE.

No change in the jail building. We need a new jail badly. A sufficient amount of food. Tubs. Excreta removed in buckets. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Some reading matter. No deaths. Never overcrowded. Now confined, two negro men.

MARY L. TINNIN.

Received August 9, 1913.

PASQUOTANK.

The prison is unchanged. No suffering from cold. They are comfortable. Sufficient bedding. Drinking water at all times. Good food; no coffee. Sewerage. Hose and disinfectants. Bath tub or a bathing pan. Free of vermin. Religious services nearly every Sunday. One death from pellagra. Reading matter. Not overcrowded. Now confined, 9 colored and three whites, all awaiting trial. General impression is favorable.

REV. W. R. HAIGHT.

Received March 3, 1913.

PENDER.

The building is brick about 40x25 feet. Two stories high; four rooms and one cell. Windows. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Mattresses and blankets. Sexes separated. Fresh water twice a day. Sufficient amount of food. No coffee. No water facilities. Cleaned daily and disinfectants used. Wash basins, tubs when called for. Excreta removed by buckets. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Bibles and religious reading matter. No deaths. Never overcrowded. One awaiting trial.

Remarks.—The jail is not kept as clean as it should be. Neither is the bed clothing. With these exceptions the management is fairly good in my opinion.

REV. P. L. CLARK, *Chairman*.

Received July 26, 1913.

RICHMOND.

Brick building. Town fire department. Small ventilators in the walls besides the windows. Steam heated. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water all the time. Good food. No coffee. Every precaution taken to keep the jail clean. Bath tubs and shower bath. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Now confined, 20. One woman serving sentence, others awaiting trial. Not overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—The prisoners are well cared for, but regret that they are not supplied with more religious literature and preaching, in the future I expect to get them served in this way.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received May 8, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

The jail has been recently built. It contains four rooms for prisoners and six for the jailer's family. Five cells. No suffering from cold. Occasional religious services. Bibles and reading matter. One death, heart failure. Now confined, 1 white man, 5 colored men; all awaiting trial. Two colored women serving term. Total, 9. Compulsory bath when considered necessary. No employment.

Remarks.—We have asked all the ministers of the various churches to visit the jail and talk to the prisoners. The cells have recently been repainted and whitewashing is in progress and new bedding for the entire jail has been ordered.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received November 7, 1913.

ROCKINGHAM.

The prison is brick. Waterworks. Steam heated. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Coffee and all the food they want. Bath tubs and shower baths. Free of vermin. No religious services. Reading matter. No death. One now confined. We have a good jailer.

Remarks.—Not used except to hold prisoners until they get bond. The prisoner now confined is charged with murder and is held without bail. We have one of the best equipped jails in the State.

Received April 14, 1913.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

SECOND REPORT.

The jail, as reported, is a new building. No deaths. No religious services. Compulsory bath. No employment for prisoners.

Remarks.—We are building a new Home and some of the hopelessly insane are now quartered in the jail. We only use our jail to hold persons who cannot get out on bail or bond and who are awaiting trial. It is not a penal institution.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

Received October 3, 1913.

ROWAN.

No change in the building. Free of vermin. Religious services every Sunday. Reading matter provided. No death. Confined, 2 white men, 4 colored men and 2 colored women.

Remarks.—Our impression of the management is very favorable. The jail is now undergoing a thorough cleaning and painting throughout.

JAS. D. HEILIG.

Received May 7, 1913.

W. W. TAYLOR.

RUTHERFORD.

The jail is built of brick. Force pump and well. The building is 40x60, two stories; 6 cells. Ventilated by windows and doors. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water three times daily. Three meals and coffee once per day. Cleansed with mop and pail. Washpans. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. Now confined, 8 white men, 2 white women, 16 colored men. All except two awaiting trial. No deaths. Religious reading matter. Yes, it is sometimes overcrowded.

Remarks.—Impression of the management is that it is as favorable as the size of building will permit.

DR. E. B. HARRIS.

Received May 5, 1913.

SAMPSON.

The jail is built of brick. One story, two large rooms, two rooms with cells. Windows barred but easily ventilated. Well. Stoves. No suffering from cold. As much bedding as needed. Sexes separated. Fresh water three times a day. Sufficient food. Thorough cleaning, scoured and disinfected. Bath tub. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Bibles and religious newspapers. Occasional religious services. Now confined, 3 colored men awaiting trial; one white man serving term. No death. Record kept. General impression is favorable. No compulsory bath at present but will see if this cannot be done; also some helpful employment.

MRS. T. L. HUBBARD.

Received October 3, 1913.

STOKES.

The jail is built of brick. Forty feet square, two stories. Two rooms and four cells. Ventilated by windows. Coal heaters. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Drinking water as desired. All the food they want and coffee. Sewerage. Water in small basin for bathing. Free of vermin. No religious services, religious reading matter. No death. Not overcrowded. In charge, 1 white man, insane, 1 woman and 1 man, colored, awaiting trial. General impression is favorable.

Received April 19, 1913.

REV. THOS. J. FOLGER.

TRANSYLVANIA.

The jail has brick walls wooden floors studded with nails and wooden ceilings. Less than a hundred yards from the fire department. Two stories high. Four rooms but no cages. Three full meals a day. Drinking water as wanted. Coffee for breakfast. Prisoners clean their cells. A tub is furnished each room. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No punishment. Occasional

religious services. Reading matter occasionally furnished by the local clergy. Sometimes overcrowded. No death. Now confined, 13. 11 white and three colored. 11 serving term. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—Conditions have improved since the last report. We have no Camp, prisoners are marched to work on the roads in the morning and return at 12, going back to work until six and then return to sleep in the jail.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN, *Chairman*.

REV. L. D. THOMPSON.

REV. ERNEST H. NORWOOD.

Received May 5, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

The jail building is the same. It is cleaner than at time of last report. Mattresses are on the floor and sufficient bedding to keep them warm. Ordinary meals and warm drink. Occasional religious services. No compulsory bath. One white jail prisoner. Galvanized laundry tubs; there should be better bathing facilities.

Remarks.—Seven prisoners are employed working the roads and are housed in the jail at night. The jail is in very cleanly condition.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN, *Chairman*.

REV. ERNEST H. NORWOOD.

Received October 3, 1913.

REV. LOY D. THOMPSON.

UNION.

The jail is built of brick and granite. Two stories. Twelve cages, two for women. Good ventilation. Fire department. Steam heat. No suffering from cold, all the bedding they want. Sexes separated. City water. Sufficient food. Disinfectants. Bath tubs. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Some reading matter. No deaths. Not overcrowded. Now confined, five colored and one white man. General impression is favorable.

MRS. F. B. ASHCRAFT.

MRS. D. B. SNYDER.

MR. L. C. LEE.

Received August 14, 1913.

VANCE.

No change in the jail building since the last report. Sufficient bedding. Sexes in separate apartments. Drinking water as wanted. Sewerage. Two meals a day and coffee. Tubs. Swept and disinfected. Not always free of vermin. No religious services. A few papers. No death. Seven colored men awaiting trial; 4 colored women serving sentence. One white man, 1 colored, for short time, and 1 insane negro; 14 in all. General impression of management is favorable.

DR. F. R. HARRIS.

Received April 10, 1913.

WARREN.

No change since the last report in the building, etc. No suffering from cold. Sufficient amount of bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water as often as necessary. Free of vermin. No death. No religious services, reading matter. Sometimes overcrowded. Now confined, 1 white and 5 colored, awaiting trial. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—The prison has recently been painted and put in good repair.

P. H. ALLEN.

Received April 14, 1913.

J. A. HUDGINS.

WASHINGTON.

The prison is built of brick, eight cells. Town fire apparatus. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Sufficient amount of food. Allowed to bathe when they ask for it. May be a few vermin. Religious services if prisoners desire it. Reading matter when they can read. No death. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable. Now confined, one colored man.

COL. W. F. BEASLEY.

Received April 25, 1913.

WILKES.

The condition of the jail is about the same.

MRS. W. F. TRODGEN.

Received June 4, 1913.

WILSON.

The jail is brick, 40x60 feet. Two stories, 5 steel cells and 2 rooms. Ventilated by window. Steam heat. All the bedding they wish. Sexes separated. Drinking water as wanted. No coffee. Rooms scrubbed and disinfected. Tubs, not modern. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Died, one, gunshot wound. Reading matter. It is overcrowded twice a year during Court. Now present, four negro men, 3 negro women. Serving sentence, 2.

MRS. GEO. HACKNEY.

MISS CLEE WINSTEAD.

Received June 6, 1913.

E. B. MAYO.

YADKIN.

The jail is a one story brick building; three rooms and two cells. Ventilated by windows. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking water three times a day. Coffee. Wash bowl. Excreta carried out. Rooms scoured and swept. Free of vermin. Now confined, two white men and one colored boy. No religious services. They get any kind of reading matter they want. No death. Never overcrowded. General impression is favorable.

Remarks.—We have a good jail. There have been very few in jail here for some time. Most of our prisoners are sent to the Forsyth county roads.

Received April 11, 1913.

DR. J. M. PHILLIPS.

YANCEY.

The prison is unchanged as to buildings, etc., since the last report. Now confined, three white men. No Bibles or religious reading matter. Never overcrowded. The prison is not kept as it ought to be.

Received April 11, 1913.

DR. B. ROBERTSON.

SECOND REPORT.

No employment. No compulsory bath. One white man awaiting trial. Other items as previously reported.

H. B. ROBERTSON, M.D.

Received September 25, 1913.

County Convict Camps

ALAMANCE.

The camp is built of brick, concrete and steel. Main building 24x48 feet. Two wards 8x31. Four rooms for cook, guard, etc. Races separated. Two tanks and a force pump. Three ventilators. Coal stoves. No suffering in cold weather. Enough bedding. Plenty of food; three meals and coffee for breakfast. Fresh water as needed. Required to bathe. Blankets washed as needed. Sewer. Disinfectants used. The sick are cared for as best we can under the circumstances. We have had very little sickness this or last year. No deaths; no tuberculosis. Tuberculous prisoners are confined with others. Men are worked from sun to sun. Confined to the building most of the time on Sunday. Not chained at night in the stockade but are chained out in open camp. Boys confined with the men. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation of thirty days in the year. Religious services. Three guards; salaries \$65, \$40 and \$30. Confined, four whites (one under sixteen) and 11 colored.

REV. J. W. HOLT, *Chairman*.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

W. A. HALL.

Received April 11, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

County physician makes monthly inspection of the camp. No death. Two employees. Commutation. Now confined, 10 colored males. No change in other items.

J. W. HOLT.

J. A. TURRENTINE.

W. A. HALL.

Received October 6, 1913.

DURHAM.

The camp is built of wood and steel. Frame 18x96 feet. Steel 8x17. Races separated. Buckets for fire protection. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All the bedding and food they want. Three meals and drinking water as needed. Required to bathe. Blankets washed as needed. Excreta buried. Free of vermin. Sick cared for at the county home. One death from pellagra. No tuberculosis. Physician makes inspection. Worked between suns. 15 employees. Supervisor and guards get from \$60 to \$30 per month. Religious services. Commutation. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Boys confined with the men. Chained at night. Confined to the buildings on Sundays. 89 prisoners now in charge.

REV. S. S. BOST, *Chairman*.

CLAIREBORNE CARR.

T. B. FULLER.

Received June 10, 1913.

EDGECOMBE.

The prisoners are housed in tents sufficiently large. Races separated. Stoves; no suffering from cold. Sufficient amount of bedding and food; three meals per day. Drinking water all the time. Required to bathe. Excreta buried. Free of vermin. Bedding replaced by new mattresses as needed. No

punishment. Sick are cared for in the hospital. No death. No tuberculosis. County physician makes monthly inspection. Worked ten hours per day. Religious services. Confined on Sundays. No boys. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation given. 34 colored and 2 white prisoners, one under sixteen.

F. H. PENDER.

Received September 23, 1913.

GASTON.

The camp has frame buildings, 30x60 feet, and 30x50. Races separated. Water in barrels for fire protection. Top ventilators. Wood and coal heaters. No suffering from cold. All the food desired. Three meals and coffee. Required to bathe. Blankets washed weekly. Soap and water used freely. Excreta buried with lime. Free of vermin. Whipped for insubordination. The sick are cared for at the camp and at the city hospital. No death. The county physician makes a written report. Visits the institution weekly. Men work about eight hours per day. Supervisor receives \$75, and guards \$50. Religious services nearly every Sunday. Some are kept in the buildings on Sundays; trustees have full liberty. Some of the worst are chained. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation for good behavior. Now confined, 23 white and 33 colored, one of the latter under sixteen.

Received December 31, 1913.

J. P. REID.

NORTH CAROLINA STATE LIBRARY.

HAYWOOD.

Frame and tents. Partitions divide blacks and whites. No special provision for fire protection. Ventilated by windows. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All the water wanted. No women. Three meals and coffee furnished. Drinking water at all times. Required to bathe. Blankets washed when soiled. Brooms, spittoons and dust pans. Excreta removed to creek. Free of vermin. Straw changed in ticks every two or three months. Whipped for various offenses. By the "Captain" by authority of the supervisor. Sick cared for in camp and jail. No deaths have occurred in camp since established eight years ago. No tuberculosis. County physician makes inspections. Worked ten hours. Three or four employees. Salaries, \$20 to \$65. Religious services. Confined to the buildings part of the time. Chained at night. Men and boys confined together. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation. Now confined, 20 whites, 4 negroes, two Indians.

MRS. M. J. BRANNER.

Received May 24, 1913.

MRS. SARAH K. HAYNES.

HENDERSON.

The camp is unchanged. No suffering from cold. Ample amount of bedding. Three meals and coffee, abundant. Drinking water all the time. Required to bathe. Blankets washed frequently. Straw in the mattresses changed as needed. No punishment. Sick well cared for in a suitable building. No death. Sanitary inspection made by the county physician. Worked ten hours. Three employees. Occasional religious services. Mis-

demeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation for good behavior. 13 colored and 5 white. Everything about the camp is clean and comfortable. Management is excellent.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

Received April 14, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

Camp unchanged. Not confined to tent on Sundays but have ground limits. A few are chained at night. Commutation. Now confined, 16 colored and 4 white men.

Remarks.—No sickness. Camp in excellent condition. Kindness and proper care given to all convicts.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

Received October 15, 1913.

IREDELL.

There are 16 colored and five white prisoners in the camp. They report that they are well cared for and kindly treated, says the Grand Jury. The foundation of the sleeping tent condemned and repairs recommended by the jury.

MRS. A. L. COBLE.

Received August 3, 1913.

JOHNSTON.

The camp is built of brick, 90x24 feet. Office, cook room and sleeping room. Races not confined in the same room, white people sleep in the office. Windows and doors. Stoves. Buckets for fire protection. No suffering from cold. Beds not very good. All the food they want and coffee for those who want it. Yes, they can bathe as often as they wish. Drinking water any time. Blankets not washed often. The camp is swept daily and scoured occasionally. Excreta removed. No vermin. Straw in ticks changed as needed. Whipping because they failed to work, on a strike. Sick cared for by the county physician. He visits when sent for. Men work from 6:30 to 12 and from 1:30 to 6. Two employees at a cost of \$85 per month for both. Occasional religious services. Not confined to the house on Sundays. Not chained. Commutation. No boys. Confined, 8 colored, 3 white.

Received July 23, 1913.

L. T. ROYALL.

SECOND CAMP (near Clayton).

Visited and recommendations made for improvements which have been made.

B. A. HOCUTT, M.D.

SECOND REPORT.

The camps about as last reported.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received September 15, 1913.

LENOIR.

The Camp is a frame building, 35x16, two stories. Two dormitories. Races separated. Bucket brigade for fire protection. No ventilation except by windows. Stove. No suffering from cold. Sufficient amount of bedding.

Three meals and coffee. Fresh water as wanted. Required to bathe twice a month. Excreta removed to the canal. They say it is free of vermin. New mattresses needed. One of the sick said that they were well cared for. In the sleeping quarters. No death. Worked ten hours per day. Four employees. No preaching. Confined to building on Sunday. Chained at night. Boys with men. Misdemeanants wear stripes. Yes, commutation by the new law. In charge, 16 colored men.

Remarks.—We recommend a new building. Iron cots and single at that. Bathe more frequently and more frequent change of straw beds. Will confer with county physician about the sick.

REV. JOHN H. GRIFFIN.

Received April 11, 1913.

RICHMOND.

Tents are used for the prisoners with heaters for the winter. 20x30 feet. No white prisoners. Buckets for fire protection. Prisoners are made as comfortable as the nature of the care will allow. Good mattresses and plenty of blankets. Three meals a day. Drinking water as wanted. Required to bathe. Blankets washed as necessary. All precautions observed for cleanliness. Excreta removed daily and buried. Punishment inflicted upon two boys, one for running away and the other for stealing. Punishment was light and inflicted to let them know that they had to obey the authorities. Sick cared for by county physician. Worked ten hours. Three guards and supervisor; they receive \$35 per month and board, supervisor, \$50. Religious services. Confined on Sunday but have the privilege of walking around. Chained at night. Boys confined with the men. Misdemeanants wear ordinary overalls. Commutation for good behavior. Now confined, 31 colored males, one under sixteen.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received November 7, 1913.

ROCKINGHAM.

The camp is made of wood and is movable. It is made in sections and the size varies to meet the needs. Two rooms, one for whites and one for colored and hall between. No special means for extinguishing fire. Ventilated by windows and at the top. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All the bedding and food wanted. Coffee. Fresh drinking water as wanted. Required to bathe. Blankets washed monthly. Disinfectants. No sewer system. Not free of vermin all the time but try to keep them down. Straw in the mattresses changed every six months. No punishment inflicted recently. Sick fairly well cared for at the camp and we have sent them to the hospital. No deaths or tuberculosis. Monthly inspection and report to the Board of Commissioners is not made. Men are worked ten hours in summer and eight in the winter. No regular number of employees. Supervisor receives \$85 per month and the guards \$25. No regular religious services, occasional. Remain in the building on Sundays. All chained at night except the trustees. Boys carry water, etc. Commutation of five days per month for good behavior.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

Received April 14, 1913.

SECOND REPORT.

We use tents in summer and buildings put up in sections in the winter. Ventilated at the top. Sick well cared for; we have sent some to the hospital. Worked eight hours in winter and ten in summer. No religious services. Not confined to the building on Sundays. Chained at night. Commutation five days in each month for good behavior. No punishment. Other items previously reported.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

Received October 3, 1913.

ROWAN.

The camp is as reported previously. Water system for extinguishing the fire. There are two women who wash and mend. Required to bathe. Lime and disinfectants used. Blankets washed when necessary. Practically free of vermin. Fresh straw in the ticks as needed. Sick cared for at the camp and in the jail. No death. One prisoner has tuberculosis, separated at night from the others. Physician makes sanitary inspection. Work from 6 to 6 p. m., with one hour at noon. Superintendent and six guards. \$110 and \$35 to \$60. Religious services. Chained. Boys and men confined in the same room. Different clothes for misdemeanants. Commutation.

JAS. D. HEILIG.

W. W. TAYLOR.

Received May 7, 1913.

SAMPSON.

Steel cages and tents for the trusties. Two rooms to each cage. Races separated. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Fresh drinking water as needed. Three meals and coffee. Required to bathe. Thorough cleaning of the camp. Excreta removed. Free of vermin. Sick well cared for by the county physician; removed to the home if necessary. No death. The men work from 7 to 6 p. m. Three employees, guards paid \$30 and supervisor \$90 per month. Occasional religious services. Confined to buildings and tents on Sundays. Not chained at night. No boys. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation for good behavior.

MRS. T. L. HUBBARD.

Received October 3, 1913.

UNION.

The camp is a movable shanty, 14 x 30 feet. One room; blacks and whites confined in the same room. Ventilation by planks left off. Stoves. They say that they do not suffer from cold. Beds of loose straw and plenty of blankets. Three meals, plenty to eat. Fresh water as often as they call for it. Required to bathe once a month. Straw changed every two months; vermin. Three employees. Seldom have religious services. Chained at night. Misdemeanants wear stripes. Commutation.

MRS. F. B. ASHCRAFT.

Received September 18, 1913.

WILSON.

The camp is built of steel and brick. 85 feet long, 28 feet wide, an ell 28x32. One large steel cell, one small cell, kitchen, eating room and guard room. Races separated. Force pump. Ventilated by windows. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All they want to eat. Three meals and coffee. Drinking water as wanted. Required to bathe. Blankets washed monthly. Sewerage. Scoured and disinfected. Free of vermin. Hammocks. Sick cared for by the county physician. One prisoner was killed in squad No. 2. Physician makes monthly inspection. Supervisor receives \$60, one guard \$50, one \$40 and four receive \$30. Occasional religious services. Confined in the building on Sundays. Some are chained at night. Boys are not confined with men. Different clothes for misdemeanants. Commutation. In charge, 48 colored men.

Received June 6, 1913.

MRS. GEO. HACKNEY.

MISS CLEE WINSTEAD.

E. B. MAYO.

RULES FOR NORTH CAROLINA LICENSED HOSPITALS

RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR THE CONDUCT OF PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS FOR THE CARE AND TREATMENT OF INSANE PERSONS, IDIOTS, FEEBLE-MINDED PERSONS AND INEBRIATES.

No. 1. All persons desiring to open or maintain an institution for the treatment and care of insane persons, idiots, feeble-minded persons or inebriates must apply for license as per form prescribed, which will be sent to them upon request by the Secretary of the Board of Public Charities, Raleigh, North Carolina.

No. 2. License will be granted upon such application, no objection appearing, and will be issued in the form approved by the board and attached to these regulations.

No. 3. Said license shall be good for the period therein named, but may be vacated and annulled at any time, by action in the Superior Court of Wake County, by the Board of Public Charities when it shall appear to the satisfaction of said board that the managers of said institution for insane persons, idiots, feeble-minded persons or inebriates have been guilty of gross neglect or of cruelty or immorality.

No. 4. Said license shall be exposed to public view in the office of the superintendent of said institution.

No. 5. The superintendent of said institution for the care and treatment of insane persons, idiots, feeble-minded persons or inebriates, shall file with the Board of Public Charities a copy of its by-laws, rules and regulations for its daily governance, and a statement of its rates of charges.

No. 6. The said institution shall be open to the inspection of the Board of Public Charities or any representative thereof, which inspection shall be performed when and as often as the Board may see fit.

No. 7. The superintendent of said institution shall report to the Board of Public Charities on the first days of January and July, respectively, of each year, in reply to inquiries duly sent from the office of the Board; and said inquiries shall always include in their number the names of the officers of the institution, the number and residence of all patients in the institution, and of those admitted and discharged during the preceding six months, and such other matters as may be necessary for the full information of the inspecting or reporting representative of the Board.

No. 8. The books of the institution shall at all times be open to the inspection of the Board of Public Charities or any member thereof.

No. 9. The superintendent of the institution for the care and treatment of insane persons or inebriates, or its active medical officer, shall be a physician in good standing, holding license from the State Medical Board of North Carolina.

No. 10. The female department, if any, shall be wholly separated from the male department.

No. 11. The chief attendants in both departments shall be trained nurses.

No. 12. In the event of a death in the institution, if no resident consulting physician has been in attendance, the coroner shall be notified to take action.

No. 13. Such additions to these regulations will be made as experience may require.

N. C. Form of Application for License

To the Board of Public Charities of North Carolina:

In compliance with chapter 1 of the Public Acts of 1899, being an Act concerning private hospitals or homes for the care and treatment of the insane, inebriates, idiots and feebleminded persons, I.....of the town of.....county of.....State of North Carolina, hereby apply for a license to conduct and maintain within this State an institution for the treatment and detention of.....and I promise to obey the law and to abide by the regulations of the Board of Public Charities. I declare and state that the proposed location of such institution is in the town of....., county of.....State of North Carolina.

(Describe the institution.)

.....

The number of persons for whom accommodations will be provided is.....; the name of the person to be placed in charge is.....; and I also further declare that the said..... is a physician in good standing, holding license from the Medical Board of North Carolina, and has had an experience of.....years' medical attendance in.....

.....

(Give names below of three reliable persons as reference.)

.....

dated at....., this.....day of.....A. D. 19.....

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this.....day of.....19.....

Outline of the Mental Hygiene Movement

(Quoted from the Handbook of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, 50 Union Square, New York City.)

(a) PREVENTION.

1. Eugenics:

Positive or Constructive:

Education of the people in the facts of heredity, and cultivation of ideals regarding marriage and parenthood which will extend to the welfare of the next generation.

Negative or Restrictive:

Legislation denying the privilege of parenthood to the manifestly unfit.

2. Education.

Medical Education:

Increased facilities in medical schools for giving instruction in mental hygiene and psychiatry.

Especial provision in medical schools and hospitals for training investigators and teachers in this department of medicine.

General Education:

Recognition of the general principle that development of good mental habits and not merely imparting information is the chief aim of education.

An educational system that takes cognizance of the fact that all our activities are deeply rooted in and inseparably connected with practical issues of life.

More objective methods of teaching. Especial development of the capacity for observation (drawing, nature study, etc.).

Emphasis upon the importance of the manual arts as a means of developing and maintaining a healthful interest in life.

The cultivation of a frank emotional attitude in general and a frank attitude towards sexual matters in particular.

Conferences and lectures on mental hygiene in schools, colleges and universities and general dissemination of knowledge regarding the basis for mental activity and the causes and prevention of mental disorders.

Social departments in schools and universities where individuals may be assisted by skilled psychiatrists in dealing with personal problems.

3. Social Service.

Assistance in securing adjustment of social and family difficulties as well as in the adaptation of employment to the capacity of individuals in danger of mental disorders.

Perfection of present methods and the creation of better opportunities than those existing at present for the study of individuals in relation to their environment.

Advice and aid in effecting readjustments to those who have already suffered from mental disorders.

4. General Measures of Prevention:

Movement for social and industrial betterment, to prevent unequal stress and to give wider opportunities for recreation and for individual improvement.

Co-operation between all existing agencies which aim to control forms of illness and injury which may lead eventually to mental disorder (venereal prophylaxis, movements against alcoholism, prevention of infections, regulation of the sale of habit-forming drugs, safe-guarding workmen in dangerous trades, etc.).

Efficient and humane methods of examining immigrants in order that those with mental disease or defects may be excluded.

(b) *TREATMENT.*

1. Provision for Earlier Diagnosis and Treatment:

Out-patient departments for mental cases in connection with hospitals for mental diseases and general hospitals and independent of either of these agencies.

Systematic psychiatric examination of school children.

Provision for incipient and emergency cases in psychopathic wards of general hospitals.

A psychopathic hospital in each of the fifty American cities of more than 100,000 population; such hospitals to be the centers of practical work in prevention and social service as well as for efficient treatment.

2. Improvement in Methods of Admission and Commitment:

Transfer of the responsibility for the care of patients pending commitment from overseers of the poor and police officials to physicians.

Improvement in the legal steps necessary for admission to hospitals, especially elimination of court measures which often imperil patients' chances for recovery.

Extension of the use of the "emergency" and "voluntary" commitments.

3. State Systems for the Public Care of the Insane and Mentally Defective:

Establishment of complete State care and State supervision of private institutions under strong central administration.

Elimination of politics from State institutions; all appointments and promotions under strict civil service control.

Adoption of a definite policy for caring for the mentally defective.

Establishment of after-care and social service work under the direction or with the full co-operation of State institutions.

4. Institutional Provisions:

Sanatoriums for early cases of mental disorders and especially for the psycho-neuroses.

Hospitals of moderate size in cities with facilities for active treatment of acute cases.

Colonies in the country for more chronic cases where patients may be treated in small groups under attractive and home-like surroundings.

5. Special features of treatment:

Increased number of physicians in State hospitals and especial provision for training young physicians who enter this work.

Encouragement of research in many fields (pathological, statistical, clinical, field studies, etc.).

Better pay, shorter hours and better housing for nurses. Especial provision for training nurses under efficient and well paid instructors.

Especial attention to such measures of treatment as hydrotherapy, occupation, recreation, re-education, etc., under the supervision of trained instructors.

Provision for the physical needs of patients by providing care by surgeons, dentists, ophthalmologists, and other specialists.

REPORTS
OF
COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

REPORTS OF

County Homes	Number of Inmates			Insane		Epileptic	Feeble-minded Adults	Mental Defectives in Confinement	Children			Admissions	Deaths, Aug. 1, 1912 to Aug. 1, 1913	Buildings
	White	Black	Total	White	Black				White	Black	Feeble-minded			
Alamance.....	7	7	14	0	2	1	12	1	0	0	0	5	5	frame.
Alleghany.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	frame.
Alexander.....	9	0	9	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	---	4	frame.
Anson.....	14	10	24	0	0	1	5	0	1	0	1	---	9	brick.
Avery†.....	no	ho	me.											
Ashe.....	12	0	12	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	1	---	---	frame.
Beaufort.....	8	9	17	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	---	3	frame.
Bertie.....	5	3	8	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	3	2	frame and brick.
Bladen*.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	frame.
Brunswick.....														
Buncombe.....	36	22	58	1	1	0	13	0	3	0	0	26	9	brick.
Burke.....														
Cabarrus.....	19	6	25	0	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	15	3	frame.
Caldwell.....	11	1	12	1	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	7	3	frame.
Camden.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	frame.
Carteret†.....	no	ho	me.											
Caswell.....	12	4	16	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	---	---	brick.
Catawba.....	16	5	21	2	0	2	8	2	0	0	0	4	2	frame.
Chatham.....	11	10	21	1	0	2	4	6	1	1	0	---	---	
Cherokee.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	---	---	
Chowan.....	4	4	8	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	frame.
Clay*.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	
Cleveland.....	20	7	27	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	---	---	brick.
Columbus.....	9	1	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	frame.
Craven.....	2	11	13	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	3	frame.
Cumberland.....	11	6	17	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	brick.
Currituck†.....	no	ho	me.											
Dare*.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	
Davidson.....	18	3	21	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	6	4	brick.
Davie.....	4	5	9	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	8	4	brick.
Duplin.....	8	0	8	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	4	3	brick.
Durham.....	18	13	31	2	4	0	3	6	0	1	0	10	3	brick and concrete.
Edgecombe.....	11	17	28	1	1	1	3	0	1	0	0	---	---	frame.
Forsyth.....	38	18	56	4	1	0	29	3	1	1	0	48	30	brick and frame.
Franklin.....														
Gaston.....	24	6	30	0	0	0	15	0	5	0	0	---	---	brick.
Gates.....	2	11	13	0	0	0	10	0	0	1	0	0	1	frame.
Graham†.....	no	ho	me.											
Granville.....														
Greene.....	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	frame.
Guilford.....	24	19	43	3	1	3	6	4	2	0	2	41	15	brick and frame.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

Fire Protection	Insurance?	Heating	Water Supply	Ventilation	Food
well. buckets. none. extinguishers, buckets.	yes. no. no. yes.	open fires. open fires. open grates. open fires.	well. spring. well. well.	windows and doors. windows and doors. windows and doors. windows and doors.	plenty. sufficient. sufficient. all they want.
none.	no.	open fires, stoves.	spring.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
none. buckets.	yes. yes.	open fires. stove, open fires.	well. water works in some build'gs.	windows and doors. windows and doors.	ample. all they want.
-----	no.	-----	-----	-----	-----
extinguishers,* hose.	yes.	steam.	water works, well.	windows, doors, ventilators.	all they require.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
buckets. none. pump.	yes. no. no.	open fires. open fires. stoves.	well. well. well.	windows and doors. windows and doors. windows and doors.	all they want. sufficient. good.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
buckets. none.	yes. yes.	open fires. open fires.	well. pump.	windows and doors. windows and doors.	sufficient. sufficient.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
pump.	yes.	open fires.	pump.	windows and doors.	all they want.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
buckets. none. pump.	yes. yes. yes.	open fires. heaters. open fires, stove.	wells. pump. pump.	windows and doors. windows and doors. windows and doors.	ample. sufficient. good.
hydrants, hose.	yes.	steam.	deep well.	windows and doors.	all they want.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
pump.	yes.	steam.	water works.	ventilators each room, windows and doors.	sufficient.
hose, pump.	no.	open fires, stoves.	well.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
fairly safe.	-----	open fires.	pumps.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
five wells.	yes.	stoves, open fires.	wells.	windows and doors.	good.
buckets. extinguishers.	yes. yes.	stoves. steam.	wells. water works.	windows and doors. good.	good. sufficient.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
buckets. buckets.	yes. yes.	steam. open fires.	well. pump.	good. doors and windows.	sufficient. good.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
buckets. extinguishers.	yes. yes.	heaters. open fires.	pump. well.	doors and windows. doors and windows.	sufficient. sufficient.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Room With Others?	Are the Sick Well Cared For?	Christian Burial?	Religious Services?	Any Punish- ment?	Does the County Physician Make Monthly Inspec- tion and Report?	Record Kept?
Alamance.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Alleghany.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Alexander.....	no.	yes.	no.	occasional.	no.	yes.	no.
Anson.....	no.	yes.	not al- ways by preacher.	occasional.	no.	yes.	Commis- sioners.
Avery.....							
Ashe.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Beaufort.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.
Bertie.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Bladen.....							
Brunswick.....							
Buncombe.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	boys locked up.	yes.	yes.
Burke.....							
Cabarrus.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Caldwell.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Camden.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Carteret.....							
Caswell.....	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	no.
Catawba.....	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Chatham.....							
Cherokee.....							
Chowan.....	no.	yes.	no.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Clay.....							
Cleveland.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Columbus.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Craven.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Cumberland.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Currituck.....							
Dare.....							
Davidson.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.
Davie.....	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Duplin.....	no.	yes.	some- times.	occasional.	no.	not al- ways.	yes.
Durham.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	practically none.	yes.	yes.
Edgecombe.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Forsyth.....	no.	yes.	for whites.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Franklin.....							
Gaston.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Gates.....	no.	yes.	no.	occasional.	no.	no.	no.
Graham.....							
Granville.....							
Greene.....	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Guilford.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Average Monthly Per Capita	Annual Expendi- ture Exclusive of Farm	Number Aided in Their Homes	Average Monthly Per Capita for Outdoor Relief	Annual Amount	Total Annual Cost of Indir- gent to the County	Acreage	In Cultivation
\$ 6.00	\$ 1,320.19	60	\$ 2.50	\$ 1,211.20	\$ 2,531.39	47	25
5.00	300.00	6	3.00	216.00	516.00	60	12
8.00	600.00	30	1.50	540.00	1,140.00	80	25
9.00	2,260.59	100	1.25	1,500.00	3,760.59	200	100
6.10	864.00	-----	-----	250.00	1,114.00	120	75
10.50	2,200.00	85	2.00	2,000.00	4,200.00	16	10
-----	-----	51	1.50	950.00	950.00	10	8
6.00	4,500.00	140	2.50	4,000.00	8,500.00	165	100
7.00	4,000.00	51	2.00	1,200.00	5,200.00	150	100
7.00	600.00	32	2.00	900.00	1,500.00	130	35
8.00	200.00	3	2.50	90.00	290.00	300	-----
6.00	1,152.00	75	2.00	1,800.00	2,952.00	200	40
5.00	1,200.00	200	1.75	350.00	1,550.00	200	75
-----	1,800.00	80	1.75	1,680.00	3,480.00	500	-----
8.00	600.00	17	-----	648.00	1,248.00	300	30
8.00	600.00	6	2.00	175.00	775.00	75	25
9.00	1,000.00	-----	-----	-----	1,000.00	250	125
10.00	744.00	-----	-----	-----	744.00	200	20
9.50	1,750.00	60	2.50	1,774.00	3,524.00	122	6
5.00	2,000.00	15	4.00	720.00	720.00	10	3
4.00	400.00	25	2.50	1,800.00	3,800.00	120	40
10.00	1,000.00	75	2.00	500.00	900.00	100	20
8.00	3,000.00	200	2.25	2,500.00	3,500.00	60	15
8.00	3,000.00	167	2.00	4,000.00	7,000.00	300	90
5.00	self-supporting	-----	-----	-----	-----	455	150
10.00	600.00	-----	-----	-----	600.00	239	55
8.00	2,000.00	-----	-----	-----	2,000.00	-----	-----
5.00	723.43	7	1.75	191.41	914.84	103	20
9.00	-----	45	2.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	100	-----
4.00	1,731.70	60	3.00	1,972.59	3,704.29	350	-----

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Number of Inmates			Insane		Epileptic	Feeble-minded Adults	Mental Defectives in Confinement	Children			Admissions	Deaths, Aug. 1, 1912 to Aug. 1, 1913	Buildings
	White	Black	Total	White	Black				White	Black	Feeble-minded			
Halifax.....	11	9	20	0	1	4	8	0	0	0	0			frame.
Harnett*.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0			frame.
Haywood.....	16	0	16	1	0	0	3	0	2	0	2			brick.
Henderson.....	5	3	8	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	frame.
Hertford.....	2	7	9	0	1	1	7	2	0	0	0			frame.
Hoke†.....														
Hyde.....	3	2	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	2	1	frame.
Iredell.....	11	11	22	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0			
Jackson.....	6	0	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0			frame.
Johnston.....	13	1	14	0	0	3	9	0	2	0	1	5	5	frame.
Jones*.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			frame.
Lee.....	new building.													
Lenoir.....	4	8	12	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	frame.
Lincoln.....	11	6	17	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	4	4	brick.
McDowell.....														
Macon.....	8	0	8	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	frame.
Madison.....				1				1	1	0	1			frame.
Martin.....	4	6	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0			frame.
Mecklenburg.....	36	38	74	4	5	3	4	x	0	2	1	96	26	brick and wood.
Mitchell†.....	no home. —no pauper.													
Montgomery.....	11	4	15	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	4	2	brick.
Moore.....	3	2	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0			frame.
Nash.....	17	13	30	2	0	2	3	2	3	5	2	8	2	frame.
New Hanover.....	6	10	16	1	7	1	3	1	0	0	0			brick.
Northampton.....	8	20	28	0	0	2	10	0	0	1	0			
Onslow†.....	no home.													
Orange.....	9	3	12	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			brick.
Pamlico.....	7	1	8	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0			frame, tin roof.
Pasquotank.....	9	7	16	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	1	7	8	frame.
Pender*.....	no one in it—rented out.													
Perquimans.....	8	4	12	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0			frame.
Person.....	4	1	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		1	brick.
Pitt.....														
Polk*.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		2	frame.
Randolph.....	14	4	18	1	0	2	17	1	1	1	1			frame.
Richmond.....	16	10	26	0	0	2	7	1	0	0	0			frame.
Robeson.....	10	5	15	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	7	3	frame.
Rockingham.....														
Rowan.....	11	5	16	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			brick.
Rutherford.....	21	3	24	0	0	3	12	0	1	0	0			frame.
Sampson.....	10	5	15	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	0	3	2	frame.

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Fire Protection	Insurance?	Heating	Water Supply	Ventilation	Food
buckets.	no.	open fires.	well.	doors and windows.	sufficient.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	well.	doors and windows.	sufficient.
water supply.	yes.	stoves.	well.	doors and windows.	ample.
buckets.	yes.	steam.	well, spring.	doors and windows.	ample.
buckets.	yes.	open fires, heaters.	pump.	doors and windows.	good.
buckets.	no.	open fires, heaters.	cisterns, well.	doors and windows.	good.
none.	no.	open fires.	spring.	doors and windows.	good.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	well.	windows and doors.	ample.
pump.	no.	open fires.	pump.	windows and doors.	
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	driven well.	windows and doors.	ample.
pipes.	yes.	steam.	artesian wells.	windows and doors.	ample.
buckets.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	well.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
hose.	yes.	hot air.	well.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	pump.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
water works.	yes.	steam.	water works.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
well.	yes.	heaters.	driven well.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
none.	yes.	open fires.	driven well.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	well.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
extinguishers.	yes.	open fires, furnace.	artesian well.	windows and doors.	ample.
none.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	wells.	windows and doors.	ample.
buckets.	no.	open fires.	wells.	windows and doors.	ample.
buckets.	yes.	coal stoves.	wells, pumps.	windows and doors.	ample.
none.	yes.	stoves.	driven well.	windows and doors.	ample.
buckets.	no.	open fires.	wells.	windows and doors.	ample.
none.	no.	stoves.	well.	windows and doors.	sufficient.
buckets.	no.	open fires, stoves.	well.	windows and doors.	ample.
buckets.	yes.	open fires.	wells.	windows and doors.	ample.
buckets.	yes.	open grates.	deep well.	windows and doors.	ample.
buckets.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	well.	windows and doors.	ample.
none.	no.	open fires.	wells.	windows and doors.	ample.
none.	yes.	open fires.	pump.	windows and doors.	ample.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Room With Others?	Are the Sick Well Cared For?	Christian Burial?	Religious Services?	Any Punish- ment?	Does the County Physician Make Monthly Inspec- tion and Report?	Record Kept?
Halifax.....	no.	yes.	some- times.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Harnett.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	no.
Haywood.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	no.	yes.
Henderson.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Hertford.....	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Hoke.....							
Hyde.....	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	no.
Iredell.....							
Jackson.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	
Johnston.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Jones.....							
Lee.....							
Lenoir.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Lincoln.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
McDowell.....							
Macon.....	no.	yes.		no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Madison.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Martin.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.
Mecklenburg.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Mitchell.....							
Montgomery.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Moore.....	no.	yes.	not al- ways.	occasional.	no.	yes.	no.
Nash.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
New Hanover.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Northampton.....							
Onslow.....							
Orange.....	no.	yes.	some- times.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Pamlico.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no churches near.	no.	yes.	yes.
Pasquotank.....	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Pender.....							
Perquimans.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Person.....	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	no.
Pitt.....							
Polk.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	no.
Randolph.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Richmond.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Robeson.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Rockingham.....							
Rowan.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Rutherford.....	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Sampson.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Average Monthly Per Capita	Annual Expenditure Exclusive of Farm	Number Aided in Their Homes	Average Monthly Per Capita for Outdoor Relief	Annual Amount	Total Annual Cost of Indigent to the County	Acreage	In Cultivation
7.00	2,000.00				2,000.00		30
15.00	rented out.	20	2.00	1,800.00	1,800.00	100	50
8.00	300.00				300.00	140	60
15.00	1,500.00	8	4.00	300.00	1,800.00	100	15
8.00	864.00				864.00	60	25
		16	3.00	540.00	540.00		
8.00	480.00	30	2.50	900.00	1,380.00	10	2
9.00	600.00	20	3.00	720.00	1,320.00	100	100
7.50	2,000.00	150	2.00	500.00	2,500.00	200	50
		15	2.00	900.00	900.00	10	
				2,000.00	2,000.00		
8.00	1,500.00	15	2.00	282.00	1,782.00	60	40
5.00	1,000.00	35	2.00	900.00	1,900.00	60	30
5.50	700.00	30	2.50	1,900.00	2,600.00	100	25
6.00	1,600.00	12	3.50	500.00	2,100.00	40	6
			2.00	300.00	300.00	190	30
		10	2.50	300.00	300.00	400	
8.00	1,300.00	30	3.50	1,200.00	2,500.00	150	25
10.00	700.00	53	3.75	2,400.00	3,100.00	175	30
7.00	self-supporting	53	2.00	1,272.00	1,272.00	500	125
5.07	2,942.36	185	2.45	4,518.00	7,460.36	150	100
				2,500.00	2,500.00	300	65
10.50	1,512.00				1,512.00	345	60
7.00	672.00	22	3.00	800.00	1,472.00	2	$\frac{2}{3}$
7.00	1,200.00	50	2.00	1,200.00	2,400.00	4	3
		45	4.44	2,400.00	2,400.00		
5.00	1,400.00	30	1.00	300.00	1,700.00	100	50
7.00	500.00	100	1.00	1,200.00	1,700.00	300	30
6.50	156.00	6	4.00	144.00	300.00		
						240	30
7.00	2,184.00				2,184.00	130	40
8.00	1,440.00	124	2.38	3,528.00	4,968.00	25	20
						124	34
	554.00				554.00	400	70
4.00	300.00	35		840.00	1,140.00	132	60

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Number of Inmates			Insane		Epileptic	Feeble-minded Adults	Mental Defectives in Confinement	Children			Admissions	Deaths, Aug. 1, 1912 to Aug. 1, 1913	Buildings
	White	Black	Total	White	Black				White	Black	Feeble-minded			
Scotland.....	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	frame.
Stanly.....	18	2	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	frame.
Stokes.....	5	4	9	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	3	4	frame.
Surry.....														
Swain.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0			frame.
Transylvania.....	5	0	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1		frame.
Tyrrell*.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			frame.
Union.....	18	17	35	0	0	2	6	0	1	0	0	5	4	brick.
Vance.....	3	7	10	1	4	0	10	0	0	0	0			
Wake.....	40	37	77	0	0	5	12	4	1	1	1	26	9	frame.
Warren.....														
Washington.....	1	4	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	frame.
Watauga.....	6	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			frame.
Wayne.....														
Wilkes.....														
Wilson.....	12	8	20	3	0	0	15	0	0	0	0			frame.
Yadkin.....	17	3	20	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	frame.
Yancey†.....	no	home.												
Total.....	795	482	1277	41	37	60	342	40	44	16	14	385	195	

†No home.

*Home unoccupied.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Fire Protection	Insurance?	Heating	Water Supply	Ventilation	Food
none.	no.	open fires.	pump.	windows and doors.	ample.
buckets.	yes.	heaters.	wells.	windows and doors.	ample.
none.	no.	stoves.	spring.	windows and doors.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
none.	no.	open fires.	spring.	windows and doors.	ample.
none.	no.	open fires.	spring.	windows and doors.	ample.
none.	no.	open fires.	pump.	windows and doors.	-----
none.	yes.	steam.	well.	windows and doors.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
barrels.	yes.	open fires.	well.	windows and doors.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
none.	no.	heaters.	pump.	windows and doors.	ample.
none.	no.	open fires.	spring.	windows and doors.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
wells.	yes.	open fires.	wells.	windows and doors.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
none.	no.	open fires.	well.	windows and doors.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes	Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Room With Others?	Are the Sick Well Cared For?	Christian Burial?	Religious Services?	Any Punish- ment?	Does the County Physician Make Monthly Inspec- tion and Report?	Record Kept?
Scotland.....	no.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Stanly.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Stokes.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Surry.....							
Swain.....	no.	yes.	yes.		no.	yes.	no.
Transylvania.....	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.	no.	yes.	yes.
Tyrrell.....							
Union.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Vance.....							
Wake.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.
Warren.....							
Washington.....	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Watauga.....	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.
Wayne.....							
Wilkes.....							
Wilson.....	no.	yes.	not al- ways.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Yadkin.....	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.
Yancey.....							

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Average Monthly Per Capita	Annual Expendi- ture Exclusive of Farm	Number Aided in Their Homes	Average Monthly Per Capita for Outdoor Relief	Annual Amount	Total Annual Cost of Indi- gent to the County	Acreage	In Cultivation
9.00	432.00	24	1.75	500.00	932.00	100	100
-----	874.14	54	2.00	1,129.50	2,003.64	120	60
5.00	600.00	50	1.00	607.50	1,207.50	300	50
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8.00	1,200.00	20	4.00	1,000.00	2,200.00	50	48
12.00	640.00	20	3.00	700.00	1,340.00	118	10
8.50	-----	9	8.00	384.00	384.00	4	3
6.00	2,500.00	88	3.00	1,040.00	3,540.00	214	-----
10.00	1,200.00	-----	-----	-----	1,200.00	250	75
11.00	13,000.00	102	-----	-----	13,000.00	625	100
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5.00	300.00	12	2.50	400.00	700.00	60	5
5.00	800.00	40	1.00	480.00	1,280.00	100	50
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12.00	3,076.25	-----	-----	-----	3,076.25	187	120
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7.00	1,000.00	6	2.00	150.00	1,150.00	300	60
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	90,172.61	2,996	-----	72,503.20	162,675.81	-----	-----

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women	Total Confined at Time of Report	Serving Term	Awaiting Trial	Deaths from Aug. 1, 1912 to Aug. 1, 1913
Alamance.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Alleghany.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alexander.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Avery.....	4	0	1	0	5	0	5	0
Ashe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beaufort.....	4	0	7	0	11	0	11	0
Bertie.....	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Bladen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunswick.....								
Buncombe.....	4	0	5	5	14	11	3	0
Burke.....								
Cabarrus.....	0	0	1	2	3	3	0	1
Caldwell.....	6	0	3	0	9	0	9	0
Camden.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Carteret.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Caswell.....	0	0	1	2	3	0	2	0
Catawba.....	2	0	1	0	3	0	2	0
Chatham.....	0	0	6	0	6	0	6	0
Cherokee.....	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	0
Chowan.....	1	0	4	1	6	2	4	0
Clay.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleveland.....	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Columbus.....	2	0	3	0	5	2	2	0
Craven.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cumberland.....	3	0	7	4	14	7	6	0
Currituck.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Dare.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Davidson.....	3	0	3	1	7	4	3	0
Davie.....	4	0	0	0	4	4	0	0
Duplin.....	2	0	1	1	4	0	4	0
Durham.....	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Edgecombe.....	2	0	2	4	8	6	2	0
Forsyth.....	6	4	28	2	40	22	14	2
Franklin.....								
Gaston.....	4	0	6	2	12	2	10	0

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Cause of Death	Insane		Material and Size	Number of Cells	Ever Over-crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
	White	Black				
-----	0	0	brick.	3 cell rooms.	no.	bars
-----	0	0	brick.	7	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	-----	-----	-----	-----
insane and old.	0	0	brick.	four cell rooms.	no.	no.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	-----	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6	very seldom.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6	yes.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick and concrete.	6 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 rooms.	no.	bars.
epileptic fits.	0	0	brick.	5 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	8 rooms, no cages.	no.	bars.
-----	0	1	brick.	6 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	1	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	3 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms 8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	-----	-----	-----
-----	0	0	brick.	6 rooms, 3 cells.	seldom.	bars.
-----	0	1	brick.	8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	12 cells.	no.	screened.
-----	0	1	brick.	3 stories. Hospital room, 10 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	four rooms, cell in each cage.	no.	sash shutters.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars, screens.
-----	0	0	brick.	four rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	10	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	screens, bars.
consumption, old age.	0	0	cement.	24 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	bars, screens.
-----	0	0	brick.	11 rooms and cells.	no.	bars.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Ventilation?	Fire Protection?	Heating?
Alamance.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	stoves.
Alleghany.....	windows, doors.	buckets.	stoves.
Alexander.....			
Anson.....	windows, doors.	town company.	steam.
Avery.....	windows, doors.	none.	stove.
Ashe.....	windows, doors.	none.	stoves.
Beaufort.....	windows, doors.	water pressure.	stoves.
Bertie.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	stoves.
Bladen.....	windows, doors.	none.	furnace.
Brunswick.....			
Buncombe.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
Burke.....			
Cabarrus.....	windows, doors.	water works.	hot air.
Caldwell.....	windows, doors.	fire company.	fire places.
Camden.....	windows, doors.	force pump and tank.	stoves.
Carteret.....	windows, doors.	city fire company.	stoves.
Caswell.....	windows, doors.	force pump.	stoves.
Catawba.....	windows, doors.	none.	stoves.
Chatham.....	windows, doors.	buckets, ladders.	stoves.
Cherokee.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	stove.
Chowan.....	windows, doors.	hose.	stove.
Clay.....			
Cleveland.....	windows, doors.	hydrant near.	hot air.
Columbus.....	windows, doors.	none.	steam.
Craven.....	windows and otherwise.	waterworks.	steam.
Cumberland.....	windows, doors.	hose.	hot water.
Currituck.....	windows, doors.	buckets.	stove.
Dare.....	windows, doors.	none.	stove.
Davidson.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
Davie.....	windows, doors.	fire proof.	steam.
Duplin.....	windows, doors.	pump.	stove.
Durham.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	heaters.
Edgecombe.....	windows, ventilators.	hose, hydrant.	steam.
Forsyth.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	furnace.
Franklin.....			
Gaston.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	steam.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Bedding?	Sexes Separated by Partition?	How Often is Fresh Drinking Water Furnished?	Food?	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing?
plenty. plenty.	yes. yes.	when wanted. as wanted.	ample. ample.	yes. yes.	tubs. basin.
sufficient.	yes.	when wanted.	ample.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	when wanted.	ample.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	ample.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	no.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	ample.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	three times a day.	ample.	yes.	tubs and buckets.
sufficient.	yes.	at all times.	ample.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	ample.	no.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	ample.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	three times a day.	ample.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	ample.	yes.	basin.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	ample.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	ample.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	ample.	yes.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	ample.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	waterworks.	ample.	no.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	water in cells.	ample.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	ample.	no.	bath tubs, basins.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	ample.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	hot and cold water, bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	-----	none.
sufficient.	yes.	once a day.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	city water.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	cooler, with ice.	all they want.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	all they want.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	all they want.	no.	bath tubs.
plenty.	yes.	ice water in summer.	all they want.	no.	bath tub, hot and cold water.
plenty.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	shower bath.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Disposition of Excreta	Any Vermin?	Means of Cleansing the Prison?	Any Punishment?
Alamance.....	sewerage.	no.	washed out.	no.
Alleghany.....	buried.	no.	scoured.	no.
Alexander.....				
Anson.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Avery.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Ashe.....	sewerage.	no.	swept, scoured.	no.
Beaufort.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Bertie.....	sewerage.	no.		no.
Bladen.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Brunswick.....				
Buncombe.....	sewerage.	not often.	washed weekly.	no.
Burke.....				
Cabarrus.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Caldwell.....	sewerage.	sometimes.	scoured.	no.
Camden.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Carteret.....	removed daily.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Caswell.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Catawba.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Chatham.....	buried.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Cherokee.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured, disinfectants.	no.
Chowan.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed.	no.
Clay.....				
Cleveland.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed.	no.
Columbus.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Craven.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Cumberland.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed.	no.
Currituck.....	cess-pool.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Dare.....		no.	washed.	no.
Davidson.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Davie.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Duplin.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Durham.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured, disinfected.	no.
Edgecombe.....	sewerage.	no.	fumigated, scoured.	no.
Forsyth.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	strap some-times.
Franklin.....				
Gaston.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Religious Services?	Religious or Other Reading Matter?	Compulsory Bath?	Any Employment?	Remarks
no. occasional.	no.	no. no.	none. none.	Building a new jail. New jail not yet completed. All the modern conveniences, water, electric lights, sewerage, bath tubs. Installing water works.
no.	no.	no.	none.	
no. no. sometimes.	no. yes. yes.	no. no. no.	none. none. none.	
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	
yes.	yes.	yes.		Sometimes the women do the cooking.
yes. occasional. no.	yes. none. yes.	no. no. usually.	none. none. none.	New building.
occasional.	yes.	no.	none.	
no. yes.	no. yes.	yes. yes.	none. none.	
no.	yes.	no.	none.	
no.	no.	yes.	none.	Our jailer keeps the jail clean and in good condition.
no.	yes.	yes.	none.	
no.	yes.	yes.	none.	
no.	no.	yes.	none.	
occasional. yes.	yes. no.	no. no.	none. none.	A new jail, well equipped. We have not had a prisoner in more than a year. Jail is used as city lockup.
yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	
occasional.	no.	yes.	none.	
no.	no.	no.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	no. yes.	none. none.	Will install new set of cells, baths and modern sanitary and sewerage equipment. Cost \$5,500.
occasional.	yes.	no.	none.	
occasional. yes.	yes. yes.	no. yes.	none. none.	
occasional.	yes.	yes.	none.	
yes.	yes.	no.	seven prisoners work.	Well kept. It is in best condition for years. Prisoners well cared for. If they come from another jail they must take a bath.
occasional.	yes.	yes.	none.	

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women	Total Confined at Time of Report	Serving Term	Awaiting Trial	Deaths from Aug. 1, 1912 to Aug. 1, 1913
Gates.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graham.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Granville.....	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	0
Greene.....	2	0	13	1	16	0	16	0
Guilford.....	0	0	13	2	15	0	13	1
Halifax.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harnett.....	2	2	0	0	4	0	4	0
Haywood.....	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0
Henderson.....	2	0	6	0	8	0	8	0
Hertford.....	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Hoke.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hyde.....	1	1	15	1	18	0	17	0
Iredell.....	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0
Jackson.....	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	0
Johnston.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Jones.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Lee.....	1	0	14	0	15	0	15	0
Lenoir.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Lincoln.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
McDowell.....	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Macon.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madison.....	2	0	10	2	14	0	14	0
Martin.....	2	0	2	0	4	0	1	0
Mecklenburg.....	0	0	6	0	6	0	6	0
Mitchell.....	1	0	5	0	6	0	6	0
Montgomery.....	0	1	5	0	6	0	5	0
Moore.....	2	0	9	1	12	1	11	1
Nash.....	0	0	5	0	5	0	5	0
New Hanover.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Northampton.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Onslow.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Orange.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Pamlico.....	0	0	6	2	8	2	6	1
Pasquotank.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pender.....	0	0	8	0	8	0	8	0
Perquimans.....								

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Cause of Death	Insane		Material and Size	Number of Cells	Ever Over-crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
	White	Black				
-----	0	0	brick.	4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6	no.	bars.
pneumonia.	0	0	brick.	8	no.	bars.
	0	2	brick.	12 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 10 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	1	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	white pressed brick.	10 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	iron-barred, steel screened.
-----	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	shutters inside bars.
-----	1	0	brick.	10 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	1 room, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 cells.	no.	bars, screens.
-----	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick and cement.	7 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	14 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
insane; on way to hospital; too weak to move.	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 5 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	1	0	brick.	6 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	concrete and wood.	2 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick and steel.	6 cells.	no.	bars.
delirium tremens.	1	0	brick.	5 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	6 cells.	yes.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	frame, steel cells.	5 rooms, 2 cells.	yes.	bars.
-----	0	0	stone.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells in each cage.	no.	bars.
pellagra.	0	0	brick.	8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	bars.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Ventilation?	Fire Protection?	Heating?
Gates.....	windows, doors.	-----	-----
Graham.....	-----	-----	-----
Granville.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	stove.
Greene.....	windows, ventilators.	hose and pump.	heater.
Guilford.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	furnace.
Halifax.....	windows, doors.	hose.	stoves.
Harnett.....	windows, doors.	pump.	stoves.
Haywood.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	stoves.
Henderson.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	steam.
Hertford.....	windows, doors.	pump.	furnace.
Hoke.....	windows, skylight, ventilators.	waterworks.	steam.
Hyde.....	windows, doors.	none.	stoves.
Iredell.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	steam.
Jackson.....	windows, doors.	none.	stove.
Johnston.....	windows, doors.	none.	stove.
Jones.....	windows, doors.	buckets.	stove.
Lee.....	windows, doors.	hose.	furnace.
Lenoir.....	windows, doors.	hose.	furnace.
Lincoln.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
McDowell.....	-----	-----	-----
Macon.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	stoves.
Madison.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	stoves.
Martin.....	windows, doors.	buckets.	stove.
Mecklenburg.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
Mitchell.....	windows, doors.	force pump, hose.	stoves.
Montgomery.....	windows, ventilator in top.	pump.	heaters.
Moore.....	windows, doors.	none.	steam.
Nash.....	windows, doors.	none.	stove.
New Hanover.....	windows, doors.	extinguishers.	hot water.
Northampton.....	windows, doors.	pump and hose.	stoves.
Onslow.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	heaters.
Orange.....	windows, doors.	none.	stoves.
Pamlico.....	ventilators, windows and doors.	buckets.	stoves.
Pasquotank.....	windows, doors.	hose.	stoves.
Pender.....	windows, doors.	none.	stoves.
Perquimans.....	windows, doors.	buckets.	stove.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Bedding?	Sexes Separated by Partition?	How Often is Fresh Drinking Water Furnished?	Food?	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing?
plenty.	yes.	-----	sufficient.	-----	-----
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath room.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	three times a day.	sufficient.	yes.	bath.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	two or three times daily.	sufficient.	not often.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	shower bath.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times a day.	sufficient.	no.	tubs, buckets.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	sufficient.	yes.	buckets.
sufficient.	yes.	all they want.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	sufficient.	yes.	not much.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	in winter.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	three times a day.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	tubs, basins.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.
sufficient.	no.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	three times.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	two or three times.	sufficient.	yes.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	sufficient.	no.	basins, tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	several times a day.	sufficient.	yes.	bath room.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Disposition of Excreta	Any Vermin?	Means of Cleansing the Prison?	Any Punishment?
Gates.....	-----	no.	scoured.	no.
Graham.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
Granville.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfect.	no.
Greene.....	sewerage.	no.	hose.	no.
Guilford.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Halifax.....	sewerage.	no.	insect powder.	no.
Harnett.....	septic tanks.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Haywood.....	sewerage.	no.	regularly cleaned.	no.
Henderson.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Hertford.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Hoke.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Hyde.....	buried.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Iredell.....	sewerage.	no.	soap and water.	no.
Jackson.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Johnston.....	removed by barrels.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Jones.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Lee.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Lenoir.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Lincoln.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
McDowell.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
Macon.....	sewerage.	no.	soap and water.	no.
Madison.....	sewerage.	no.	swept.	no.
Martin.....	sewerage.	no.	cleaned daily.	no.
Mecklenburg.....	sewerage.	free most of the time.	scoured.	yes.
Mitchell.....	sewerage.	no.	water works.	no.
Montgomery.....	sewerage.	no.	water works.	no.
Moore.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Nash.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
New Hanover.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Northampton.....	sewerage.	no.	washed.	no.
Onslow.....	buckets.	no.	washed.	no.
Orange.....	buckets.	no.	washed.	no.
Pamlico.....	buckets.	no.	scoured.	no.
Pasquotank.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Pender.....	buckets.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Perquimans.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Religious Services?	Religious or Other Reading Matter?	Compulsory Bath?	Any Employment?	Remarks
occasional.	no.	no.	none.	
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	
yes.	yes.	yes.	none.	
yes.	yes.	yes.	none.	
no.	yes.	no.	none.	
no.	yes.			
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	
no.	yes.			
no.	yes.	yes.	2 on roads.	We have recently put in a new steel cell.
no.	yes.	no.	2 in country.	New. Fitted with most up-to-date equipment. Cells are tool-proof steel.
yes.	yes.			
no.	no.			
no.	yes.			
no.	no.	no.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	no.	none.	New. Cost \$13,000.
occasional.	yes.	yes.	none.	Compulsory bath once a week.
yes.	yes.			
occasional.	no.	no.	none.	Few prisoners and only for a short time.
occasional.	yes.	no.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	yes.	none.	
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	New jail to be erected soon.
occasional.	yes.	no.	none.	
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	County Chaplain.
no.	yes.	yes.	none.	
no.	no.	no.	none.	
yes.	yes.	yes.	none.	
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	The jail is empty most of the time except just before court.
no.	no.	no.	none.	
occasional.	yes.			
no.	no.	no.	none.	We need a new jail.
yes.	yes.	yes.	none.	No one in jail most of the time. Seldom have any prisoners.
yes.	yes.			
no.	no.	no.	none.	

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	White Men	White Women	Colored Men	Colored Women	Total Confined at Time of Report	Serving Term	Awaiting Trial	Deaths from Aug. 1, 1912 to Aug. 1, 1913
Person.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pitt.....								
Polk.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Randolph.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Richmond.....	1	0	8	0	9	2	7	1
Robeson.....	1	0	3	0	4	0	4	1
Rockingham.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rowan.....	2	0	4	2	8	0	8	0
Rutherford.....	8	2	16	0	26	0	26	0
Sampson.....	1	0	4	0	5	1	4	0
Scotland.....	0	0	5	0	5	0	5	0
Stanly.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stokes.....	7	0	4	0	11	7	4	0
Surry.....								
Swain.....	3	0	1	0	4	0	4	0
Transylvania.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Tyrrell.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Union.....	1	0	5	0	6	0	6	0
Vance.....	0	0	7	4	11	4	7	0
Wake.....	29	0	0	0	29	0		0
Warren.....	0	1	5	0	6	0	6	0
Washington.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Watauga.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wayne.....								
Wilkes.....	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	0
Wilson.....	0	0	4	3	7	2	5	1
Yadkin.....	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	0
Yancey.....	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0
Total.....	136	13	306	43	*506	83	422	10

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Cause of Death	Insane		Material and Size	Number of Cells	Ever Over-crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
	White	Black				
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars, wire screens.
-----			brick.	-----	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	frame.	4 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
heart-failure.	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 5 cells.	no.	bars.

suicide.	0	0	brick.	6 rooms, 5 cells.	no.	bars.
-----			brick.	-----	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	21 cells.	no.	bars.

-----	0	0	brick.	6 cells.	yes.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	7 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 11 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	8 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.

-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.

-----	0	0	stone.	4 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick and granite.	12 cells.	no.	bars.

-----	0	0	brick.	10 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5 rooms, 13 cells.	yes, at Federal courts.	bars.

-----	0	0	stone.	2 cages.	yes.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	shutters inside bars.

-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.

-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	yes, during court.	bars.
shot.	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 5 steel cages.	yes, twice a year.	bars.

-----	0	0	brick.	4 cells, rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	concrete.	4 cells.	no.	bars.

-----	4	6	-----	-----	-----	-----

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Ventilation?	Fire Protection?	Heating?
Person.....	windows, doors.	water.	stoves.
Pitt.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
Polk.....	windows, doors.	none.	stoves.
Randolph.....	windows, doors.	buckets.	stoves.
Richmond.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	steam.
Robeson.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
Rockingham.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
Rowan.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
Rutherford.....	windows, doors.	force pump.	stoves.
Sampson.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	stoves.
Scotland.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	stoves.
Stanly.....	windows, doors.	hose.	heaters.
Stokes.....	ventilators, win- dows and doors.	none.	stoves.
Surry.....			
Swain.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	stoves.
Transylvania.....	windows, doors.	city water.	grates.
Tyrell.....	windows, doors.	force pump, hose.	heaters.
Union.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
Vance.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	stoves.
Wake.....	windows, venti- lators.	fire department.	steam.
Warren.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	stoves.
Washington.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	heaters.
Watauga.....	windows, doors.	buckets.	stoves.
Wayne.....			
Wilkes.....	windows, doors.	tank.	stoves.
Wilson.....	windows, doors.	fire department.	steam.
Yadkin.....	windows, doors.	none.	heaters.
Yancey.....	windows, doors.	waterworks.	stoves.

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Bedding?	Sexes Separated by Partition?	How Often is Fresh Drinking Water Furnished?	Food?	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing?
sufficient.	yes.	three times a day.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	several times a day.	sufficient.	yes.	bath room.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
				no.	shower bath, tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	three times.	sufficient.	sometimes.	shower bath.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	shower and tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	three times a day.	sufficient.	once a day.	wash pans.
sufficient.	yes.	three times a day.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	tank.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	water in jail.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	once a day.	sufficient.	no.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	city water.	sufficient.	-----	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all they want.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times.	sufficient.	yes.	tin tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Prisons	Disposition of Excreta	Any Vermin?	Means of Cleansing the Prison?	Any Punishment?
Person.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Pitt.....	sewerage.	no.	inspected by officer.	no.
Polk.....	removed.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Randolph.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Richmond.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Robeson.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Rockingham.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Rowan.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Rutherford.....	sewerage.	no.	washed.	no.
Sampson.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Scotland.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Stanly.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed daily.	no.
Stokes.....	sewerage.	no.	swept.	no.
Surry.....				
Swain.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Transylvania.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Tyrrell.....	cesspool.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Union.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Vance.....	sewerage.	sometimes.	disinfected.	no.
Wake.....	sewerage.	no.	hose.	no.
Warren.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Washington.....	buried.	no.	cleaned weekly.	no.
Watauga.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed.	no.
Wayne.....				
Wilkes.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Wilson.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed.	no.
Yadkin.....	sewerage.	no.	paint, whitewash.	no.
Yancey.....	sewerage.	no.	swept.	no.

*8 Race not given.

†Indian.

‡Brunswick, Burke, Franklin, Graham, McDowell, Pitt, Surry and Wayne jails failed to report.

§4 from camps in hospital department.

¶Building new jail.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Religious Services?	Religious or Other Reading Matter?	Compulsory Bath?	Any Employment?	Remarks
no.	no.	no.	none.	
no.	no.	no.	none.	New building.
no.	yes.	no.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	no.	none.	Have added sewerage.
occasional.	yes.	sometimes.	none.	Cells painted, walls whitewashed, new bedding ordered for the entire jail.
occasional.	yes.	yes.	1	
no.	yes.	yes.	none.	Only use jail for those who are awaiting trial and cannot get bail.
no.	yes.	-----	-----	The jail is undergoing a thorough cleaning and painting.
no.	yes.	-----	-----	
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	
yes.	-----	no.	none.	
yes.	yes.	yes.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	no.	none.	
-----	-----	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	no.	none.	
occasional.	no.	no.	none.	
no.	no.	no.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	-----	-----	
yes.	yes.	yes.	-----	
no.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	no.	no.	none.	Recently painted and repaired.
yes.	-----	-----	none.	Arranging for sewerage.
-----	yes.	no.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	-----	no.	none.	
yes.	no.	no.	none.	

REPORTS OF COUNTY

[illegible]

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Is Punished Give Offense	Punishment	By Whom?	Chained at Night?	Do Misde- meanants Wear Stripes?	Where are Pris- oners Kept on Sundays?	Any Religious Services?
			yes.	no.	building.	some.
disobedience.	strap.	guard.	3 whites chained at present.	no.	part of day in cages.	yes.
			yes.	some do.	taken out.	occasional.
any who de- serve it.	strap.	supt. of force.	yes, in frame cells.	no.	no.	yes.
no.			yes.	no.	building.	yes.
no.			yes.	no.	tents.	sometimes.
no.			some are.	no.	no.	
no.			no.	no.	allowed in open air.	yes.
one.	strap.		yes.	yes.	building.	yes.
no.			yes.	no.	building.	yes.
no.			yes.	no.	tents.	yes.
yes.	strap.	supt.	yes.	sometimes.	to buildings.	occasional.
yes.	strap.	supt.	yes.	no.	same building.	yes.
running away.	30 days extra.		yes.	no.	outside in good weather.	yes.
no.			yes.	no.	no.	very little.
yes.	strap.	foreman.	no.	no.	no.	permitted.
			yes.	no.	in building.	
one escaping, breaking rules.	strap.	foreman.	a part only.	yes.	not confined.	occasional.
yes.	strap.	foreman.	no.	no.	not confined.	yes.
no.			yes.	yes.	cages.	occasional.
yes.	strap.	supt.	yes.	no.	building.	yes.
disobedience.	strap.	foreman.	no.	no.	outdoor exercise.	yes.
neglect of duty.	strap.	supervisor.	yes.	no.	tent.	occasional.
				a few.	buildings.	occasional.
two boys.	strap.	supervisor.	yes.	no.	walk around confined.	yes.
no.			yes.	no.	no.	no.
no.			yes.	no.		yes.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Material and Size of Camp Buildings	Number of Rooms	Fire Protection	Ventilation
Alamance.....	brick, 24x80.	5	water buckets.	windows, doors, venti- lators in top.
Anson.....	portable cages.	4	buckets.	windows, doors, venti- lators in top.
Bertie.....				
Beaufort.....	tent, 40x80.		buckets.	ample.
Buncombe.....	2 camps, 30x80; 25x30.	2 cell rooms.	buckets.	vent pipes, windows.
Cabarrus.....	frame, 20x70.	3	buckets.	windows and doors.
Catawba.....				
Cleveland.....				
Columbus.....	canvas tents.	2	buckets.	ample.
Craven.....	tents, cages.		buckets.	ample.
Cumberland.....	cages.		buckets.	open lattice.
Davidson.....	frame, 18x36.	4	buckets.	windows and doors.
Durham.....	frame.	2	buckets.	windows and doors.
Edgecombe.....	tents.		buckets.	windows and doors
Forsyth.....	tents, frame.	2	buckets.	ample.
Gaston.....	frame, 2 buildings.	6	buckets.	ample.
Greene.....				
Greensboro.....	frame.	4	buckets.	ample.
Guilford.....	cages on trucks.		buckets.	ample.
Halifax.....	cages.	4	buckets.	ample.
Harnett.....				
Haywood.....	frame and canvas.		buckets.	sufficient.
Henderson.....	cage and tents.	4	buckets.	sufficient.
Iredell.....				
Johnston.....	brick.	3	buckets.	sufficient.
Lenoir.....	cages on wheels.	3	buckets.	sufficient.
Mecklenburg.....	frame, 45x18.	4	buckets.	sufficient.
Nash.....				
New Hanover.....	frame, 25x60.	3	buckets.	sufficient.
Pasquotank.....	canvas, 30x60.	1	buckets.	sufficient.
Pitt.....				
Robeson.....	cages, tents.		buckets.	sufficient.
Richmond.....	tents.	1	buckets.	sufficient.
Rockingham.....	tents for summer; building, winter.		buckets.	sufficient.
Rowan.....			water system.	sufficient.
Rutherford.....				

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Heat	Bedding	Fresh Drinking Water?	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Food	When Are the Blankets Washed?	Required to Bathe?
stoves.	ample.	plenty.	occasional.	all neces-	as needed.	yes.
heaters.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sary. sufficient.	monthly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as desired.	yes.	sufficient.	once a week.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	ample.	yes.	sufficient.	twice a month.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sufficient.	twice a month.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sufficient.	weekly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sufficient.	monthly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	no.	sufficient.	monthly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	no.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sufficient.	twice a month.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they need.	yes.	sufficient.	weekly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sufficient.	every two months.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sufficient.	monthly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all they want.	yes.	sufficient.	weekly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	monthly.	no
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	monthly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	not often.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	monthly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	monthly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	every two weeks.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	no.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	no.	sufficient.	every two to three months.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	no.	sufficient.	four to six times a year.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	no.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	every two months.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Free of Vermin?	How Often is Straw in Ticks Changed?	Disposition of Excreta	Means of Cleans- ing Camp	Hours of Work
Alamance.....	yes.	as needed.	sewer.	lime, disinfect.	10
Anson.....	yes.	cotton mattresses, new twice a year.	removed.	gold dust, soap.	sun to sun with hour for dinner.
Bertie.....	yes.	-----	buried.	scoured.	7 to 12 and 1 to 5.
Beaufort.....	yes.	every two months.	buried.	lime, disinfect.	10
Buncombe.....	yes.	as needed.	sinks.	disinfect.	all day.
Cabarrus.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	cleaned daily.	10
Catawba.....	yes.	as needed.	-----	make them keep clean.	10
Cleveland.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	disinfect.	10
Columbus.....	yes.	as needed.	removed.	disinfect.	10
Craven.....	yes.	as needed.	removed.	disinfect.	10
Cumberland.....	yes.	as needed.	removed.	scoured.	10
Davidson.....	yes.	when needed.	buried.	soap and water.	10
Durham.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	cleaned daily.	10
Edgecombe.....	yes.	as needed.	removed.	soap and water.	sun to sun.
Forsyth.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	soap and water.	sun to sun.
Greene.....	yes.	once a month.	sewerage.	2 men to do this work.	7 to 6
Guilford.....	yes.	monthly.	buried.	lime, disinfectants.	12
Halifax.....	yes.	cotton mattress is renewed.	buried.	disinfected.	sun to sun.
Harnett.....	yes.	once a year.	buried.	cleaned daily.	7 to 6.
Haywood.....	yes.	once in two months.	buried.	cleaned daily.	10
Henderson.....	yes.	as needed.	removed.	scoured.	6:30 to 12; 1:30 to 6.
Iredell.....	no.	when needed.	removed.	disintect.	sun to sun.
Johnston.....	yes.	monthly.	sink.	hot water, soap.	sun to sun.
Lenoir.....	yes.	quarterly.	disinfected.	disinfected.	sun to sun.
Mecklenburg.....	yes.	blankets only.	removed.	disinfect.	10
Nash.....	yes.	occasionally.	removed.	disintect.	10
New Hanover.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	disinfect.	10
Pasquotank.....	yes.	quarterly.	buried.	disinfect.	10 in sum- mer.
Pitt.....	no.	as needed.	-----	disintect.	6 to 6.
Robeson.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.	disinfect.	10
Richmond.....	yes.	quarterly.	buried.	disinfect.	10
Rockingham.....	yes.	as needed.	-----	disintect.	6 to 6.
Rowan.....	no.	as needed.	-----	disintect.	6 to 6.
Rutherford.....	no.	as needed.	-----	disintect.	6 to 6.

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Number of Employees	Salary of Supervisor	Salaries of Guards	Does County Physician Make Monthly Inspec- tion?	Commutation for Good Con- duct?	Remarks
2	\$65	\$40-\$30	yes.	yes.	
6	65	40-25	no, when called.	yes.	
3	75	30	yes.	yes.	
14	75	25	yes.	yes.	
5	50	45	yes.	yes.	
3	50	32.50	yes. yes.	yes. no.	
5	60	40-30	yes.	yes.	
2 12 to 14.	75 115	42 60-30	yes. yes.	yes. yes.	
8	75	50	yes. yes.	yes. yes.	
6	60	22.50		yes.	Commissioner of Public Works makes a weekly visit.
6	60	23	yes.	yes.	
11			yes.	yes.	
4				yes.	
4	60	42.50-30-35	yes.	yes.	
2	85 for both.		at call.	yes.	
5 3	75	40	yes. yes.	yes. yes.	
16 4	40 60	25 40-30	yes. yes.	yes. yes.	
6	65	40	yes.	yes.	
4	50	35	yes.	yes.	
7	110	60-35	yes.	yes.	

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	White Men	Black Men	Boys Under 16	Total Number	Blacks and Whites Confined in the Same Room at Night?	Are the Sick Well Cared For?	Deaths, 1912 to Aug. 1, 1913	Cause of Death?	How Many Known to Have Tuberculosis?
Sampson.....	0	26	0	26	no.	yes.	0	-----	none.
Stanly†.....	2	26	---	28	---	---	---	---	---
Transylvania.....	6	2	0	8	no.	yes.	0	-----	none.
Union†.....	6	28	0	34	no.	yes.	0	-----	none.
Wake.....	10	70	0	80	no.	yes.	1	-----	none.
Warren†.....	1	11	0	12	---	---	---	---	---
Wayne†.....	6	22	---	28	---	---	---	---	---
Wilson†.....	2	48	---	50	no.	yes.	1	killed.	none.
Total.....	223	1227	12	*1460	---	---	11	---	---

*10 colored women cook and wash at Mecklenburg camp.

†Numbers from visitors' reports.

‡Numbers from sheriffs.

§One Indian.

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

If Punished Give Offense	Punishment	By Whom?	Chained at Night?	Do Misdemeanants Wear Stripes?	Where are Prisoners Kept On Sundays?	Any Religious Services?
no.	-----	-----	no.	no.	building.	occasional.
no.	-----	-----	yes.	no.	building.	no.
seldom.	strap.	supt.	yes.	no.	outdoors for exercise.	yes.
yes.	strap.	supervisor.	no.	no.	building.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
no.	-----	-----	some of them.	no.	building.	sometimes.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Material and Size of Camp Buildings	Number of Rooms	Fire Protection	Ventilation
Sampson.....	cages, tents.	8	water system.	sufficient.
Stanly.....				
Transylvania.....	frame building, 14x16.		water system.	sufficient.
Union.....	frame.	2	water system.	sufficient.
Wake.....	frame, steel.	sever'l camps.	barrels.	sufficient.
Warren.....				
Wayne.....				
Wilson.....	brick and steel.		force pump.	sufficient.

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Heat	Bedding	Fresh Drinking Water?	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Food	When Are the Blankets Washed?	Required to Bathe?
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	monthly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	-----	sufficient.	weekly.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
stoves.	sufficient.	when wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.

REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps	Free of Vermin?	How Often is Straw in Ticks Changed?	Disposition of Excreta	Means of Cleans- ing Camp	Hours of Work
Sampson.....	yes.	as needed.	removed	disinfect.	7 to 6.
Stanly.....					
Transylvania.....	yes.			scoured.	10
Union.....	yes.	as needed.		disinfected.	sun to sun.
Wake.....	no.	every 2 months.	buried.	scoured.	10
Warren.....					
Wayne.....					
Wilson.....	yes.	hammocks.	sewerage.	disinfected.	10

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Number of Employees	Salary of Supervisor	Salaries of Guards	Does County Physician Make Monthly Inspec- tion?	Commutation for Good Con- duct?	Remarks
3	90	-----	yes.	yes.	
2	50	-----	yes.	yes.	
3	75	25	yes.	yes.	
14	50	45	no.	yes.	
7	60	50-40-30	yes.	yes.	

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